

Model Question Paper-1 with effect from 2022-23 (CBCS Scheme)

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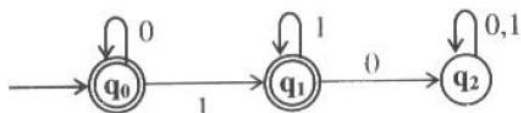
Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination THEORY OF COMPUTATION

TIME: 03 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

- Note: 01. Answer any **FIVE** full questions, choosing at least **ONE** question from each **MODULE**.
02. Draw transition diagrams wherever necessary.

| Module -1 | | | *Bloom's Taxonomy Level | COs | Marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------|-----|-------|----------|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Q.01 | a | Obtain a DFA to accept strings of a's and b's having odd number of a's and even number of b's. | L3 | CO1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | b | Draw a DFA to accept decimal strings divisible by 3. | L3 | CO1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | c | Define the following terms with example: i) Alphabet ii) Power of Alphabet iii) Languages | L2 | CO1 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.02 | a | Obtain an ϵ - NFA which accepts strings consisting of zero or more a's followed by zero or more b's followed by zero or more c's. | L3 | CO1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | b | Define Deterministic Finite Automata. Explain the two preferred notations for describing the Transition Function with an example. | L2 | CO1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | c | Obtain a DFA for the following NFA using lazy evaluation method. | L3 | CO1 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Module-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q. 03 | a | List applications of RE. What are the notations used in UNIX Operation system? List few Regular expressions with its UNIX notations. | L2 | CO2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | b | Obtain an ϵ -NFA for the Regular Expression $(a+b)^* bb (a+b)^*$ | L3 | CO2 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | c | Find the minimized DFA of the following. | L3 | CO2 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>δ</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>→ A</td> <td>B</td> <td>A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>A</td> <td>C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>D</td> <td>B</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*D</td> <td>D</td> <td>A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td>D</td> <td>F</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td>G</td> <td>E</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G</td> <td>F</td> <td>G</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td>G</td> <td>D</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | δ | 0 | 1 | → A | B | A | B | A | C | C | D | B | *D | D | A | E | D | F | F | G | E | G | F | G | H | G | D |
| δ | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| → A | B | A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B | A | C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C | D | B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *D | D | A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E | D | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | G | E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G | F | G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H | G | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.04 | a | Define Pumping Lemma. Prove that below language is not a regular Language. $L = \{ a^i b^j \mid i > j \}$ | L2 | CO2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | b | Develop Regular expressions for the following Languages on $\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$ i) Accept strings of a's and b's whose fifth symbol from the right end is a. ii) Accept strings of a's and b's containing not more than 3 a's. | L3 | CO2 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | c | Find Regular language accepted by the following FA by eliminating states? | L3 | CO2 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



Module-3

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| Q. 05 | a | What is ambiguous grammar? Explain the Techniques for reducing ambiguity in the grammar with suitable examples. | L3 | CO3 | 5 |
| | b | Show that the following grammar is ambiguous by taking the string aab. $S \rightarrow aS \mid aSbS \mid \epsilon$ | L3 | CO3 | 6 |
| | c | Design the Context Free Grammar for the following Languages. i) To accept the set of all strings with no more than three a's when $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$. ii) To accept the set of strings with any number of a's and b's with at least one a. | L3 | CO3 | 9 |
| OR | | | | | |
| Q. 06 | a | For the below Grammar obtain the corresponding PDA $S \rightarrow aABC, A \rightarrow aB \mid a, B \rightarrow bA \mid b, C \rightarrow a$ | L3 | CO3 | 5 |
| | b | Let G be the Grammar $S \rightarrow aB \mid bA$ $A \rightarrow a \mid aS \mid bAA$ $B \rightarrow b \mid bS \mid aBB$ For the string aabbabab, find i) Derivation Tree ii) Leftmost Derivation iii) Rightmost Derivation | L3 | CO3 | 6 |
| | c | Define CFG. Design CFG for the following Languages: i) Consisting of set of all non-palindromes over $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ ii) $L = \{0^n 1^{n+1} \mid n \geq 0\}$ iii) $L = \{wcw^R : w \in \{a, b\}^*, w^R \text{ is the reverse of } w\}$ | L3 | CO3 | 9 |
| Module-4 | | | | | |
| Q. 07 | a | Define the following with suitable examples: (i) Inherently ambiguous Language (ii) Chomsky Normal Forms (iii) Greibach Normal Form | L2 | CO4 | 6 |
| | b | Remove all the ϵ -productions and Unit productions from the grammar: $S \rightarrow aA \mid aBB, A \rightarrow aAA \mid \epsilon, B \rightarrow bB \mid bbC, C \rightarrow B$ | L3 | CO4 | 6 |
| | c | Define GNF. Convert the following grammar into GNF. $S \rightarrow AB1 \mid 0, A \rightarrow 00A \mid B, B \rightarrow 1A1$ | L3 | CO4 | 8 |
| OR | | | | | |
| Q. 08 | a | Write the LMD, RMD and Parse tree for the string: $+*-xyxy$ using the grammar $E \rightarrow +EE \mid *EE \mid -EE \mid x \mid y$ | L3 | CO4 | 6 |
| | b | Obtain the following grammar in CNF: $S \rightarrow ASB \mid \epsilon, A \rightarrow aAS \mid a, B \rightarrow SbS \mid A \mid bb$ | L3 | CO4 | 6 |
| | c | Define CNF. Convert the following grammar into CNF. $S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B, A \rightarrow 0AA \mid 1S \mid 1, B \rightarrow 1BB \mid 0S \mid 0$ | L3 | CO4 | 8 |
| Module-5 | | | | | |
| Q. 09 | a | Define Turing Machine. With a neat Block diagram, explain the the working of basic Turing Machine. | L2 | CO5 | 6 |
| | b | Design a Turing Machine to accept all set of palindrome over $\{a, b\}^*$. Draw the transition table and also transition diagram. Show the sequence of IDs for the string: "ababa" | L3 | CO5 | 6 |
| | c | Write a short note on: a) Multitape Turing Machine b) Nondeterministic Turing Machine | L2 | CO5 | 8 |
| OR | | | | | |
| Q. 10 | a | Briefly explain The Techniques for Turing Machine construction. Also write applications of Turing Machine. | L2 | CO5 | 6 |
| | b | Design a Turing Machine to accept the Language: | L3 | CO5 | 6 |

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| | | $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$. Draw the transition diagram and show the moves made by TM for the string: "aaaabbbb". | | | |
| | c | Design a Turing Machine to accept strings formed on $\{0,1\}^*$ and ending with 000. Write transition diagram and sequence of IDs for $w = 101000$ | L3 | CO5 | 8 |

*Bloom's Taxonomy Level: Indicate as L1, L2, L3, L4, etc. It is also desirable to indicate the COs and POs to be attained by every bit of questions.