

### III SEMESTER

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>			
<b>ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-III</b> <b>(Common to All Branches)</b>			
Subject Code	: 15MAT31		IA Marks : 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks : 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours : 03
Credits - 4			
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to			
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating			
<b>Modules</b>		<b>Teaching Hours</b>	<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT)Level 1</b>
<b>Module -1</b>		10 Hours	
<b>Module -2</b>		10 Hours	
<b>Module -3</b>		10 Hours	

<b>Module -4</b>	10 Hours	
<b>Module -5</b>	10 Hours	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to:		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<b>Text Books:</b>		
<b>Reference Books:</b>		

**B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)  
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)  
Semester - III**

**ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION AND MEASUREMENTS  
(Common to EI, BM & ML)**

Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML 32		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03

Credits - 4

**Course Objectives:** This course will enable the students to

- Impart with the knowledge of generalized measurement systems.
- Learn the characteristics of various types of measurement systems and errors in measuring instruments.
- Analyze the circuits for the measurement of Resistance, Capacitance, Inductance, and Frequency.
- Impart with the basic concepts of CRO and its usage for the measurement of various parameters.
- Understand the concepts of Ammeters, Voltmeter and Multimeters
- Understand the importance of Display Devices and Recorders in practical fields

**Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:** L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating

Modules	Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level
<p><b>Module -1</b></p> <p><b>A).Measurements:</b> introduction, Significance of measurements, methods of measurements, instruments and measurement systems, Functions of instruments and measurement systems, Applications of measurement systems.</p> <p><b>Measurement Errors:</b> Introduction Gross errors and systematic errors, Absolute and relative errors, basic concepts of accuracy, Precision, Resolution and Significant figures, Measurement error combinations. (relevant problems)</p>	10 Hours	L1,L2
<p><b>Module -2</b></p> <p><b>A). Ammeters, Voltmeter and Multimeters:</b> Introduction, DC ammeter principle only, DC voltmeter, Multi-range voltmeter, Extending voltmeter ranges, Loading, Peak responding and True RMS voltmeters. (relevant problems)</p> <p><b>B). Digital Voltmeters:</b> Introduction, Ramp type, Dual slope integrating type (V–T), integrating type (V–F) and Successive approximation type (relevant problems).</p>	10 Hours	L1,L2,L3, L5

<b>Digital Instruments:</b> Introduction, Block diagram of a Basic Digital Multi-meter. Digital frequency meters: Basic circuit of a Digital frequency meter, Basic circuit for frequency measurement.		
<b>Module -3</b> <b>A). Oscilloscopes :</b> Introduction, Basic principles, CRT features, Block diagram and working of each block, Typical CRT connections, Dual beam and dual trace CROs, Electronic switch. <b>B).Special Oscilloscopes:</b> <b>Delayed time-base oscilloscopes:</b> Need for a time delay & delayed-time-base system. <b>Analog storage oscilloscopes:</b> Need for trace storage, bistable storage CRT, Variable persistence storage CRT. <b>Digital storage oscilloscopes:</b> Basic DSO operation only.	10 Hours	L1,L2,L3, L4
<b>Module -4</b> <b>A). Signal Generators :</b> Introduction, Fixed and variable AF oscillator, Standard signal generator, Modern laboratory signal generator, AF sine and Square wave generator, Function generator, Square and Pulse generator. <b>B). Bridge Circuits for Measurement of R, L &amp; C:</b> <b>DC bridges:</b> Introduction, Wheatstone’s bridge, Kelvin Bridge <b>AC bridges:</b> Capacitance Comparison Bridge, inductance Comparison Bridge, Maxwell’s bridge, Schering Bridge. (relevant problems)	10 Hours	L1,L2,L3,L5,L6
<b>Module -5</b> <b>Display Devices and Recorders:</b> Introduction, electrical indicating instruments, digital instruments, digital display methods, digital display unit. Segmental Displays: Seven segmental display, dot matrices, LED, LCD, decade counting assemblies, display systems. Recorders: Recording requirements, analog recorders- Graphic recorders, strip chart recorders & its types, X-Y recorder, Magnetic & Digital tape recorders.	10 Hours	L1,L2,L3,L5
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyze instrument characteristics, errors and generalized measurement system.</li> <li>• Analyze and use the circuit for the measurement of R, L, C, F, I, V etc</li> <li>• Use of Ammeters, Voltmeter and Multimeters and CRO for measurement</li> <li>• Analyze and interpret different signal generator circuits for the generation of various waveforms</li> <li>• Understand and use different display devices and recorders</li> </ul>		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering knowledge</li> <li>• Problem analysis</li> <li>• Design &amp; Development of Solutions</li> <li>• Modern tool usage</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b>		

- The question paper will have TEN questions.
- Each full question carry 16 marks
- There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.
- Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.
- The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.

**Text Books:**

1. "Electronic Instrumentation", H. S. Kalsi, TMH, 2004 (Module- 2,3 & 4)
2. "Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements", David A Bell, PHI / Pearson Education 2006/ Oxford Higher Education, 2013. (Module 1 & 3)
3. Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation – A. K. Sawhney, 17<sup>th</sup> Edition (Reprint 2004), Dhanpat Rai & Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2004.(Module- 1 & 5)

**Reference Books:**

1. "Principles of Measurement Systems", John P. Beatly, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2000
2. "Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measuring Techniques", Cooper D & A D Helfrick, PHI, 1998.

<p align="center"><b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b>  <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b>  <b>Semester - III</b></p>				
<p align="center"><b>ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS</b>  <b>(Common to EI, BM &amp; ML)</b></p>				
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML 33		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03
Credits - 4				
<p><b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• With the knowledge of Electronic devices.</li> <li>• To know modeling of BJT and FET for analysis and to Design of BJT Amplifier, Hybrid Equivalent and Hybrid <math>\pi</math> Models.</li> <li>• To know construction and characteristics of JFETs and MOSFETs.</li> <li>• Describe various types of FET biasing, and Demonstrate use of FET amplifiers.</li> <li>• Demonstrate and Generalize Frequency response of BJT and FET amplifiers at various frequencies.</li> <li>• Analyze Power amplifier circuits in different modes of operation.</li> <li>• To know the concept of Feedback and its effect on amplifier circuits and Oscillator circuits-operation and generation of low and high frequency signal using BJT/FET/Op-amp.</li> </ul>				
<p><b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analysing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating</p>				
Modules		Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level	
<p><b>Module -1 BJT AC Analysis</b>            BJT modeling, re transistor model: Common Emitter Configuration, Voltage-Divider Bias, CE Emitter-Bias Configuration (Excluding P-spice Analysis), Emitter Follower Configuration, Determining Current Gain, Effect of <math>R_L</math> and <math>R_S</math>, Cascaded Systems, RC- Coupled BJT Amplifier, Cascade Connection, Darlington Connection. The Hybrid Equivalent model, Approximate Hybrid Equivalent Circuit, Fixed bias configuration, Voltage-Divider configuration. (Relevant problems on above topics)            Complete Hybrid Equivalent Model and Hybrid <math>\pi</math> Model.</p>		<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1 L2</b>	
<p><b>Module -2</b>  <b>Field Effect Transistors</b>            Introduction, Construction and Characteristics of JFETs, Transfer Characteristics, Applying Shockley's Equation.  <b>Depletion Type MOSFET:</b> Basic Construction, Basic Operation and Characteristics, P-Channel Depletion Type MOSFET and Symbols,  <b>Enhancement Type MOSFET:</b> Basic Construction, Basic Operation</p>		<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1 L2</b>	

