

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BELAGAVI



Scheme of Teaching and Examinations (2026)

Bachelor of Computer Applications (BCA)

Choice-Based Credit System (CBCS) and Outcome-Based Education (OBE)

I SEMESTER													
Sl. No	Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Teaching & Learning Scheme					Examination				Credits
				CI		LI	TW & SL	Total Hours/Sem	Duration in hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
				L	T	P							
1	AEC	1BBCA101A	Balake Kannada (MCQ)	28			32	60	01	50	50	100	2
		1BBCA101B	Samskrutika Kannada (MCQ)										
2	AEC	1BBCA102	Communication English (MCQ)	28			32	60	01	50	50	100	2
3	IPCC	1BBCA103	Computer Fundamentals	42		28	50	120	03	50	50	100	4
4	PCC	1BBCA104	Programming Using C	42			48	90	03	50	50	100	3
5	PCC	1BBCA105	Fundamentals of Mathematics	42			48	90	03	50	50	100	3
6	PCC	1BBCA106	Fundamentals of Accountancy	42			48	90	03	50	50	100	3
7	PCCL	1BBCAL107	Programming Using C Lab	14		28	18	60	03	50	50	100	2
8	VAC	1BBCA108	Environmental Studies (MCQ)	14			16	30	01	50	50	100	1
TOTAL										400	400	800	20
	AEC-Ability Enhancement Courses; PCC-Professional Core Courses; PCCL-Professional Core Course Laboratory; VAC-Value Added Courses; SEC-Skill Enhancement Course; SDA-Skill Development Activities. MCQ-Multiple Choice Question (objective type question paper).												
	Balake Kannada (1BBCA101A) is for Non-Karnataka Students and Samskrutika Kannada (1BBCA101B) is for Karnataka Students.												
	Integrated courses (IPCC), combining theory with practical components. (i) Theory sessions shall be conducted for 3 hours per week, while the practical sessions shall be conducted for 2 hours per week. (ii) Theory components shall be evaluated through both Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and Semester End Examination (SEE). (iii) The practical component shall be assessed only through CIE.												

Bachelor of Computer Applications													
II SEMESTER													
Sl. No	Course	Course Code	Course Title	Teaching & Learning Scheme					Examination				Credits
							TW & SL	Total Hours /Semester	Duration in hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
				L	T	P							
1	IPCC	1BBCA201	Unix and Shell Scripting	42		28	50	120	03	50	50	100	4
2	PCC	1BBCA202	Data Structures Using C	42			48	90	03	50	50	100	3
3	PCC	1BBCA203	Introduction to Web Technologies	42			48	90	03	50	50	100	3
4	PCC	1BBCA204	Discrete Mathematical Structures	42			48	90	03	50	50	100	3
5	SEC	1BBCA205	Introduction to Fintech (MCQ)	28			32	60	01	50	50	100	2
6	PCCL	1BBCAL206	Data Structures Using C Lab	14		28	18	60	03	50	50	100	2
7	PCCL	1BBCAL207	Web Technologies Lab	14		28	18	60	03	50	50	100	2
8	VAC	1BBCA208	Constitution of India (MCQ)	14			16	30	01	50	50	100	1
Total										400	400	800	20
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Overview of Courses, Credits, Projects, and Internships under VTU Curriculum

I. Abbreviations used in the Scheme of Teaching and Examinations

Abbreviations	Expanded Form of the Abbreviations
AICTE	All India Council of Technical Education
NCrF	National Credit Framework
VTU	Visvesvaraya Technological University
AEC	Ability Enhancement Course
ASC	Applied Science Course
BSC	Basic Science Course
CIE	Continuous Internal Evaluation
CI	Classroom Instruction
CCA	Continuous Comprehensive Assessment
CGPA	Cumulative Grade Point Average
CUL	Cultural
COE	Centre for Online Education
HSMC	Humanities Studies and Management Course
IPCC	Integrated Professional Core Course
LI	Laboratory Instruction
L	Lecture
NCMC	Non-Credit Mandatory Course
NSS	National Service Scheme
NPTEL	National Programme for Technical Enhanced Learning
OEC	Open Elective (Interdepartmental or interdisciplinary) Course

