

**M.Tech., Highway Technology (CHT)**  
**(Effective from the Academic year 2022-23)**

**Program Outcome of this course:** After successful completion of the program, the postgraduates will be able to

Sl. No.	Description	POs
1	Independently carryout research / investigation and development work to solve practical problems related to highway technology.	PO1
2	Write and present a substantial technical report /document in the field of Highway technology.	PO2
3	Demonstrate a degree of mastery over materials, analysis, design, construction, maintenance and management of highways considering societal and environmental considerations.	PO3
4	Use modern tool for design, analysis and management of highways.	PO4
5	Adopt safe, economical, ethical and sustainable factors in design, construction and management of highways.	PO5
6	possess critical thinking skills, problem solving abilities, and familiarity with the computational procedures essential to the field.	PO6
7	The Graduates will demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the critical issues for professional practices such as the procurement of works, interaction with contractors during the construction phase of a project, the finance management and managerial capabilities.	PO7
8	Function effectively in multi-disciplinary projects and demonstrate team building and leadership qualities.	PO8
9	The student engages in lifelong learning for professional advancement.	PO9

## Semester- 1

APPLIED STATISTICS FOR HIGHWAY ENGINEERS			
Course Code	22CHT11	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P: SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to 1. Understand the use of statistical tools to express the traffic data for better interpretation. 2. Apply probability concept to understand the vehicular flow behavior helping the planners to predict traffic flow. 3. Use appropriate statistical testing tools to check the degree of accuracy in the traffic data analysis. 4. Test the hypothesis and assess the error involved in the data analysis. 5. Use software tools like MATLAB, MINITAB etc., for analysis of traffic data and also use curve fitting techniques for predicting the performance trends			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction to statistical methods:</b> Definition, Scope, and Limitations of Statistics. Variables and their types. Types of data – Primary and Secondary data, sources of secondary data. Scales of measurement of data. Methods of collection of data. Reliability and Accuracy of data. Presentation of data - Tabular methods (Frequency distribution for both discrete and continuous data) and Graphical methods (Bar diagrams, Pie diagrams, Histogram – location of mode using Histogram, Frequency curves and polygons, Line graph, Ogive curve – location of median using ogives, Scattered diagram. Advantage and disadvantage of both tabular and graphical methods. Summarizing data. Measure of central tendency – and Measures of dispersion/ variation. Merits and Demerits of measures of central tendency and dispersion. Measures of Skewness and Kurtosis. Activities: Group based assignment using excel to solve problems on frequency distribution, graphical methods, measures of central tendency and dispersion			
Teaching Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Probability &amp; Probability distribution for Traffic Engineering Design:</b> Definition of Sample space, mutually exclusive, equally likely, independent outcomes, favorable events, Definitions of different types of probability, addition and multiplication rule of probability, conditional probability, Bayes theorem. Random variables, Definition of probability mass function (pmf) based on discrete random variable and probability density function (pdf) based on continuous random variable. Expected value and Variance of discrete and continuous random variables. Cumulative distribution function. Joint probability distribution. Special discrete probability distributions like Bernoulli, Binomial and Poisson. Special continuous probability like Normal distribution and Standard normal distributions. Problems based on probability distributions. Activities: Group based assignment on finding probabilities of different distribution using excel.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Sampling Techniques:</b> – Definition of basic concepts of sampling, advantages and disadvantages of sampling, Probability and non-probability sampling techniques, Sampling variation. Definition of sampling distribution, sampling distribution of the sample mean (t-distribution), sample variance (Chi-square distribution), sample proportion (Z-distribution), ratio of sample two sample variance (F-distribution) Central limit theorem, Sampling error, Sample size distribution			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Statistical Inference:</b> Basics of testing of hypothesis. Parametric tests: Z-test for mean and proportion, Students' t-test, F-test, Analysis of Variance Non-parametric tests: Chi-square test, Fisher's exact probabilities, Mann-Whitney U test, Wilcoxon signed rank test, Kruskal-Wallis test Activities: Group based assignment on Students' t-test and ANOVA using excel			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Correlation:</b> Definition of correlation, Nature of correlation, Types of correlation, Measures of correlation <b>Regression:</b> Curve fitting by the method of least squares, Simple Linear Regression & Multiple linear regression. Use of statistical software like SPSS, R, Python, MATLAB			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**

2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or one **Skill Development Activity of 40 marks** to attain the COs and POs. The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to

50. 2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.

