

Model Question Paper-1/2 with effect from 2021(CBCS Scheme)

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Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination Machine Learning

TIME: 03 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any **FIVE** full questions, choosing at least **ONE** question from each **MODULE**.

Module -1							*Bloom's Taxonomy Level	COs	Marks
Q.01	a	Explain different types of Machine Learning Systems in brief					L2	1	4
	b	Illustrate some of the basic design issues and approaches to machine learning considering designing a program to learn to play checkers.					L2	1	6
	c	Apply the Candidate Elimination algorithm to a set of training examples to demonstrate how it identifies the boundary hypotheses in the version space.					L3	1	10
		Sky	AirTemp	Humidity	Wind	Water	Forecast	EnjoySport	
		Sunny	Warm	Normal	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes	
		Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes	
		Rainy	Cold	High	Strong	Warm	Change	No	
		Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Cool	Change	Yes	
OR									
Q.02	a	Define the following terms: (i) Concept Learning (ii) Version Space (iii) Hypothesis Space (iv) General Boundary (v) Specific Boundary					L2	1	6
	b	Discuss limitations of Find-S over Candidate Elimination Algorithm					L2	1	8
	c	Explain inductive bias in brief					L2	1	6
Module-2									
Q.03	a	Explain training of binary classifier					L2	2	10
	b	Explain Error Analysis in brief					L2	2	10
OR									
Q.04	a	Explain the following with example: a) Multi output classification b) Multi-Label classification c) Multi class Classification					L2	2	10
	b	Explain the steps involved in classification using MNIST Dataset.					L2	2	10
Module-3									
Q.05	a	Explain the following: (i) Batch Gradient Descent (ii) Stochastic Gradient Descent (iii) Mini-batch Gradient Descent					L2	3	6
	b	Explain Linear Support Vector Classification in brief					L2	3	8
	c	Explain Polynomial Regression in brief					L2	3	6
OR									
Q.06	a	Explain Regularized Linear Models in brief					L2	3	4
	b	Explain the difference between Linear and Non-Linear SVM Classification					L2	3	6

	c	Explain Logistic Regression in brief	L2	3	10																																																							
Module-4																																																												
Q. 07	a	Demonstrate working of Voting classifier with code that creates and trains it.	L2	4	8																																																							
	b	Explain Bagging and Pasting in brief.	L2	4	4																																																							
	c	Demonstrate how new predictors can correct its predecessor by using training instances of underfitted predecessor.	L3	4	8																																																							
OR																																																												
Q. 08	a	Explain the following in brief: a) Training and visualizing of decision tree b) Making predictions	L2	4	6																																																							
	b	Explain Stack Generalization in brief.	L2	4	4																																																							
	c	Construct a regression using the following data which consists of 10 data instances and three attributes "Assessment", 'Assignment' and Project.	L3	4	10																																																							
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sl. no</th> <th>Assessments</th> <th>Assignment</th> <th>Project</th> <th>Result(%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>Good</td><td>Yes</td><td>Yes</td><td>95</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Average</td><td>Yes</td><td>No</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Good</td><td>No</td><td>Yes</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>Poor</td><td>No</td><td>No</td><td>45</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Good</td><td>Yes</td><td>Yes</td><td>98</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Average</td><td>No</td><td>Yes</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>Good</td><td>No</td><td>No</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>Poor</td><td>Yes</td><td>Yes</td><td>65</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>Average</td><td>No</td><td>No</td><td>58</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>Good</td><td>Yes</td><td>Yes</td><td>89</td></tr> </tbody> </table>						Sl. no	Assessments	Assignment	Project	Result(%)	1	Good	Yes	Yes	95	2	Average	Yes	No	70	3	Good	No	Yes	75	4	Poor	No	No	45	5	Good	Yes	Yes	98	6	Average	No	Yes	80	7	Good	No	No	75	8	Poor	Yes	Yes	65	9	Average	No	No	58	10	Good	Yes	Yes	89
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Module-5																																																												
Q. 09	a	Explain Gibbs Algorithm in brief	L2	5	4																																																							
	b	Given the conditional probability, using the Naïve Bayes Classifier, estimate the probability of having heart disease for a person with high blood pressure.	L3	5	10																																																							
<p>The diagram illustrates a Naïve Bayes Classifier with the following conditional probability tables:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exercise: P(E=Yes) = 0.7, P(E=No) = 0.3 Diet: P(D=Healthy) = 0.25, P(D=Unhealthy) = 0.75 Heart Disease (HD): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> P(HD=Yes E=Yes, D=Healthy) = 0.25 P(HD=Yes E=Yes, D=Unhealthy) = 0.45 P(HD=Yes E=No, D=Healthy) = 0.55 P(HD=Yes E=No, D=Unhealthy) = 0.75 Heartburn (Hb): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> P(H=Yes HD=Healthy) = 0.2 P(H=Yes HD=Unhealthy) = 0.85 Blood Pressure (BP): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> P(BP=High HD=Yes) = 0.85 P(BP=High HD=No) = 0.2 Chest Pain (CP): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> P(CP=Yes HD=Yes, Hb=Yes) = 0.8 P(CP=Yes HD=Yes, Hb=No) = 0.6 P(CP=Yes HD=No, Hb=Yes) = 0.4 P(CP=Yes HD=No, Hb=No) = 0.1 																																																												
	c	Explain EM algorithm in brief	L2		6																																																							
OR																																																												
Q. 10	a	Estimate the conditional probability of each attribute {color, legs, height, smelly} for the species classes: {M, H} using the data given in the table behind. Using these probabilities estimate the probability values for the new instance- {color=green, legs=2, height=tall, and smelly=No}	L3	5	10																																																							

No.	Color	Legs	Height	Smelly	Species				
1	White	3	Short	Yes	M				
2	Green	2	Tall	No	M				
3	Green	3	Short	Yes	M				
4	White	3	Short	Yes	M				
5	Green	2	Short	No	H				
6	White	2	Tall	No	H				
7	White	2	Tall	No	H				
8	White	2	Short	Yes	H				
b	Explain Minimum Description Length Principle in brief.						L2		6
c	Explain Maximum Likelihood in brief						L2		4

*Bloom's Taxonomy Level: Indicate as L1, L2, L3, L4, etc. It is also desirable to indicate the COs and POs to be attained by every bit of question.