and Characteristics, P-Channel Enhancement Type MOSFETs and Symbols. Relevant problems on above topics, <b>CMOS-Basics.</b> <b>FET Biasing</b> Introduction, Fixed-Bias Configuration, Self-Bias Configuration, Voltage-Divider Biasing. Relevant problems on above topics		
<b>Module -3</b> <b>FET Amplifiers</b> Introduction, JFET Small Signal Model, JFET AC equivalent Circuit, Fixed- Bias Configuration, Self-Bias Configuration, Voltage-Divider Configuration, Source Follower Configuration. Relevant problems on above topics. <b>BJT and JFET Frequency Response:</b> Introduction, General Frequency Considerations, Low Frequency Response of BJT Amplifier, Low Frequency Response of FET Amplifier, Miller Effect Capacitance, High Frequency Response of FET Amplifier, Multistage frequency effects. Relevant problems on above topics .(Excluding P-spice Analysis)	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1, L2, L3</b>
<b>Module -4</b> <b>Power Amplifiers</b> Introduction: Definitions and Amplifier Types, Series Fed Class A Amplifier, Transformer Coupled Class A Amplifier, Class B Amplifier operation. <b>Class B amplifier circuits:</b> Transformer-Coupled Push-Pull Circuits, Complementary –Symmetry Circuits only, Amplifier Distortion, Class C and Class D Amplifier. Relevant Problems on above topics.	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1,L2, L3,L4</b>
<b>Module -5</b> <b>Feedback and Oscillator Circuits</b> Feedback Concepts, Feedback Connection Types, Effects of negative feedback, Oscillator operation, Phase Shift Oscillator: FET Phase Shift Oscillator, Transistor Phase Shift Oscillator, Wien Bridge Oscillator, Tuned oscillator Circuit: FET and Transistor Colpitts Oscillator, FET and Transistor Hartley Oscillator, Crystal oscillator. Relevant Problems on above topics Unijunction transistor oscillator.	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L2, L3</b>
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain the Working principles, characteristics and basic applications of BJT and FET.</li> <li>• Modeling of BJT/FET for analysis</li> <li>• Design Single stage, Multistage amplifier, with and without feedback</li> <li>• Analyze Frequency response of BJT and FET.</li> <li>• Acquire the knowledge of classifications of Power amplifier, operation, and able to design power amplifier.</li> <li>• Apply the knowledge gained in the design of BJT/FET circuits in Oscillators to generate different</li> </ul>		

frequency signals.
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering Knowledge</li> <li>• Problem Analysis</li> <li>• Design / development of solutions (partly)</li> <li>• Interpretation of data</li> </ul>
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>
<b>Text Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, “Electronics devices and Circuit theory”, Pearson, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009, ISBN:9788131727003</li> </ol>
<b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. David A. Bell, “Electronic Devices and Circuits”, Oxford University Press.</li> <li>2. I. J. Nagrath, “Electronics: Analog and Digital”, PHI</li> </ol>



<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>				
<b>DIGITAL DESIGN AND HDL</b> <b>(Common to EI, BM &amp; ML)</b>				
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML 34		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03
Credits - 4				
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To impart the concepts of simplifying Boolean expression using K-map techniques and provide an understanding of logic families</li> <li>To impart the concepts of designing and analyzing combinational logic circuits</li> <li>To provide an understanding for the concepts of HDL-Verilog, data flow and behavioral models for the design of digital systems.</li> <li>To impart design methods and analysis of sequential logic circuits</li> </ul>				
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analysing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating				
Modules		Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level	
<b>Module -1</b> <b>Principles of combinational logic:</b> Definition of combinational logic, Canonical forms, Generation of switching equations from truth tables, Karnaugh maps- up to 4 variables, Quine-McCluskey minimization technique <b>Introduction to Verilog:</b> Structure of Verilog module, Operators, data types, Styles of description- Data flow description, Behavioral description, Implement logic gates, half adder and full adder using Verilog data flow description.		10 Hours	L2,L3,L4	
<b>Module -2</b> <b>Combinational Functions:</b> Arithmetic Operations: Adders and subtractors-cascading full adders, Look ahead carry, Binary Comparators – 2 bit and 4 bit, two bit Multiplier, Verilog Description of for above circuits. <b>Multiplexers-</b> Realization of 2:1, 4:1 and 8:1 using gates & Applications. <b>Demultiplexers:</b> - Realization of 1:2 1:4 and 1:8 using basic gates & Applications <b>Verilog Behavioral description:</b> Structure, variable assignment statement, sequential statements, loop statements, Verilog behavioral description of Multiplexers (2:1,4:1,8:1) and De-multiplexers		10 Hours	L1,L2,L3	

(1:2,1:4,1:8)		
<b>Module -3</b> <b>Analysis and design of combinational logic:</b> Encoders: Binary coded decimal codes, Binary – Gray vice versa, BCD – Excess 3 Encoders: Realization and Priority Encoders, Decoders: BCD – Decimal, BCD – Seven segment, Seven segment display. <b>Verilog behavioral description</b> of Encoders (8 to 3 with priority and without priority), Decoders (2 to 4).	10 Hours	L1,L2
<b>Module -4</b> <b>Sequential Logic Circuits-1:</b> Latches and Flip-Flops: SR-latch, D-latch, D flip-flop, JK flip-flop, T flip- flop Master slave FF, Edge trigger and Pulse trigger FF , Registers and Shift Registers: PISO, PIPO, SISO,SIPO, Right shift and left shift, Universal Shift register. <b>Verilog behavioral description</b> of latches (D-latch, SR latch) and flip-flops (D, T, JK, SR flip-flops).	10 Hours	L2,L3,L6
<b>Module -5</b> <b>Counters, design and their applications:</b> Counters-Binary ripple counters, Synchronous binary counters, Modulo N counters – Synchronous and Asynchronous counters. <b>Verilog behavioral description</b> of Synchronous and Asynchronous counters, sequential counters. <b>Synthesis of Verilog:</b> Mapping process in the hardware domain-Mapping of signal assignment, variable assignment, if statements, else-if statements, loop statements	10 Hours	L2,L3,L4,L6
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simplify Boolean functions using K-map and Quine-McCluskey minimization technique</li> <li>• Analyze, design and write verilog code for combinational logic circuits. (MUX, De-MUX, adder and subtractor, and comparator circuits)</li> <li>• Analyze and design code converters, encoders and decoders.</li> <li>• Analyze and design of synchronous sequential circuits</li> <li>• Analyze sequential circuits, Moore/Mealy machines</li> </ul>		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering knowledge</li> <li>• Problem analysis</li> <li>• Design &amp; Development of Solutions</li> <li>• Modern tool usage</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question consists of 16 marks.</li> <li>• There will be 2 full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.</li> </ul>		

**Text Books:**

1. Digital Logic Applications and Design by John M Yarbrough, Thomson Learning,2001 (Modules 1,2,3,4,5 –Logic design)
2. HDL Programming VHDL and Verilog by Nazeih M. Botros, 2009 reprint, Dreamtech press.(Modules 1,2,3,4,5 Verilog description)

**Reference Books:**

1. Charles H Roth, Jr., “Fundamentals of logic design”, Cengage Learning
2. Digital Principals and Design – Donald D Givone,12th reprint, TMH,2008
3. Logic Design, Sudhakar Samuel, Pearson/ Saguine, 2007
4. Fundamentals of HDL- Cyril P R Pearson/Sanguin 2010

**B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)  
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)  
Semester - III**

**HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY  
(Common to BM and ML)**

Subject Code	: 15 BM/ML 35		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03

Credits - 4

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the internal environment of human body and homeostasis mechanism
- To provide the basic knowledge of different types of tissues.
- To provide the knowledge of structure and functioning of nervous system, cardiovascular system, respiratory system, digestive system and musculoskeletal system
- To provide the knowledge of physiological parameters of normal health and factors affecting various physiological processes in the body.

**Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:** L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating

Modules	Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT)Level
<p><b>Module -1</b>  <b>Introduction: Homeostasis, Tissue, Cartilage:</b> The internal environment and homeostasis, survival needs of the body, movement of substances within the body, body fluids, action potential, propagation of action potential, cell-structure and functions. Epithelial tissue- simple epithelium, stratified epithelium, connective tissue- cells of connective tissue, loose connective tissue, Adipose tissue, Dense connective tissue, Lymphoid tissue, Cartilage- Hyaline cartilage, Fibrocartilage, Elastic cartilage.</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2
<p><b>Module -2</b>  <b>Nervous System:</b> Functional Components of nervous system, Neurons: Properties of neurons, Cell bodies, Axon and Dendrites, Types of nerves, Synapse and neurotransmitters, neuromuscular junction. Central nervous system: Meninges, ventricles of the brain and CSF. Brain: Cerebrum, functions of cerebrum, functional areas of the cerebrum, Brainstem, Cerebellum, Spinal cord- grey matter, white matter, spinal reflex, Spinal nerves (in brief list &amp; functions), Cranial nerves (in brief list &amp; functions), Autonomic nervous system (in brief)- functions and effects. Pituitary gland and hypothalamus.</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3, L4

<p><b>Module -3</b>  <b>Cardiovascular System:</b> Introduction, Blood vessels- Arteries and Arterioles, Veins and Venules, capillaries, control of blood vessel diameter, blood supply- internal respiration, cell nutrition. Heart-position, structure-pericardium, myocardium, endocardium, interior of the heart, flow of blood through the heart, blood supply to heart, Conducting system of the heart, factors affecting heart rate, the Cardiac cycle, cardiac output, blood pressure, control of blood pressure, pulse and factors affecting the pulse rate. Circulation of the blood- pulmonary circulation, systemic circulation-aorta (different parts of aorta &amp; their blood supply, in brief). Summary of the main blood vessels (arteries &amp; veins, explanation with flow diagram only)</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3, L4
<p><b>Module -4</b>  <b>Respiratory System:</b> Organs of respiration, Nose and Nasal cavity-position, structure and functions, pharynx - position, structure, functions. Larynx - position, structure and functions. Trachea, bronchi, bronchioles and alveoli, lungs- position, associated structure, pleura and pleural cavity. Respiration - muscles of respiration, cycle of respiration, variables affecting respiration, lung volumes and capacity  <b>Digestive System:</b> Organs of the digestive system – mouth, tongue, teeth, salivary glands, pharynx, oesophagus, stomach, gastric juice and functions of stomach, small intestine-structure, chemical digestion in small intestine, large intestine - structure, functions of the large intestine. Pancreas and Liver.</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3, L4
<p><b>Module -5</b>  <b>Skeletal System:</b> Bone, Types of bone, structure, bone cells, functions of bone. Axial skeleton- skull, sinuses, Fontanelles, vertebral column characteristics of typical vertebra, different parts of vertebral column (parts only), features of vertebral column, movements and functions of vertebral column, sternum, ribs, shoulder girdle and upper limb, pelvic girdle and lower limb.  <b>Muscles and Joints (Study of muscles along with joints):</b> Muscle tissue: Skeletal muscle, Smooth muscle, Cardiac muscle, functions of muscle tissue, muscle tone and fatigue. Types of joint- Fibrous, Cartilaginous, Synovial, characteristics of synovial joints, shoulder joint, elbow joint, radioulnar joint, wrist joint, Hip joint, Knee joint, ankle joint.</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe internal environment of human body and explain the fundamental concept of homeostasis.</li> <li>• Explain the structure and functioning of various types of tissues.</li> <li>• Describe the structure and explain the functioning of various nervous system, cardiovascular</li> </ul>		

system, respiratory system, digestive system and musculoskeletal system.

- Demonstrate and analyze various physiological parameters in normal and abnormal conditions.

**Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)**

- Engineering knowledge
- Problem analysis
- Investigation of Complex Problem
- Lifelong learning

**Question Paper Pattern:**

- The question paper will have TEN questions.
- Each full question carry 16 marks
- There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.
- Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.
- The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.

**Text Books:**

1. Ross & Wilson's Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness – by Anne Waugh and Allison Grant, 9th Edition, Churchill Livingstone Publications

**Reference Books:**

1. Concise Medical Physiology- by Sujit K. Chaudhuri, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd.
2. Essentials of Medical Physiology - by K. Sembulingam and Prema Sembulingam, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Jaypee Publications
3. Human Physiology: From Cells to Systems – by Lauralee Sherwood, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Thomson India Edition, 2007.

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>				
<b>NETWORK ANALYSIS</b> <b>(Common to EI, BM &amp; ML)</b>				
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML 36		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03
Credits - 4				
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To introduce the Basic circuit laws, Network theorems and Analyze the networks.</li> <li>• To analyze the networks by using optimized methods</li> <li>• To analyze the network behavior during switching states.</li> <li>• To realize the network parameters.</li> </ul>				
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analysing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating				
Modules			Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level
<b>Module -1</b> <b>Basic concepts:</b> Sources of electrical energy, Source transformation & Source shifting, Network reduction using star-delta transformation, loop and node analysis with dependent & independent sources for DC networks, concept of super node and super mesh analysis for only independent sources for DC networks.			10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> =Remembering, L <sub>2</sub> =Understanding, L <sub>3</sub> =Applying, L <sub>4</sub> =Analysis.
<b>Module -2</b> <b>Network theorems:</b> Super position, reciprocity, Millman's theorem (for DC networks), Thevinin's & Norton's theorem (for DC networks), and Maximum power transfer theorems (for AC & DC networks)			10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> =Remembering L <sub>2</sub> =Understanding L <sub>3</sub> =Applying L <sub>4</sub> =Analysis
<b>Module -3</b> <b>Transient behavior and initial conditions:</b> Behavior of circuit elements under switching condition and their representation, evaluation of initial & final conditions in RL, RC & RLC circuits for DC excitations. <b>Two port network parameters:</b> Definitions and modeling of Z, Y, H & transmission parameters.			10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> = Understanding L <sub>2</sub> = Analyzing L <sub>3</sub> =Applying L <sub>4</sub> =Synthesis
<b>Module -4</b> <b>Resonant Circuits:</b> Series resonance: Variation of current and voltage with frequency, Selectivity & Bandwidth, Q-factor Parallel resonance: General case-resistance present in both branches, Selectivity & Bandwidth, Maximum impedance conditions with Capacitor, Inductor or			10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> = Understanding L <sub>2</sub> = Analyzing L <sub>3</sub> =Applying L <sub>4</sub> =Realizing

frequency as variable.		
<b>Module -5</b> <b>Network topology:</b> Graph of a network, concepts of: tree & co-tree, incidence matrix, tie-set & cut-set schedules, Solution of resistive networks using equilibrium equations in matrix form, Principle of duality.	10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> = Understanding L <sub>2</sub> = Analyzing L <sub>3</sub> =Applying L <sub>4</sub> =Evaluation
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply the basic concepts (Laws, theorems) of networks to obtain solution.</li> <li>• Choose the Appropriate/specific technique to analyze the networks.</li> <li>• Realize and Analyze the network behavior</li> </ul>		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applying the Engineering concepts to analyze the networks</li> <li>• Realizing and solving the complex circuits</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• In each full question, preferably 40% should be related to theoretical concepts/derivations and 60% should be related problems/solutions.</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<b>Text Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Circuit Analysis, William H Hayt et al, McGraw Hill, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition.</li> <li>2. Networks And Systems, D Roy Choudhury, New Age International Publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.</li> <li>3. Network Analysis, M.E. Van Valkenburg, Prentice-Hall, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.</li> </ol>		
<b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction to Electric circuits, Richard C Dorf &amp; James A Svoboda, Wiley, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition.</li> <li>2. Electric Circuits, Mahmood Nahvi, McGraw Hill, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition</li> </ol>		



