#### **Model Question Paper- II with effect from 2022**

### CBCS SCHEME

#### **Fourth Semester B.E Degree Examination 2024-25**

#### **Database Management System (BCS403)**

TIME: 03 Hours Max.Marks:100

- 1. Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing at least ONE question from each MODULE
- 2. M: Marks, L: Bloom's level, C: Course outcomes.

		Module - 1	M	L	C
Q.1	a	What is a Database? Explain the three schema architecture with neat diagram.	8	L2	CO1
	b	What are the advantages of using DBMS approach? Explain	8	L2	CO1
	c	Explain the following terms.	4	L2	CO1
		1. Data Dictionary 2. Weak Entity			
		OR			
Q.2	a	Explain the categories of Data Models.	8	L2	CO1
	b	Explain the component modules of DBMS & their interactions with diagram.	8	L2	CO1
	c	What are the responsibilities of DBA & database designers?	4	L2	CO1
		Module - 2			
Q.3	a	Explain the different types of update operations on relational database. How basic operation deals with constraint violation.	6	L2	CO2
	b	Explain Unary relational operations with examples.	6	L2	CO2
	c	What is an Integrity Constraint? Explain the importance of Referential Integrity Constraint.	8	L2	CO2
		OR			
Q.4	a	Explain the following relational algebra operation.	10	L3	CO2
		JOIN, DIFFERENCE, SELECT, UNION			
	b	Discuss the E.R to Relational mapping algorithm with example for each step.	6	L3	CO2
	c	Explain the relational algebra operation for set theory with examples.	4	L2	CO2
		Module - 3			
Q.5	a	Illustrate insert, delete, update, alter & drop commands in SQL.	6	L4	CO3

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	b	Explain informal design guidelines for relational schema design.	4	L2	CO3
	c	What is Functional dependency? Explain the inference rules for functional dependency with proof.	10	L3	CO4
		OR			
Q.6	a	Consider two sets of functional dependency. $F=\{A \rightarrow C, AC \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow AD, E \rightarrow H\}$ $E=\{A \rightarrow CD, E \rightarrow AH\}$ . Are they Equivalent?	10	L3	CO4
	b	Explain the types of update anomalies in SQL with an example.	10	L2	CO3
		Module - 4			
<b>Q.7</b>	a	Demonstrate transaction states & additional operations.	10	L3	CO4
	b	Demonstrate working of Assertion & Triggers in database? Explain with an example.	10	L2	CO3
		OR			
Q.8	a	Demonstrate the System Log in database transaction.	6	L2	CO4
	b	Discuss the ACID properties of database transaction.	4	L2	CO4
	c	Explain stored procedure language in SQL with an example.	10	L2	CO3
		Module - 5			
<b>Q.9</b>	a	Explain the Two phase locking protocol used for concurrency control.	8	L3	CO5
	b	Define Schedule? Illustrate with an example.	4	L2	CO5
	c.	Why Concurrency control is needed? Demonstrate with an example.	8	L3	CO5
		OR			
Q.10	a	What is NOSQL? Explain the CAP theorem.	6	L2	CO5
	b	What are document based NOSQL systems? basic operations CRUD in MongoDB.	8	L2	CO5
	c	What is NOSQL Graph database? Explain Neo4j.	6	L2	CO5
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		Module - 1	M	L	C
Q.1	a	Explain the types of end users with examples.	8	L2	CO1
	b	What are the advantages of using DBMS? Explain.	8	L2	CO1
	c	Describe the characteristics of database.	4	L2	CO1
		OR			
Q.2	a	Explain three schema architecture. Why mappings b/w schema levels are required?	8	L2	CO1
	b	Explain the different types of attributes in ER model.	8	L2	CO1
	c	Explain the following.  1. Cardinality Ratio 2. Weal Entity	4	L2	CO1
		Module - 2			
Q.3	a	Explain the different Relational Model constraints.	6	L2	CO2
	b	Demonstrate the concepts of Generalization & Specialization with examples.	6	L2	CO2
	c	Explain Entity Integrity Constraint & Referential Integrity Constraints? Why each of these is important in a database.	8	L2	CO2
		OR			

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Q.4	a	Consider the Sailors-Boats-Reserves DB described	10	L3	CO2
		s (sid, sname, rating, age)			
		b (bid, bname, color)			
		r (sid, bid, date)			
		Write each of the following queries in SQL.	QL. I by Alber. have a rating of at least 8 or reserved ave not reserved a boat whose name er the names in ascending order. In age over 20 who have not reserved string "thunder". It suitable example. In for set theory with examples. In for set theory with examples. In for set theory with an example. In for set theory with examples. In for set the minimal cover for the minimal cover m for set of A, AB → D} In SQL with an example. In for set of the minimal cover m for set of A, AB → D} In for set the minimal cover m for set of A, AB → D} In for set the minimal cover m for set of A, AB → D} In for set the minimal cover m for set of A, AB → D} In for set theory with an example.  In for set the minimal cover m for set of A, AB → D} In for set theory with an example.  In for set theory with examples.  In for set theory		
		1. Find the colors of boats reserved by Alber.			
		2. Find all sailor ids of sailors who have a rating of at least 8 or reserved boat 103.			
		3. Find the names of sailors who have not reserved a boat whose name contains the string "storm". Order the names in ascending order.			
		4. Find the sailor ids of sailors with age over 20 who have not reserved a boat whose name includes the string "thunder".			
	b	Discuss the Equijoin & Natural Join with suitable example.	6	L3	CO2
	c	Explain the relational algebra operation for set theory with examples.	4	L2	CO2
		Module - 3			
Q.5	a	Explain the Cursor & its properties in embedded SQL with an example.	6	L2	CO3
	b	What is a Normalization? Explain the 1NF, 2NF & 3NF with examples.	10	L2	CO4
	c	Explain informal design guidelines for relational schema design.	4	L2	CO3
		OR			
Q.6	a	What is Functional Dependency? Write algorithm to find minimal cover for set of Functional Dependency. Construct the minimal cover m for set of functional dependency. $E=\{B\rightarrow A, D\rightarrow A, AB\rightarrow D\}$	10	L2	CO4
	b	Explain the types of update anomalies in SQL with an example.	10	L4	CO3
		Module - 4			
Q.7	a	Demonstrate the Database Transaction with transaction diagram.	10	L2	CO4
	b	Demonstrate working of Assertion & Triggers in SQL? Explain with an example.	10	L3	CO3
		OR			
Q.8	a	Demonstrate the System Log in database transaction.	6	L2	CO4
	b	Demonstrate the ACID properties of database transaction.	4	L2	CO4
	c	Explain stored procedure language in SQL with an example.	10	L2	CO3

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		Module - 5			
Q.9	a	Demonstrate the Two phase locking protocol used for concurrency control.	8	L3	CO5
	b	Demonstrate the Concurrency control based on Timestamp ordering.	4	L2	CO5
	c.	Why Concurrency control is needed? Demonstrate with an example.	8	L3	CO5
		OR			
Q.10	a	What is NOSQL? Explain the CAP theorem.	6	L2	CO5
	b	What are document based NOSQL systems? Explain basic operations CRUD in MongoDB.	8	L2	CO5
	c	What is NOSQL Graph database? Explain Neo4j.	6	L2	CO5