3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module. 4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.

5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. Johnson R and G Bhattacharya, "Statistics – Principles and methods" - John Wiley & sons, New York, 1985
2. L.R Kadiyali, "Traffic Engineering" - Khanna Publishers New Delhi
3. Kumar Molugaram and G. Shanker Rao, "Statistical Techniques for Transportation Engineering" - BSP Publications

**Reference Books:**

1. Medhi, "Introduction to statistics" - New Age Pub, New Delhi
2. Benjamin Jack R and Cornell C Allin, "Probability Statistics & Decisions for Civil Engineers" - McGraw Hill Co.
3. Agarwal, B.L, "Basic Statistics" - 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, New Age Pub. New Delhi.
4. Martin Wohl, Brian V Martin, "Traffic System Analysis" - Mc Graw Hill Series

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110107080>

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the use of statistical tools to express the traffic data for better interpretation.	L2, L3
CO2	Apply probability concept to understand the vehicular flow behavior helping the planners to predict traffic flow.	L3, L4, L5
CO3	Use appropriate statistical testing tools to check the degree of accuracy in the traffic data analysis.	L3, L4
CO4	Test the hypothesis and assess the error involved in the data analysis.	L2, L3, L4
CO5	Use software tools like MATLAB, MINITAB etc., for analysis of traffic data and also use curve fitting techniques for predicting the performance trends.	L4, L3

**Mapping of COS and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1				x	x				
CO2		x		x	x				
CO3				x		x			
CO4					x				
CO5				x		x			

## Semester – 1

Pavement Analysis and Design			
Course Code	22 CHT12	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P: SDA)	3:2:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 hours Theory + 10-12 Lab slots	Total Marks	100
Credits	04	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course objectives:</b> This course will enable students to Understand the factors affecting pavement design and performance Evaluate the strength of soil subgrade and factors that affect the behaviour of soil. Compute the stresses and deflections in flexible and rigid pavement layers under the action of wheel loads. Design the thickness of flexible pavements by different methods under different exposure conditions and materials. Design the thickness of concrete pavements and joints associated with CC pavements in addition to the computation of stresses in CC pavements.			
MODULE-1			
Pavements and pavement layers - types, functions, Highway and Airfield pavements, axle load distribution, ESWL, EWL, VDF due to varying loads and CSA. Flexible pavement design factors			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Field studies		
MODULE-2			
Subgrade support - CBR and plate bearing tests, Resilient Modulus, fatigue tests, permanent deformation Pavement Material Characterization, climatic, drainage and environmental factors, their effects and evaluation. Factors affecting design and performance of airport pavements.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Lab tests and Field studies		
MODULE-3			
Stresses in Flexible pavements: Layered System concepts, Stress solution for one, two- and three-layered systems. Applications in pavement design. Problems Stresses in Rigid Pavements: Westergaard’s theory and assumptions, Stresses due to Curling, stresses and deflection due to loading, frictional stresses. Stresses in dowel bars and tie bars.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
MODULE-4			
Flexible pavement design: Empirical, semi- empirical and theoretical design approaches, principle, advantages and application. Design steps by CBR method as per IRC, outline of other common design methods such as AASHTO and Asphalt Institute methods, Problems. Application of IIT PAVE software, ANSYS, KENPAVE, KENLAYER, AASHTOWARE			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software		
MODULE 5			
Rigid pavement design: Rigid pavement design factors, Determination of ESWL, EWL for dual and dual tandem wheel loads in Rigid pavements, General design principle, , design of cement concrete pavements (joints and slab thickness) as per IRC/PCA guidelines. Design features of CRCP, SFRC and ICBP, Problems. Application of Design Software			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software.		