**B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)  
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)  
Semester - III**

**ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS LAB  
(Common to EI, BM & ML)**

Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML L37		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Practical Hours/Week	: 03		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Practical Hours	: 42		Exam Hours	: 03

Credits - 2

**Course Objectives:**

This laboratory course enables students to get practical knowledge & experience in design, assembly and evaluation/testing of

- Rectifier circuits without and with filter
- BJT as Amplifier without and with feedback
- JFET Characteristics and as Amplifier.
- MOSFET Characteristics
- BJT as Power Amplifiers
- Oscillators using BJT and FET for frequency generation
- UJT characteristics
- Verification of Theorems and applications in practical fields

**Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:** L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating

<b>Laboratory Experiments</b>	<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level</b>
NOTE: The experiments are to be carried using discrete components only	
1. To design and testing of the following rectifiers with and without filters: (a) Full Wave Rectifier (center tap) (b) Bridge Rectifier.	L3, 14, L5, L6
2. To plot characteristics of UJT and to determine its intrinsic stand-off ratio.	L1, L2, L3, L4
3. To design and test the common emitter amplifier (voltage divider bias) without feedback and determine input, output impedance, gain and bandwidth.	L3, 14, L5, L6
4. To design and test the Emitter follower amplifier (BJT) using voltage divider bias and determine input, output impedance, gain and bandwidth.	L3, 14, L5, L6
5. To plot the Drain and Transfer characteristic for the given FET and to find the Drain Resistance and Trans-conductance.	L1, L2, L3, L4
6. To design, test and to plot the frequency response of Common Source JFET/MOSFET amplifier, and to determine its bandwidth.	L3, 14, L5, L6
7. To plot the input and output characteristics of n-channel MOSFET and calculate its parameters, namely; drain resistance, mutual conductance and amplification factor.	L1, L2, L3, L4

8. Wiring and testing of Complimentary symmetry class B push pull power amplifier and calculation of efficiency.	L1, L2, L3, L4
9. To design and test the RC-Phase shift Oscillator using BJT for the given frequency.	L3, 14, L5, L6
10. To design and test the following tuned oscillator circuits for the given frequency. (a) Hartley Oscillator using BJT (b) Colpitts Oscillator using FET.	L3, 14, L5, L6
11. Testing of crystal oscillator and to determine its frequency of oscillation.	L1, L2, L3, L4
12. Verification of Thevenin's theorem and Maximum Power Transform theorem for the given DC circuits.	L1, L2, L3, L4
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acquire the Working principles, characteristics and basic applications of BJT and FET.</li> <li>• Modeling of BJT/FET for analysis</li> <li>• Able to design Single stage, Multistage amplifier, with and without feedback</li> <li>• Able to analyze Frequency response of BJT and FET.</li> <li>• Acquire the knowledge of Power amplifiers, operation, and able to design power amplifier.</li> <li>• Apply the knowledge gained in the design of BJT/FET circuits in Oscillators to generate different frequencies and their applications.</li> <li>• Knowledge of UJT characteristics and its application.</li> <li>• Applications of theorems in various practical fields.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering Knowledge.</li> <li>• Problem Analysis.</li> <li>• Design / development of solutions (partly)</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Conduct of Practical Examination:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.</li> <li>2. Students are allowed to pick one experiment from the lot.</li> <li>3. Strictly follow the instructions as printed on the cover page of answer script for breakup of marks.</li> <li>4. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the procedure part to be made zero.</li> </ol>	
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Electronics Lab Manual by K. A. Navas, Volume I, PHI, 5th Edition, 2015, ISBN:9788120351424.</li> <li>2. Electronics Laboratory Primer - A Design Approach by S.Poorna Chandra, B.Sasikala, S Chand Pub.</li> </ol>	

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>			
<b>DIGITAL DESIGN AND HDL LAB</b> <b>(Common to EI, BM &amp; ML)</b>			
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML L38	IA Marks	: 20
Number of Practical Hours/Week	: 03	Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Practical Hours	: 42	Exam Hours	: 03
Credits - 2			
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The operation of various logic gates and digital circuits and write the Verilog code.</li> <li>• Design of logic circuits for combinational and sequential circuits and write Verilog code.</li> <li>• Synthesis of digital circuits, FFs, shift registers and counters using ICs.</li> <li>• To use FPGA/CPLD kits for downloading the Verilog code and test the output.</li> </ul>			
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating			
<b>Laboratory Experiments:</b> <b>Note:</b> (1) Use discrete components to test and verify the logic gates. (2) Use FPGA/CPLD kits for down loading the Verilog code and test the output.			<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level</b>
1. Simplification, realization of Boolean expressions using logic gates/Universal gates			L1,L2,L3
2. To design and implement a) Adder/Subtractor – Full/half using logic gates. b) 4-bit Parallel Adder/ subtractor using IC 7483.			L3, L4, L5,L6
3. To realize a) BCD to Excess-3 code conversion and vice versa b) Binary to Gray code conversion and vice versa			L2,L3, L4
4. To realize a) 4:1 Multiplexer using gates b) 1:8 Demux c) Priority encoder and 3:8 Decoder using IC74138 d) One / Two bit comparator			L2, L3, L4
5. To realize the following flip-flops using NAND Gates (a) T type (b) JK Master slave (c) D type			L2, L3, L4
6. To realize the 3-bit counters as a sequential circuit and Mod-N Counter design (7476, 7490, 74192, 74193)			L2, L3, L4
7. Adder/Subtractor – Full/half using Verilog data flow description			L2, L3, L4
8. Code converters using Verilog Behavioral description a) Gray to binary and vice versa b) Binary to excess3 and vice versa			L2, L3, L4
9. Multiplexers/decoders/encoder using Verilog Behavioral description - 8:1 mux, 3:8 decoder, 8:3 encoder, Priority encoder - 1:8 Demux and verify using test bench			L2, L3, L4