PCC	Professional Core Course
PCCL	Professional Core Course Laboratory
PEC	Professional Elective Courses
PE	Physical Education
P	Practical
SEC	Skill Enhancement Courses
SEE	Semester End Evaluation
SL	Self-Learning
SGPA	Semester Grade Point Average
SWAYAM	Study Webs of Active-Learning for Young Aspiring Minds
TW	Term Work
T	Tutorial
VTU online	VTU online courses offered by Centre for Online Education,
YOG	Yoga

II. Credit Representation

1-hour Lecture (L) per week=1Credit

2-hoursTutorial(T) per week=1Credit

2-hours Practical / Drawing (P) per week=1Credit

Teaching & Learning Scheme

As per the new National Credit Framework (NCrF), 30 hours of learning of a student is considered equivalent to 1 credit. A semester is considered as a 14-week period of academic interaction with students. The learning components are categorized as follows:

1. **Classroom Instruction (CI):** Includes different instructional / implementation strategies i.e. Lecture (L), Tutorial (T), Case method, Demonstrations,

Video demonstration, Problem based learning etc. to deliver theoretical concepts within the classroom measured in Number of hours per semester.

2. **Laboratory Instruction (LI):** Expressed as number of hours per semester which Includes experiments / practical performances / problem-based experiences in laboratory, workshop, field or other locations using different instructional / Implementation strategies.
3. **Term work (TW):** Includes assignments, seminars, presentations, case studies, micro projects, field activities, industrial visits, academic preparation duration and any other student activities in Number of hours per semester.
4. **Self-Learning (SL):** MOOCs (SWAYAM/NPTEL/Industry certified courses), spoken tutorials, online educational resources, self-initiated projects, Learning through digital resources etc in Number of hours per semester. (If provided in curriculum structure).

	Course Details	
1.	One Credit Theory Courses:	
	Teaching-Learning sessions in a semester	14 hours
	Examination pattern for CIE and SEE	Multiple Choice Question (MCQ)
	Teaching hours per week - L:T:P	1:0:0
2.	One Credit Laboratory Courses:	
	Teaching-Learning sessions in a semester	28 hours (2 hours session /week)
	Examination pattern for CIE and SEE	Continuous assessments, lab Internal test and SEE
	Teaching hours per week - L:T:P	0:0:2
3.	Two Credit Theory Courses:	
	Teaching-Learning Sessions in a semester	28 hours
	Examination pattern for CIE and SEE	Descriptive
	Teaching hours per week - L:T:P	2:0:0
4.	Three Credit ESC/ETC/PCC/PEC/OEC Courses:	
	Teaching-Learning Sessions in a semester	42 hours

	Examination pattern for CIE and SEE	Descriptive
	Teaching hours per week for theory courses - L:T:P	3:0:0
5.	Four Credit Program Core Courses (PCC):	
	Teaching-Learning Sessions in a semester	56 hours
	Examination pattern for CIE and SEE	Descriptive
	Teaching hours per week for theory courses - L:T:P	4:0:0
6.	Four Credit Integrated Professional Core Courses (IPCC):	
	Teaching-Learning Sessions in a semester (Teaching sessions: 42 hours + Practical sessions: 28 hours)	70 hours
	Examination pattern for CIE and SEE	Descriptive
	Practical part of examination	CIE (No SEE).
	Teaching hours per week - L: T: P	3: 0: 2