**PRACTICAL COMPONENT OF IPCC** (May cover all / major modules)

SI.NO	Experiments
1	Classified traffic volume studies, Axle load survey
2	Subgrade strength evaluation tests such as California Bearing Ratio (CBR), Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) test, Triaxial compression or direct shear test
3	Determination of field density of pavement layers by sand replacement method, core cutter method
4	Plate bearing test for determination of modulus of subgrade reaction
5	The field CBR test or in –situ CBR value by Dynamic Cone Penetration Test
6	Tests on Bituminous Pavement Layers: 1. Destructive test: a. To determine density, void analysis, bitumen content and aggregate gradation after bitumen extraction by b. Coredrilling c. Digging and taking bituminous mix samples from a test pit
7	Learning IITPAVE Software for flexible pavement Design as per IRC 37 2018
8	Design of CC pavement as per IRC 58 2015 using MS Excel

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together

**CIE for the theory component of IPCC**

1. Two Tests each of **20 Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **10 Marks/One Skill Development Activity of 20 marks**
3. Total Marks of two tests and two assignments/one Skill Development Activity added will be CIE for 60 marks, marks scored will be proportionally scaled down to **30 marks**.

**CIE for the practical component of IPCC**

- On completion of every experiment/program in the laboratory, the students shall be evaluated and marks shall be awarded on the same day. The **15 marks** are for conducting the experiment and preparation of the laboratory record, the other **05 marks shall be for the test** conducted at the end of the semester.
- The CIE marks awarded in the case of the Practical component shall be based on the continuous evaluation of the laboratory report. Each experiment report can be evaluated for 10 marks. Marks of all experiments' write-ups are added and scaled down to 15 marks.
- The laboratory test at the end /after completion of all the experiments shall be conducted for 50 marks and scaled down to 05 marks.

Scaled-down marks of write-up evaluations and tests added will be CIE marks for the laboratory component of IPCC for **20 marks**.

**SEE for IPCC**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the course (duration 03 hours)

1. The question paper will be set for 100 marks and marks scored will be scaled down proportionately to 50 marks.
2. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
3. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.

4. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

**The theory portion of the IPCC shall be for both CIE and SEE, whereas the practical portion will have a CIE component only.**

**Questions mentioned in the SEE paper shall include questions from the practical component).**

- The minimum marks to be secured in CIE to appear for SEE shall be the 15 (50% of maximum marks-30) in the theory component and 10 (50% of maximum marks -20) in the practical component. The laboratory component of the IPCC shall be for CIE only. However, in SEE, the questions from the laboratory component shall be included. The maximum of 04/05 questions to be set from the practical component of IPCC, the total marks of all questions should not be more than the 20 marks.
- SEE will be conducted for 100 marks and students shall secure 40% of the maximum marks to qualify in the SEE. Marks secured will be scaled down to 50. (Student has to secure an aggregate of 50% of maximum marks of the course (CIE+SEE))

#### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

##### **Books**

##### **Text Books:**

- Yang H. Huang, "Pavement Analysis and Design", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
- Rajib B. Mallick and Tahar EL-Korchi., "Pavement Engineering Principles and Practice", Third Edition, CRC Press Taylor and Francis Group.
- Yoder, E.J. and Witczak, M.W., "Principles of Pavement Design", Second Edition, John Wiley and sons