- 2-bit Comparator using behavioral description	
10. Flip-flops using Verilog Behavioral description a) JK type b) SR type c) T type and d) D type	L2, L3, L4
11. Counter up/down (BCD and binary) , sequential counters using Verilog Behavioral description	L2,L3, L4
12. Interface experiments: (a) Stepper motor (b) Relay (c) Waveform generation using DAC	L2,L3, L4
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Realize Boolean expression using Universal gates / basic gates using ICs and Verilog</li> <li>• Demonstrate the function of adder/subtractor circuits using gates/ICs &amp; Verilog.</li> <li>• Design and analyze the Comparator, Multiplexers Decoders, Encoders circuits using ICs and Verilog.</li> <li>• Design and analysis of different Flip-flops and counters using gates and FFs</li> <li>• Able to use FPGA/CPLD kits for down loading Verilog codes for shift registers and counters and check output.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering Knowledge.</li> <li>• Problem Analysis.</li> <li>• Design/Development of solutions</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Conduct of Practical Examination:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.</li> <li>2. Students are allowed to pick one experiment from the lot.</li> <li>3. Strictly follow the instructions as printed on the cover page of answer script for breakup of marks.</li> <li>4. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the procedure part to be made zero</li> </ol>	
<p><b>Text Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Digital Principals and Design – Donald D Givone,12th reprint, TMH,2008</li> <li>2. HDL Programming VHDLAnd Verilog ByNazeih M. Botros, 2009 reprint, Dreamtech press.</li> </ol>	
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Digital Logic Applications and Design by John M Yarbrough, Thomson Learning,2001</li> <li>2. Fundamentals of HDL- Cyril P R Pearson/Sanguin 2010</li> </ol>	

## IV SEMESTER

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>			
<b>ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-IV</b> <b>(Common to All Branches)</b>			
Subject Code	: 15MAT41		IA Marks : 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks : 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours : 03
Credits - 4			
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to			
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating			
<b>Modules</b>		<b>Teaching Hours</b>	<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT)Level 1</b>
<b>Module -1</b>		10 Hours	
<b>Module -2</b>		10 Hours	
<b>Module -3</b>		10 Hours	

<b>Module -4</b>	10 Hours	
<b>Module -5</b>	10 Hours	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to:		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<b>Text Books:</b>		
<b>Reference Books:</b>		

## IV SEMESTER

### B.E. Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering (EI) Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Semester – IV

#### SIGNAL CONDITIONING AND DATA ACQUISITION CIRCUITS (Common to EI, BM & ML) [Revised]

Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML42		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03
Credits – 4				
<p><b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define and describe Op Amp, basic concepts, characteristics and specifications</li> <li>• Gain knowledge about Linear and nonlinear applications op-amp.</li> <li>• Design and develop circuits like, amplifiers, filters, Timers to meet industrial requirements.</li> <li>• Get a firm grasp of basic principles of op-amp.</li> </ul>				
<p><b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 – Creating</p>				
<b>Modules</b>			<b>Teaching Hours</b>	<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level</b>
<p><b>Module -1</b>  <b>Introduction to Operational Amplifiers:</b> Introduction, Block schematic of an Op-amp, Power supply connections, Characteristics of an Ideal OP-AMP, Inverting Amplifier, Non-inverting Amplifier, Voltage follower, Differential Amplifier, CMRR. (Relevant problems).   <b>Operational Amplifier Characteristics:</b> DC characteristics – Input bias current, Input offset current, Input offset voltage, Total output offset voltage, Thermal drift. AC characteristics – Frequency response, Slew rate, PSRR.  <b>Basic op-amp applications</b> – Scale changer/Inverter. Summing amplifier: Inverting summing amplifier, Non-inverting Summing amplifier, Subtractor, Instrumentation Amplifier. (Relevant problems).</p>			10 Hours	L1,L2, L3,L4
<p><b>Module -2</b>  <b>Operational Amplifier Applications:</b> V – I and I – V converter, Op-amp circuit using diodes, sample and hold circuit, Differentiator and Integrator.   <b>Comparator and waveforms generator:</b> Comparator, Regenerative</p>			10 Hours	L1,L2, L3,L4

comparator (Schmitt Trigger), Astable multivibrator, Monostable multivibrator and Triangular waveform generator. Phase shift oscillator, Wien bridge oscillator. (Relevant problems).		
<b>Module -3</b> <b>Voltage Regulators:</b> Introduction, Series Op-amp regulator, IC voltage regulators, 723 general purpose regulators, switching regulator. <b>Active filters:</b> First and Second order LPF, First and Second orders HPF, Band Pass Filters, Band Reject filters. (Design examples).	10 Hours	L1,L2, L3,L4
<b>Module -4</b> <b>555 Timer:</b> Description of Functional Diagram, Monostable operation, Applications of Monostable Multivibrator: Frequency Divider & Pulse Width Modulation. Astable operation, Applications of Astable Multivibrator: FSK Generator and Pulse Position Modulation. <b>Phase Locked Loops:</b> Basic Principles, Analog phase Detector/comparator, Voltage controlled oscillator. PLL applications: Frequency Multiplication/Division, Frequency translation, FM demodulation.	10 Hours	L2,L3,L4, L5, L6
<b>Module -5</b> <b>Data Acquisition Systems:</b> Types of instrumentation systems, Components of analog data acquisition system, Digital data acquisition system, Use of recorders in digital systems, Digital recording systems. <b>Data Converters:</b> <b>Digital to Analog Converters:</b> Basic DAC techniques, Weighted Resistor DAC, R – 2R Ladder DAC, DAC 0800 (Data sheet: Features and description only). <b>Analog to Digital Converters:</b> Functional diagram of ADC, Flash ADC, Counter type ADC, Successive approximation ADC, Dual slope ADC. ADC 0809 (Data sheet: Features, specifications and description only), DAC/ADC specifications.	10 Hours	L2, L3,L4, L5, L6
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the basic principles and operation of op-amp.</li> <li>2. Design and develop circuits to meet the practical applications</li> <li>3. Implement and integrate the op-amp circuits in electronic gadgets.</li> </ol>		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering knowledge</li> <li>• Problem analysis</li> <li>• Design &amp; development of solutions</li> <li>• Investigation of Complex Problem</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b>		



- The question paper will have TEN questions.
- Each full question carry 16 marks
- There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.
- Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.
- The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.

**Text Books:**

1. “Linear Integrated Circuits”, D. Roy Choudhury and Shail B. Jain, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Reprint 2010, New Age International. (Module -1,2,3,4 & 5)
2. “Op - Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits”, Ramakant A. Gayakwad, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, PHI (Module-3)
3. “A course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation”, A K Sawhney, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 19<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.(Module-5)

**Reference Books:**

1. “Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits”, Robert. F. Coughlin & Fred. F. Driscoll, PHI/Pearson, 2006
2. “Op - Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits”, James M. Fiore, Thomson Learning, 2001
3. “Design with Operational Amplifiers and Analog Integrated Circuits”, Sergio Franco, TMH, 3e, 2005

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>				
<b>EMBEDDED CONTROLLERS</b> <b>(Common to EI, BM &amp; ML)</b>				
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML 43		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
total number of lecture hours	: 50		exam hours	: 03
Credits - 4				
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course enables students to understand: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of Microprocessor and Microcontroller</li> <li>• 8051 Microcontroller architecture and Pin description</li> <li>• 8051 Addressing modes and instruction set</li> <li>• Programming of on-chip peripherals in 8051</li> <li>• Design and develop applications using 8051 Assembly language and C program.</li> <li>• MSP 430 Microcontroller architecture</li> <li>• On-chip peripherals and program using Assembly language and C.</li> </ul>				
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating				
Modules		Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level	
<b>Module -1</b> <b>Microprocessor and Microcontrollers:</b> <b>Introduction: Microprocessor and Microcontroller,</b> Microprocessor survey, RISC and CISC, CPU Architecture, Harvard and Von-Neumann, CPU Architecture. 8051 Microcontroller Architecture. Pin functions organizations Input/ Output pins, ports and circuits. Internal and External memory Architecture. 8051 Reg. banks and stack, 8051 flag bits and PSW Register. Special function Registers. Timer /Counter, Serial data input/ output, Interrupts, program counter and ROM space in the 8051.		10 Hours	L1,L2	
<b>Module -2</b> <b>Addressing modes directives instruction set of 8051 Microcontroller.</b> Immediate and Register addressing modes. Accessing memory using various addressing modes. Bit addressing for I/o and RAM 8051 data types and directives. Jump Loop and CALL Instructions Arithmetic and Logic Instructions and programming I/o port programming. Assembly Language programs using various Instructions.		10 Hours	L1,L2	