III. Details of Courses

- (1) **Integrated Professional Core Course (IPCC):** The Integrated Professional Core Course (IPCC) refers to a core theory course that is integrated with a laboratory of the same subject. Each IPCC carries 4 credits, with Teaching–Learning hours structured (L : T : P) as either (3:0:2). The theory component of the IPCC shall be evaluated through both Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and Semester End Examination (SEE). The laboratory part shall be assessed exclusively through CIE, with no SEE. However, questions derived from the laboratory part may be included in the SEE question paper to ensure comprehensive evaluation
- (2) **Non-Credit Mandatory Courses (NCMC):** are aimed at enhancing students' knowledge, skills, and awareness beyond the core curriculum. Successful completion of the NCMC is compulsory for fulfilling the requirements of the academic program. It shall not be considered for the computation of SGPA, CGPA and vertical progression. Each student shall register for the prescribed NCMC(s) in the prescribed semester. A student who fails to qualify in the prescribed NCMC shall not be eligible for the conferment of the degree.
- (3) **Professional Elective Courses (PEC):** A professional elective course (PEC) is intended to enhance the depth and breadth of educational experience in the Engineering and Technology curriculum of the same discipline.
- (4) **Open Elective Courses (OEC):** A open elective course (OEC) is a course offered by departments other than a student's parent department. These interdepartmental /interdisciplinary courses allow students to explore disciplines beyond their core area of study. These courses are intended to promote interdisciplinary learning, broad-based education, thereby enhancing a student's overall knowledge, creativity, and employability. Registration to open electives shall be documented under the guidance of the Program Coordinator/ Advisor/Mentor/Proctor.
- (5) **Ability Enhancement Course Laboratory (AEC):** An Ability Enhancement Course Laboratory is a practical, skill-oriented lab course designed to strengthen students' practical abilities, professional competencies that support communication, environmental awareness, computational thinking, interdisciplinary learning, and application skills through hands-on learning experiences.
The laboratory may pertain to disciplinary or interdisciplinary involving experiments, design tasks, and mini-projects aligned with current industry practices.
- (6) **Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC):** These courses are intended to develop specific practical skills and competencies that improve students' employability, technical proficiency, and professional readiness to bridge the gap between academic and industry requirements. These courses emphasize hands-on training, application of theoretical knowledge, and development of discipline-relevant and transferable skills required in industry and society, and develop entrepreneurship and start-up skills.

- (7) Online Courses:** Online courses are educational programs delivered over the Internet through a digital platform, allowing students to access lessons, assignments, and discussions from anywhere at any time. Most online courses offer flexibility, allowing students to access materials and complete assignments on their own schedule. However, students have to pass the course within a stipulated period as per the norms of the university.
- (8) VTU Online Courses:** VTU Online courses are online courses offered by Centre of Online Education (COE) Mysuru. A wide range of multidisciplinary courses are available to learners anywhere, anytime to earn university-prescribed credits through proctored examination for the award of a degree.
- (9) NPTEL/SWAYAM Online Courses:** The National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL)/SWAYAM (Study Webs of Active Learning for Young Aspiring Minds) are the specific Indian platforms to host national Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs). It offers online courses on a wide range of disciplines to learners anywhere, anytime, to earn university-prescribed credits through proctored examination for the award of a degree. All NPTEL/SWAYAM courses are MOOCs, but not all MOOCs are offered on these specific Indian platforms.

IV. Ability Enhancement Project (AEP) / Skill Development Project (SDP)

An Ability Enhancement Project (AEP) or Skill Development Project (SDP) is a focused project aimed at enhancing specific skills or abilities in a particular domain. It's designed to bridge the gap between theoretical knowledge and practical application.

Key Objectives:

1. Develop practical skills relevant to the industry or field.
2. Enhance problem-solving, critical thinking, and analytical abilities.
3. Improve communication, teamwork, and collaboration skills.
4. Apply theoretical concepts to real-world problems or scenarios.
5. Foster creativity, innovation, and entrepreneurship.

Characteristics:

1. Practical and hands-on approach.
2. Industry-relevant skills and tools.
3. Mentorship and guidance.
4. Opportunity to work on real-world projects or case studies.
5. Emphasis on skill development and enhancement.