##### **Reference Books:**

- Huang, "Pavement Analysis" - Elsevier Publications
- David Croney, Paul Croney, "Design & Performance of Road Pavements" - McGraw Hill Book Co.
- W. Ronald Hudson, Ralph Haas and Zeniswki "Modern Pavement Management" - McGraw Hill and Co.
- S.K. Khanna, C.E.G Justo and A. Veeraragavan "Highway Engineering" - Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10th Edition.
- Relevant IRC Code

#### **Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- 1) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uJntLogEHD4>
- 2) <https://youtu.be/HLVjhGDdsSM>
- 3) <https://youtu.be/GxXONAINMBE>

#### **Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)/ Practical Based learning**

- Determining various design factors such as VDF, ESWL, CSA through Problem solving
- Lab Testing of subgrade soil to determine its basic properties such as Grain size analysis, Atterberg limits, MDD and OMC, CBR etc
- Lab testing of other pavement materials such as aggregates, Bitumen, cement, Bituminous mixes and concrete

Learning Design Software for flexible and Rigid pavement design

#### **Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the factors affecting pavement design and performance	L1, L2, L3, L4
CO2	Evaluate the strength of soil subgrade and other factors that influence pavement design	L2, L5
CO3	Compute the stresses and deflections in flexible and rigid pavement layers	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO4	Design the flexible pavements by IRC methods and also know the outline of other design methods	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, L6
CO5	Design the thickness of concrete pavements and joints associated with CC pavements and design outline of special concrete pavements.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, L6

## Mapping of COs and POs

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	x	x			x	x			x
CO2	x			x	x		x		
CO3	x			x	x		x		
CO4	x	x		x	x	x			
CO5	x	x		x	x	x			



## Semester- 1

PAVEMENT MATERIALS			
Course Code	22CHT13	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P: SDA)	3:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	4	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identify and select the basic construction materials for road construction, based on their characteristics.</li><li>• Design aggregate gradation for construction of pavement layers in view of its density and strength parameters.</li><li>• Characterize the binder material for bituminous roads and provide an optimum bituminous mix design.</li><li>• Provide mix design procedure for PQC and the specification for base layer for a CC pavement.</li><li>• Propose soil stabilization techniques for highway construction using locally available materials.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Soil Mechanics:</b> Basic soil properties, methods to determine strength of soil, Soil compaction for use in fill and subgrade of roads, compaction studies in laboratory and field, properties of compacted soils; strength characteristics of soil; field testing and applications. <b>Alternate and New materials:</b> Reclaimed Asphalt Pavement, Fly Ash Slags, GGBS and other marginal materials Characteristics and Application in Highway			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Laboratory Studies		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Aggregates:</b> Origin, classification, Equipment, properties. Tests and specifications on road aggregates for flexible and rigid pavements. Importance of aggregate gradation problems on Rothfutch’s and Critical sieve methods and Shape factor in mix design.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Laboratory Studies		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Bituminous binders:</b> different types, properties and uses, physical tests on bitumen, Rheological and pavement performance related properties, Modified binders, ideal pavement binders, characteristics and applications in road construction, criteria for selection of different binders, characterization of bituminous binders. Bituminous mixes, types, requirements, properties, tests, Marshall Method of mix design, Criteria and super pave mix design, Additives & Modifiers in Bituminous mixes, problems on mix design. Performance based mix design			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Laboratory Studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Portland cement and cement concrete for use in road works</b> – requirements, design of mix for CC pavement as per BIS/PCA, use of additives, IRC specifications & Tests, joint filler and sealer materials and their testing			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Laboratory Studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Soil stabilization:</b> principle, methods and tests, proportioning of materials and mix design, application of Rothfutch’s method. Marginal and waste materials in road construction, their properties and scope in road construction. Use of Fly-ash in road embankment and cement concrete mixes, use of chemical stabilizers in road Construction. Use of Natural stabilizers; characterization of stabilized mixes.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Laboratory Studies		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignment each of **20Marks** or **one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs. The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. S.K. Khanna, C.E.G Justo and A. Veeraragavan, "Highway Engineering"- Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Freddy L Roberts, Prithvi S Kandhal et al, "Hot Mix Asphalt Materials, mixture design and construction"- (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), National Asphalt Pavement Association Research and Education Foundation, Maryland, USA
3. Prithvi Singh Kandhal, "Bituminous Road Construction in India", PHI Publications, 2016, ISBN: 978-81-203-5258-2
4. "Bituminous materials in Road Construction"- HMSO Publication.