<p><b>Module -3</b>  <b>8051 programming in C and interfacing.</b> Data types and time delay in 8051 C, I/o programming, Logic operation, data conversion programs, accessing Code ROM Space, data serialization. <b>8051 interfacing</b> to LCD and key board, DAC, stepper motor, DC Motor, Parallel and serial ADC. Elevator.</p>	<p><b>10 Hours</b></p>	<p><b>L2,L3,L4</b></p>
<p><b>Module -4</b>  <b>Timer/ Counter, Serial communication and Interrupts in 8051.</b> Programming 8051 timer/ counter, programming timer 0 and 1 in 8051 C, Basics of serial communication, 8051 connections to <b>RS-232</b>. 8051 serial port programming in assembly and C. 8051 Interrupts, Programming Timer Interrupts, External hardware Interrupts and serial communication Interrupts. Interrupts priority &amp; Interrupt programming in C.</p>	<p><b>10 Hours</b></p>	<p><b>L2,L3,L4,L5</b></p>
<p><b>Module -5</b>  <b>Introduction to Advanced Microcontrollers.</b> Salient Features of Advanced Microcontrollers. <b>MSP430F2013</b> Architecture and pin functions, Memory, Clock Generator, CPU Registers, Addressing modes, Instruction set and emulated Instruction set. Development Environment. Aspects of C for embedded system, Introduction to MSP 430 starter kit, parallel ports.</p>	<p><b>10 Hours</b></p>	<p><b>L1,L2,L3</b></p>
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b>After studying this course , Student will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn architecture of 8051 and MSP 430.</li> <li>• Learn programming skills using Assembly language and C</li> <li>• Design and interfacing of microcontroller based embedded systems.</li> <li>• Build projects</li> </ul>		
<p><b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering Knowledge</li> <li>• Problem Analysis</li> <li>• Design and Development of solutions</li> <li>• Modern Tool usage</li> </ul>		
<p><b>Question Paper Pattern:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>Text Books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded systems-using assembly and C”, Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillespie Mazidi and Rollin D. McKinaly,PHI,2006/pearson,2006</li> <li>2. “MSP430 Microcontroller Basics” John H. Davis, , Elsevier 2010.</li> <li>3. “Embedded Systems Design using the TI MSP430 series”, Cris Nagy, Newnes, Elsevier.</li> </ol>		

**Reference Books:**

1. “The 8051 Microcontroller architecture. Programming and applications”, Kenneth J Alyala Thomson learning 2005.
2. “The 8051 Microcontroller: Hardware, Software and Applications” V. Udhayashankara and MallikarjunaSwamy ,TMH., 2009.

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)</b> <b>Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)</b> <b>Semester - III</b>				
<b>CONTROL SYSTEMS</b> <b>(Common to EI &amp; BM)</b>				
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM 44		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03
Credits - 4				
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable the students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the basic concepts &amp; mathematical modeling of systems</li> <li>• Draw block diagram &amp; reduction for a given system</li> <li>• Obtain Transfer functions by reduction and Signal Flow graph techniques.</li> <li>• Analyze the system response in time and frequency domain</li> <li>• Understand and Design of control systems using state space analysis</li> </ul>				
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating				
Modules		Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level	
<b>Module -1</b> <b>Modeling of Systems and Block diagram:</b> Introduction to Control Systems, Types of Control Systems, with examples. Concept of mathematical modeling of physical systems- Mechanical, Translational (Mechanical accelerometer, systems excluded), and Rotational systems, Analogous systems based on force voltage analogy and force current analogy. Introduction to Block diagram algebra. Numerical problems on all topics.		10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>2</sub> , L <sub>3</sub> , L <sub>4</sub>	
<b>Module -2</b> <b>Signal Flow graph:</b> Introduction to Signal Flow graph, Mason's gain formula. Obtaining Transfer functions for the given SFG using Mason's gain formula. <b>Time response analysis:</b> Introduction. Standard test signals, response of first order & second order systems for unit step input. Steady state errors & Error constants. Numerical problems on all topics.		10 Hours	L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>2</sub> , L <sub>3</sub> , L <sub>4</sub>	
<b>Module -3</b> <b>Concepts of stability:</b> The Concept of stability. Necessary conditions for stability. Hurwitz stability criterion. Routh stability criterion. Relative stability analysis using RH Criterion. <b>The Root Locus Technique:</b> Introduction. Root locus concepts.		10 Hours	L <sub>2</sub> , L <sub>3</sub> , L <sub>4</sub> , L <sub>5</sub>	

Construction of root loci. Stability analysis using Root locus Technique Numerical problems on all topics.		
<b>Module -4</b> <b>Frequency domain Analysis:</b> Introduction to frequency domain analysis, Correlation between time & frequency response, Bode plots. <b>Polar Plot:</b> Introduction to Polar plot and Nyquist plots, Nyquist stability criterion. Stability analysis using Polar plot. Numerical problems on all topics	10 Hours	L2, L3, L4, L5
<b>Module -5</b> <b>State space Analysis:</b> Concept of state, state variables and state model. State diagrams and State models for Linear continuous-time systems (Electrical systems): State space representation using Physical and Phase variables. Derivation of transfer functions from the state model. Numerical problems on all topics. <b>Solution of state equations:</b> Solutions of homogeneous and Non-homogeneous state equations. Properties of state transition matrix, computation of state transition matrix by matrix exponential and Laplace transform method. Numerical problems	10 Hours	L2, L3, L4, L5
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply modeling knowledge in implementation physical systems.</li> <li>• Understand the reduction of block diagram &amp; analyze using Signal flow graph.</li> <li>• Comment on performance of a system by evaluating various parameters.</li> <li>• Model a system by applying the concept of State Space analysis</li> <li>• Design and develop portable control systems</li> </ul>		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering knowledge</li> <li>• Problem analysis</li> <li>• Design &amp; Development of Solutions</li> <li>• Investigation of Complex Problem</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question consists of 16 marks.</li> <li>• There will be 2 full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<b>Text Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “Control Systems Engineering”, I.J. Nagarath and M. Gopal ,New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, Fifth edition – 2012.</li> <li>2. “Modern Control Engineering “, K. Ogata, Pearson Education Asia/ PHI, 4<sup>th</sup>Edition, 2002.</li> </ol>		
<b>Reference Books:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “Automatic Control Systems”, Benjamin C. Kuo, John Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 8<sup>th</sup>Edition, 2008.</li> <li>2. “Feedback and Control System”, Joseph J Distefano III et al., Schaum’s Outlines, TMH, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2007.</li> </ol>		

**B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)  
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)  
Semester - IV**

**BIOMEDICAL TRANSDUCERS AND MEASUREMENTS**

Subject Code	: 15BM45		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03

Credits - 4

**Course Objectives:** This course will enable the students to

- Gain the knowledge of working principle and construction details of Biomedical Transducers.
- Acquire the knowledge of transducer applications to access the biological signals.
- Access the performance of various Biomedical Transducers.

**Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:** L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating

Modules	Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level
<p><b>Module -1</b> <b>FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS &amp; BASIC TRANSDUCERS:</b> Introduction, Classification of Transducers, Measurement, Signals and Noise in the measurement-Measurement, signals and noise, signal to noise ratio, different types of noise. Characteristics of Measurement system-Transducer and measurement system, static characteristics, dynamic characteristics, standard and calibration, accuracy and error. Displacement, Position and Motion Transducers.</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3
<p><b>Module -2</b> <b>BIOELECTRIC SIGNALS AND ELECTRODES:</b> Sources of Biomedical Signals, Origin of Bioelectric Signals, Electrocardiogram (ECG), Electroencephalogram (EEG), Electromyogram (EMG), Electrooculogram (EOG), Electroretinogram (ERG), Recording Electrodes–Electrode-tissue interface, Electrolyte-Skin interface, polarization, skin contact impedance, motion artifacts, Silver-Silver Chloride electrodes, Electrodes for ECG, Electrodes for EEG, Electrodes of EMG, Electrical conductivity of electrode jellies and creams, microelectrodes.</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3
<p><b>Module -3</b> <b>PRESSURE MEASUREMENT:</b> Pressure Transducers-LVDT pressure transducers and Strain gauge pressure transducers. Physiological pressure ranges and measurement sites, Direct</p>	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3

pressure measurement-catheters for pressure measurement, diaphragm displacement transducers, catheter tip pressure transducers, implantable pressure transducers and pressure telemetering capsules. Indirect pressure measurement-Indirect measurement of systolic, diastolic, and mean blood pressure, Detection of Kortokoff sounds.		
<b>Module -4</b> <b>TRANSDUCERS AND SENSORS:</b> Requirements for measurement ranges, Temperature transducers – Thermistors, thermocouples, wire and thin film thermo-resistive elements, P-N junction diodes and transistors, infrared radiation thermometers, infrared thermography. Clinical thermometer probes, tympanic thermometers, telemetering capsules. Photoelectric Transducers: photovoltaic cells and photoemissive cells. Biosensors and Smart Sensors	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3
<b>Module -5</b> <b>FLOW MEASUREMENT:</b> Requirements for measurement ranges – blood flow in a single vessel, tissue blood flow, and respiratory gas flow. Electromagnetic flowmeters – principle, methods of magnetic field excitation, perivascular probes, intravascular probes. Ultrasonic blood flowmeters– propagation of ultrasound in the tissue, ultrasonic Doppler flowmeters, blood flow measurement through Doppler imaging. Indicator dilution method – principle and working, thermodilution method, Fick method, thermistor velocity probe, impedance cardiography.	10 Hours	L1, L2, L3
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, students will able to: 1. Understand the working principle and construction details of Transducers. 2. Improve the measurement techniques through different approach. 3. Practically can implement the technology in measurement field.		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering knowledge</li> <li>• Modern tool usage</li> <li>• Engineer and society</li> <li>• Environment&amp; sustainability</li> <li>• Lifelong learning</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<b>Text Books:</b>		



1. **Biomedical Transducers and Instruments** – Tatsuo Togawa, Toshiyo Tamura and P. Ake Oberg, CRC Press, 1997.
2. **Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation**- R S Khandpur, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

**Reference Books:**

1. **Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement** – Leslie Cromwell, Fred J Weibell and Erich A. Pfeiffer, 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall India Pvt. Ltd., 2004.
2. **Transducers and Instrumentation** -D. V. S. Murty Prentice Hall India Pvt ltd. 2nd Edition

**B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)  
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)  
Semester - III**

**SCIENTIFIC AND ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION  
(Common to EI, BM & ML)**

Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML 46		IA Marks	: 20
Number of Lecture Hours/ Week	: 04		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	: 50		Exam Hours	: 03

Credits - 4

**Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the basic concept of qualitative and quantitative analysis of a given sample.
- To Impart various spectroscopic techniques and its instrumentation.
- To Impart the concept of separation science and its application.
- To impart methods of Industrial analyzers and its application.

**Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:** L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating

Modules	Teaching Hours	Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level
<p><b>Module -1</b> An introduction to instrumental methods: Terms associated with Chemical analysis, Classification of instrumental techniques, A review of important consideration in analytical methods, Basic functions of instrumentation, Nature of EM radiation, EM spectrum. Atomic energy levels, Molecular electronic energy levels, vibrational energy levels, Fundamental Levels of photometry, IR Spectroscopy: Basic Components of IR Spectrophotometers, Fourier Transform IR Spectroscopy</p>	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1, L2</b>
<p><b>Module -2</b> UV and visible Spectrometers –instrumentation : Radiation Sources, Wavelength selection, Detector, Readout modules, Instruments for absorption photometry</p>	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1, L2</b>
<p><b>Module -3</b> Flame emission and atomic absorption spectroscopy: Introduction, Instrumentation for flame spectrometric methods, Flame emission spectrometry, atomic absorption spectrometry, Atomic fluorescence spectrometry, Interferences associated with Flames &amp; furnaces, applications, comparison of FES and AAS</p>	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1, L2</b>
<p><b>Module -4</b></p>	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1, L2, L3</b>

Gas Chromatography : Chromatograph , Basics parts of a chromatograph, Methods of measurements of peak areas, HPLC : HPLC Instrumentation, Mobile –phase delivery system sample introduction, separation of columns, Detectors – Ultraviolet Photometers & Spectrophotometers, electro chemicals detector (amperometric detector), Differential refractometers		
<b>Module -5</b> Blood analyzer: Introduction, Blood pH measurements, measurement of blood Pco <sub>2</sub> , Po <sub>2</sub> , A Complete blood gas analyzer. Air pollution monitoring instruments Carbon monoxide, Sulphur dioxide, Nitrogen oxides, Hydrocarbons Ozone, automated wet chemical air analysis, water pollution monitoring instruments.	<b>10 Hours</b>	<b>L1, L2, L3, L4</b>
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The students get well versed with the principle, construction and working of various analytical instrumentation.</li> <li>2. Students get detailed information about the application of analytical techniques in medicine, Industry, etc.</li> </ol>		
<b>Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineering Knowledge</li> <li>• Problem Analysis</li> <li>• Life-long Learning</li> </ul>		
<b>Question Paper Pattern:</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The question paper will have TEN questions.</li> <li>• Each full question carry 16 marks</li> <li>• There will be TWO full questions (with maximum of FOUR sub questions) from each module.</li> <li>• Each full question will have sub questions covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>• The students will have to answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each module.</li> </ul>		
<b>Text Books:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Instrumental Methods of Analysis, 7<sup>th</sup> edition. – 2. H.H. Willard, L.L. Merritt, J.A. Dean, F.A. Settle, CBS Publishing &amp; Distribution (Module 1, Module 2, Module 3, Module 4 HPLC)</li> <li>2. Handbook of Instruments – R.S. Khandpur, Tata McGraw Hill (Module 1-IR Spectroscopy, Module 4, Module 5)</li> </ol>		
<b>Reference Books:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Braun R.D., Introduction to Instrumental Analysis, Mc Graw –Hill Singapore, 2006.</li> <li>2. Frank G. Kerry Industrial Gas Handbook: Gas Separation and Purification, Taylor and Francis group, 2007.</li> <li>3. Principles of Instrumental Analysis 5<sup>th</sup> Edition – Douglas A. Skoog, F. James Holler, Timothy A. Niemen, Thomson Brooks/ Cole</li> </ol>		

