

Model Question Paper with effect from 2024-25 (CBCS Scheme)

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Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination  
Theory of Computation

TIME: 03 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 01. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing at least ONE question from each MODULE.

Module 1			BL	Marks																					
Q.01	a	i. Design DFA to accept strings of a's and b's where language $L = \{  W  \bmod 5 =  W  \bmod 4 \}$ ii. Design DFA to Accept strings of 0's and 1's $L = \{ \text{starting with 01 or starting with 10} \}$	L3	10																					
	b	Define NFA. Convert the following NFA to its equivalent DFA. <div style="text-align: center;"> </div>	L3	10																					
OR																									
Q.02	a	<div style="text-align: center;"> </div> Find E-Closure of all the states Convert following NFA to DFA	L3	10																					
	b	1. Define Alphabets Strings and Languages. ii. Construct a DFA to accept strings of 0's and 1's starting with at least two 0's and ending with at least two 1's.	L2	10																					
Module-2																									
Q. 03	a	i. Define Regular Expressions. ii. Obtain RE to accept strings of a's and b's whose second symbol from the right end is a iii. Obtain RE to accept words with two or more letters but beginning and ending with the same letter where {a, b} are inputs. iv. Obtain NFA which accepts strings of a's and b's starting with the string ab v. Obtain NFA for the Regular Expression $(a+b)^*aa(a+b)^*$	L3	10																					
	b	Minimize the following DFA using Table filling Algorithm. <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>→ A</td> <td>B</td> <td>A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>A</td> <td>C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>D</td> <td>B</td> </tr> <tr> <td>* D</td> <td>D</td> <td>A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td>D</td> <td>F</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td>G</td> <td>E</td> </tr> </table>		0	1	→ A	B	A	B	A	C	C	D	B	* D	D	A	E	D	F	F	G	E	L3	10
	0	1																							
→ A	B	A																							
B	A	C																							
C	D	B																							
* D	D	A																							
E	D	F																							
F	G	E																							

		G	F	G		
		H	G	D		
OR						
Q.04	a	i. State and prove pumping lemma Theorem ii. Show that , $L = \{WW^R \mid W \in \{a,b\}^*\}$ is not regular			L2	10
	b	Show that regular languages are closed under i. Union,concatenation and Kleens star ii. Intersection and Difference			L3	10
<b>Module-3</b>						
Q. 05	a	i. <b>Obtain</b> the unambiguous grammar for the grammar shown and get the derivation for the expression $(a+b)^*(a-b)$ . $E \rightarrow E+E \mid E-E$ $E \rightarrow E*E \mid E/E$ $E \rightarrow (E) \mid I$ $I \rightarrow a b c$ ii. Consider the following grammar $S \rightarrow AbB$ $A \rightarrow aA \mid \epsilon$ $B \rightarrow aB \mid bB \mid \epsilon$ Give LMD and RMD and Parse tree for the string <b>“aaabab”</b>			L3	10
	b	a) Design a PDA for accepting a palindrome $L(M) = \{WCW^R \mid W \in (a+b)^*\}$ where $W^R$ is reverse of W and <b>show ID</b> for the string <b>“aab”</b>			L3	10
OR						
Q. 06	a	Construct CFG for the following languages i) $L = \{0^{2n}1^m \mid n \geq 0, m \geq 0\}$ ii) $L = \{WW^R \mid W \in \{a,b\}^*\}$ iii) $L = \{w \mid w \in \{0,1\}^* \text{ with at least one occurrence of "101"}\}$ iv) $L = \{\text{strings of a's and b's with equal number of a's and b's}\}$ V) Obtain a grammar to generate a language of strings 0's and 1's haing a substring <b>000</b>			L2	10
	b	Define with example i. Grammar ii. Derivation iii. Leftmost and Rightmost derivation iv. Ambiguous grammar v. Parse tree			L3	10
<b>Module-4</b>						
Q. 07	a	$S \rightarrow a \mid aA \mid B$ $A \rightarrow aBB \mid \epsilon$ $B \rightarrow Aa \mid b$ Convert the above grammar to CNF			L3	10
	b	$S \rightarrow Sa \mid Sb \mid aA \mid B$ $A \rightarrow Ab \mid aBB \mid a \mid b$ $B \rightarrow Ba \mid bb$ Eliminate left recursion.			L3	10

OR				
Q. 08	a	$A \rightarrow BC$ $B \rightarrow CA a$ $B \rightarrow AB b$ Convert the above grammar to GNF	L3	10
	b	Show that CFL is not closed under union , Concatenation , star and complimentation	L3	10
Module-5				
Q. 09	a	i. Explain The Church-Turing machine with neat a diagram ii. Explain Multiple TM with a neat diagram	L2	10
	b	Define Turing Machine (TM). Design a TM for language $L=\{0^n 1^n   n \geq 0\}$ Show that the string 0011 is accepted	L3	10
OR				
Q. 10	a	Define Turing Machine (TM). Design a TM for language $L=\{1^n 2^n 3^n   n \geq 1\}$ Show that the string 111222333 is accepted	L4	12
	b	Demonstrate the model of Linear bound automata(LBA) with neat diagram	L3	08