**Reference Books:**

1. MoRTH 'Specifications for Roads and Bridges Works'- Indian Roads Congress.
2. Relevant IRC/ASTM codes and specifications
3. Delatte N. J., Concrete Pavement Design, Construction and Performance, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014.
4. Peter C. Taylor, Steven H. Kosmatka, Gerald F. Voigt, et al., Integrated Materials and Construction Practices for Concrete Pavement: A State of the practice Manual Report No. FHWA HIF-07 – 004, 2007. Available online at <https://intrans.iastate.edu/app/uploads/2019/05/IMCPmanual.pdf>, Accessed on March 17, 2020.
5. Neville, A.M., Properties of Concrete, Fifth edition, Pearson, 2012.
6. Mehta, P.K., and Monteiro, P.J.M., Concrete: Microstructure, Properties and Materials, Mc Graw Hill, Fourth Edition, 2013.
7. Shin-Che Huang and Herve Di Benedetto, Advances in Asphalt Materials: Road and Pavement Construction, First edition, April 2015.
8. S. K. Khanna and C.E.G Justo., "Highway Materials Testing"- Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee.
9. "Soil Mechanics for Road Engineers" - HMSO Publication.
10. Highway Hand Book by FAW, Publication from NUS, Singapore.
11. Road and Pavement Construction, Shin-Che Huang Hervé Di Benedetto, Hard cover

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**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- 1) [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ce93/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ce93/preview)
- 2) <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/106/105106203/>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Characterization of different pavement materials through laboratory.
- Determine the basic properties of materials such as soil, aggregates, Bitumen, Bituminous mixes, cement, and concrete through problem solving
- Marshal mix design problems

01.02.2023

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Identify and select the basic construction materials for road construction depending on their properties.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO2	Design the aggregate gradation for the pavement layers taking the density and strength factors into consideration.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO3	Characterize the binder material for bituminous roads and develop the best bituminous mix.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO4	Describe the base layer and mix design process for a CC pavement.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO5	Propose soil stabilization techniques for highway construction using locally available materials	L1, L2

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	x	x	x	x		x	x		
CO2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
CO3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
CO4	x		x		x		x		
CO5	x		x		x		x		