<b>B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM) Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Semester - III</b>			
<b>EMBEDDED CONTROLLERS LAB (Common to EI, BM &amp; ML)</b>			
Subject Code	: 15 EI/BM/ML L47		IA Marks : 20
Number of Practical Hours/Week	: 03		Exam Marks : 80
Total Number of Practical Hours	: 42		Exam Hours : 03
Credits - 2			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>			
This laboratory course enables students to : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Write 8051 Assembly language and C programs for 8051 and MSP430.</li> <li>• Interface hardware modules to Microcontroller board.</li> <li>• Develop applications based on Microcontroller 8051 and MSP430.</li> </ul>			
<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:</b> L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating			
<b>Laboratory Experiments</b> Note: Software and Hardware program using KEIL software and MSP 430 IDE.			<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT)Level</b>
<b>Software program using 8051 <math>\mu</math>c</b> Simple Assembly Language; <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Program using 8051 in Block, Move, Exchange.</li> <li>2. Program in sorting, finding largest and smallest element in an array.</li> <li>3. Counters ---&gt; For Hex and BCD up/ down count.</li> <li>4. Boolean and Logical Instructions. (Bit Manipulation).</li> <li>5. Subroutines using CALL and RETURN instructions.</li> <li>6. Code Conversions ---&gt; ASCII to Decimal, Decimal to ASCII, BCD to ASCII</li> <li>7. Programs to generate delay, programs using serial port and on chip timer/ counter.</li> </ol>			<b>L2, L3, L4</b>
<b>Software program using MSP 430 IDE</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8. Assembly program using MSP 430 for data transfer, Block Move in an array.</li> </ol>			<b>L2, L3, L4</b>
<b>Hardware programming (using 8051)</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9. Stepper motor Interface to 8051 Microcontroller with C Program.</li> <li>10. DC Motor Interface to 8051 Microcontroller with C Program</li> <li>11. DAC Interface for to generate sine wave, square wave, triangular wave, Ramp wave through 8051Microcontroller with C Program.</li> <li>12. Keyboard Interfacing.</li> <li>13. ADC Interfacing</li> </ol>			<b>L3, L4, L5</b>
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After the completion of this Laboratory course, students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Get hands-on exposure in 8051 and MSB 430 platform.</li> <li>• Enhance programming skills using Assembly language and C.</li> </ul>			

- Design and interfacing of microcontroller based embedded systems.
- Build projects

**Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)**

- Engineering Knowledge
- Problem Analysis
- Design and Development of solutions
- Modern Tool usage
- Individual and Team work

**Conduct of Practical Examination:**

1. All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.
2. Students are allowed to pick one experiment from the lot.
3. Strictly follow the instructions as printed on the cover page of answer script for breakup of marks.
4. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the procedure part to be made zero.

**Reference Books:**

1. “The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded systems-using assembly and C”, Muhammad AliMazidi and Janice Gillespie Mazidi and Rollin D. McKinaly,PHI,2006/pearson,2006
2. “MSP430 Microcontroller Basics” John H. Davis, Elsevier 2010.
3. “Embedded Systems Design using the TI MSP430 series”, Cris Nagy, Newnes, Elsevier.
4. “The 8051 Microcontroller architecture. Programming and applications”, Kenneth J Alyala Thomson learning 2005.

**B.E. Biomedical Engineering (BM)**  
**Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**  
**Semester - IV**

**BIOMEDICAL TRANSDUCERS AND MEASUREMENTS LAB**

Subject Code	: 15BML48		IA Marks	: 20
Number of practical Hours/Week	: 03		Exam Marks	: 80
Total Number of practical Hours	: 42		Exam Hours	: 03

Credits - 2

**Course Objectives:** This Lab course will enable the students to

- Impart the working principle of sensors and transducer
- Testing the response and plot the characteristics of different transducers
- Interpret and analyze experimental results with theoretical concepts.
- Calibrate the sensors/transducers
- Study and interpret data sheets of different transducers to select the suitable transducer for particular application and safe operation.
- Understand the basic concepts and procedure for the measurement of BP, solution concentration, pH and conductivity.

**Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels:** L1 – Remembering, L2 – Understanding, L3 – Applying, L4 – Analyzing, L5 – Evaluating, and L6 - Creating

<b>LIST OF EXPERIMENTS</b>	<b>Revised Bloom's Taxonomy (RBT) Level</b>
1. Measurement of displacement using LVDT & determine its sensitivity and resolution.	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
2. Temperature measurement using RTD, Thermistor and Thermocouple, and to find their sensitivity.	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
3. Temperature measurement using AD590 / LM34.	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
4. Characteristics of LDR, Photodiode & Phototransistor by variable illumination & variable distance.	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
5. Measurement of unknown resistance by Wheatstone bridge & finding the sensitivity of the bridge.	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
6. Measurement of self-inductance using Maxwell's bridge.	<b>L1, L2, L3</b>
7. Measurement of inductance and internal resistance of a choke by three voltmeter method.	<b>L1, L2, L3</b>
8. Measurement of unknown capacitance using Schering's bridge.	<b>L1, L2, L3</b>
9. Characteristics of Load cell and Cantilever beam using Strain gauge (Quarter, Half and Full bridge configuration)	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
10. Measurement of blood pressure using sphygmomanometer and automatic digital BP instrument. Finding the systolic and diastolic values and calculate Mean Arterial Pressure (MAP).	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
11. Measurement of unknown concentration of given solution/body fluid using Spectrophotometer and Colorimeter	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>
12. (a) Measurement of pH of a given solution/ body fluid using pH meter. (b) Determination of Conductivity of a given unknown solution/ body fluid using conductivity meter	<b>L1, L2, L3,L4</b>

**Course Outcomes:** After studying this course, students will able to:

- Analyze the response and plot the characteristics of temperature measurement transducers such as RTD, Thermistor, and Thermocouple & AD590.
- Analyze the response and plot the characteristics of displacement measuring transducers such as LVDT and Potentiometric transducer.
- Analyze the response and plot the characteristics of strain gauge type load cell.
- Analyze the response and plot the characteristics of pressure transducer.
- Measure unknown values of resistance, capacitance and Inductance using different bridges.
- Design , build and test the circuits for practical applications using transducers
- Measure BP, solution concentration, pH and conductivity for different biomedical applications.

**Graduate Attributes (as per NBA)**

- Engineering Knowledge.
- Problem Analysis.
- Design / development of solutions (partly)
- Interpretation of data

**Conduct of Practical Examination:**

1. All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.
2. Students are allowed to pick one experiment from the lot.
3. Strictly follow the instructions as printed on the cover page of answer script for breakup of marks.
4. Change of experiment is allowed only once and 15% Marks allotted to the procedure part to be made zero.

**Reference Books:**

1. Electronic Instrumentation by H. S. Kalsi, TMH, 2004 (Module-2,3 & 4)
2. Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements by David A Bell, PHI / Pearson Education 2006/ Oxford Higher Education, 2013. (Module 1& 3)
3. Measurement systems application and design by E.O. Doebline 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, TMH.
4. Instrumentation for Process Measurement by Norman. A. Anderson, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, CRC
5. Principle of Measurement System by John. P. Bentley, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2007
6. Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation- R S Khandpur, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.