## Semester- 1

HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY			
Course Code	22CHT14/22CIM14	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P: SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the various equipment used for road construction and difficulties associated with highway drainage.</li><li>Select suitable equipment for preparation of subgrade in cutting or filling and also the preparation steps for base and sub baselayers.</li><li>Characteristics of different types of bituminous layers and design of bituminous surfacing along with safety aspects needed for roads.</li><li>Design the base course thickness and selection of materials as base layer for CC pavements.</li><li>Analyse the defects in road construction and general pavement failures with remedies.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Plants and Equipment:</b> Components of pavement structure, functions and requirements, Plants and equipment: Excavators, graders, compactors, crushers, bituminous hot mix plants, cement concrete mixers, pavers - uses in road construction.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Students can be taken to the construction site. Assignments can be given to evaluate the details of different types of equipment used in road construction		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Construction of Subgrade and Sub base:</b> Specifications and steps for construction of subgrade, sub base, quality control tests <b>Construction of granular layers:</b> Specifications and steps of construction, WBM, WMM, CRM, quality control tests <b>Construction of Bituminous Layers:</b> Different types of bituminous layers, specifications and construction of bituminous layers, quality control tests			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Students can be given the field assignment to evaluate the degree of compaction of different pavement layers. Practically involving them to observe the methodology of construction.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Construction of Cement Concrete Pavements:</b> Specifications and steps for construction of DLC, Paving Quality Concrete pavements, quality control tests Specifications and steps for construction of White topping, Interlocking concrete block pavements, quality control tests. <b>Safety during Construction:</b> Safety aspects during construction and maintenance works, road safety furniture.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Students can be given the field assignments to make details note of How rigid pavements are constructed at the site. To make them understand the difference between DLC. PQC , Quality control checks, joints etc.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Drainage:</b> Assessment of drainage requirements for the road, design of various drainage components, drainage materials, surface and sub-surface drainage system for roads, drainage of urban roads.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Ongoing projects field data can be given to evaluate the validity of the given type of drainage, its design or can be given assignment to redesign the drainage.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Maintenance and Rehabilitation of bituminous and concrete pavements:</b> Routine and periodic maintenance, preventive and reactive maintenance for drainage and pavements, Preparation of existing pavement for patching, profile correction, special measures to deal with reflection cracks in pavement overlays, requirements for rehabilitation, recycling. Recycling of pavements- cold recycling, hot recycling, Full Depth Reclamation, road construction in water logged areas, design and construction of RE walls to be added.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Field studies can be offered to the students to evaluate the pavement condition with respect to the distress, and to suggest suitable maintenance program.		

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

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**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or one **Skill Development Activity of 40 marks** to attain the COs and POs. The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods / question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. "Highway Engineering", Khanna and CEG Justo, A. Veeraragavan, revised 10<sup>th</sup> edition, published by Nem Chand & Bros, Roorkee, ISBN: 978-81-85240-80-0
2. Prithvi Singh Kandhal, "Bituminous Road Construction in India", ISBN: 978-8120352582
3. Delatte N. J., Concrete Pavement Design, Construction, and Performance, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014

**Reference Books:**

1. MoRTH "Specifications for Roads and Bridge Works" - 2013 Fifth revision, Indian Roads Congress
  2. MoRTH "Manual for Construction and Supervision of Bituminous Works" - 2001, Indian Roads Congress
  3. MoRTH "Manual for Maintenance of Roads" - 1989, Indian Roads Congress
  4. "Pavement Drainage- Theory and Practice", G.L. Shivakumar Babu, Prithvi S Kandhal, Nivedya Mandankara Kottayi, Rajib Mallick, A. Veeraragavan
  5. Freddy L Roberts, Prithvi S Kandhal et al, "Hot Mix Asphalt Materials, mixture design and construction" - (2nd Edition), National Asphalt Pavement Association Research and Education Foundation, Maryland, USA
  6. National Asphalt Pavement Association "Hot Mix Asphalt Paving Handbook" - 5100 Forbes Boulevard, Lanham, Maryland, USA
  7. "Handbook on Cement Concrete Roads" - Cement Manufacturers Association, New Delhi
- Relevant IRC Codes

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105101087>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Site visits when construction is ongoing
- Working on case studies

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set) S**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the different types of equipment used in road construction and their importance at different stages of construction	L2
CO2	Understand the construction procedures of sub grade, sub base and base course and bituminous layers in flexible pavement. Acquire the knowledge of quality control checks on the materials before, during construction and after construction	L2
CO3	Understand the construction of CC pavements, quality control checks, concepts of white topping on distressed bituminous layers. Also introduced to the alternate materials being in used instead of conventional ones.	L2
CO4	Understand the importance of drainage in highway construction, design of drainages under different pavement conditions and rain fall data	L2, L3
CO5	Understand the causes for pavement distress of both flexible and rigid pavements, implementing suitable remedial measures at the site.	L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	x		x	x					
CO2			x		x				
CO3			x						
CO4			x		x				
CO5						x			

## Semester- 1

ROAD GEOMETRIC DESIGN			
Course Code	22CHT15	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the Geometrical design elements.</li><li>Plan the geometric elements for varying conditions of roads.</li><li>Examine the geometric elements for highway geometric design.</li><li>Judge and propose the geometric element facilities for varying highway conditions</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction:</b> Importance, Factors governing geometric design, route selection, geometric design consistency, capacity of rural and urban roads.			
<b>Cross Section Elements:</b> Right of way and width consideration, roadway, shoulders, Kerbs, traffic barriers, medians, service roads, pavement surface characteristics, cross slope, skid resistance, unevenness.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Students can be exposed to practical assignments by collecting the details of road way elements, to evaluate the vehicular characters and its application in highway geometry		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Geometric Design Elements</b> for inter-city highways and expressways: Sight Distances-SSD, ISD, OSD, factors governing sight distances, Design of horizontal alignment-overturning and skidding, super elevation, extra widening, transition curves, Design of vertical alignment, - gradient, vertical curves.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Live data of the road way geometry can be an assignment and its proof checking will make the student to understand the deficiency. Student can able design SSD, OSD and super elevation.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Intersection Design:</b> At grade intersections- sight distance consideration and principles of design, Channelization, mini roundabout, roundabout, Inter-changes- major and minor interchanges, entrance and exit ramps, acceleration and deceleration lanes.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Can understand the importance of controlled intersections, different types of roundabout, channelization of roads		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Roadway facilities:</b> Pedestrian facilities, bus bay, truck lay bays, frontage roads, parking areas, cattle crossings, lighting, toll plazas, and maintenance center, landscaping and tree plantation.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Can understand the necessity of pedestrian facility, parking areas, bus bays street lighting. Field assignments can be offered to investigate provision of such facility.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Geometric Design of Hill Roads:</b> Classification, width of road land, roadway, carriageway, design speed, sight distances, horizontal alignment, vertical alignment, hairpin bends, passing places, lateral and vertical clearances.			
<b>Use of software: Mx Roads/ Open roads, / Civil 3D</b>			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Can understand the geometry of the hill roads, construction methods in hilly area, providing the passing sight distances, designing of curves, drainage		

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**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40 marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Books**

- 1) Highway Engineering, S.K. Khanna, C.E.G Justo and A. Veeraragavan, Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, ISBN: 978-8185240930
- 2) A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets, (The Green Book) 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) Publishers, 2018, ISBN Number: 978-1-56051-676-7
- 3) Geometric Design Projects for Highways: An Introduction, John G Schoon, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, American Society of Civil Engineers Press, ISBN: 978-0-7844-7042-8, 2000
- 4) Relevant Indian Road Congress Code Books (IRC)

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/107/105107220/>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Design the geometrics with the data collected by surveying for a road project by mathematical means
- Design the geometrics with the data collected by surveying for a road project by using Civil 3D or other design softwares.

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Cross sectional details of the road, road way geometry, concept of arriving at the width of the single lane and multi-lanes	L2
CO2	Calculate the stopping sight distance, overtaking sight distance, designing of the superelevation, designing of vertical alignments	L4
CO3	Design the intersections, calculating the sight distance	L4, L3
CO4	Understand the importance of road way facility- frontage, parking areas, pedestrian facility	L2



**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	x	x							
CO2	x		x		x	x			
CO3			x	x	x	x			
CO4		x			x				

Research Methodology and IPR			
Course Code	22RMI16	CIEMarks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEEMarks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To introduce various technologies of conducting research.</li><li>To choose an appropriate research design for the chosen problem.</li><li>To choose appropriate tool for the conduction of research.</li><li>To explain the art of interpretation and the art of writing research reports.</li><li>To explain various forms of the intellectual property, its relevance and business impact in the changing global business environment</li><li>To discuss leading International Instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Research Methodology:</b> Introduction, Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Significance of Research, Research Methods versus Methodology, Research and Scientific Method, Importance of Knowing How Research is Done, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research, and Problems Encountered by Researchers in India. <b>Defining the Research Problem:</b> Research Problem, Selecting the Problem, Necessity of Defining the Problem, Technique Involved in Defining a Problem, An Illustration			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk/PPT/case study		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Reviewing the literature:</b> Place of the literature review in research, Bringing clarity and focus to your research problem, Improving research methodology, Broadening knowledge base in research area, Enabling contextual findings, How to review the literature, searching the existing literature, reviewing the selected literature, Developing a theoretical framework, Developing a conceptual framework, Writing about the literature reviewed. <b>Research Design:</b> Meaning of Research Design, Need for Research Design, Features of a Good Design, Important Concepts Relating to Research Design, Different Research Designs, Basic Principles of Experimental Designs, Important Experimental Designs.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk/PPT/case study/web content		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Design of Sampling:</b> Introduction, Sample Design, Sampling and Non-sampling Errors, Sample Survey versus Census Survey, Types of Sampling Designs. <b>Measurement and Scaling:</b> Qualitative and Quantitative Data, Classifications of Measurement Scales, Goodness of Measurement Scales, Sources of Error in Measurement Tools, Scaling, Scale Classification Bases, Scaling Technics, Multidimensional Scaling, Deciding the Scale. <b>Data Collection:</b> Experimental and Surveys, Collection of Primary Data, Collection of Secondary Data, Selection of Appropriate Method for Data Collection, Case Study Method.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk/PPT/case study/web content		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Testing of Hypotheses:</b> Hypothesis, Basic Concepts Concerning Testing of Hypotheses, Testing of Hypothesis, Test Statistics and Critical Region, Critical Value and Decision Rule, Procedure for Hypothesis Testing, Hypothesis Testing for Mean, Proportion, Variance, for Difference of Two Mean, for Difference of Two Proportions, for Difference of Two Variances, P-Value approach, Power of Test, Limitations of the Tests of Hypothesis. <b>Chi-square Test:</b> Test of Difference of more than Two Proportions, Test of Independence of Attributes, Test of Goodness of Fit,			

Cautions in Using Chi Square Tests	
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk/PPT/casestudy/webcontent
<b>Module-5</b>	
<p><b>Interpretation and Report Writing:</b> Meaning of Interpretation, Technique of Interpretation, Precaution in Interpretation, Significance of Report Writing, Different Steps in Writing Report, Layout of the Research Report, Types of Reports, Oral Presentation, Mechanics of Writing a Research Report, Precautions for Writing Research Reports.</p> <p><b>Intellectual Property:</b> The Concept, Intellectual Property System in India, Development of TRIPS Compliant Regime in India, Patents Act, 1970, Trade Mark Act, 1999, The Designs Act, 2000, The Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act 1999, Copyright Act, 1957, The Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act, 2001, The Semi-Conductor Integrated Circuits Layout Design Act, 2000, Trade Secrets, Utility Models, IPR and Biodiversity, The Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 1992, Competing Rationales for Protection of IPRs, Leading International Instruments Concerning IPR, World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), WIPO and WTO, Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, National Treatment, Right of Priority, Common Rules, Patents, Marks, Industrial Designs, Trade Names, Indications of Source, Unfair Competition, Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), Advantages of PCT Filing, Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, Basic Principles, Duration of Protection, Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) Agreement, Covered under TRIPS Agreement, Features of the Agreement, Protection of Intellectual Property under TRIPS, Copyright and Related Rights, Trademarks, Geographical indications, Industrial Designs, Patents, Patentable Subject Matter, Rights Conferred, Exceptions, Term of protection, Conditions on Patent Applicants, Process Patents, Other Use without Authorization of the Right Holder, Layout-Design of Integrated Circuits, Protection of Undisclosed Information, Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights, UNSECO.</p>	
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Chalk and talk/PPT
<p><b>Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)</b></p> <p>The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.</p> <p><b>Continuous Internal Evaluation:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Three Unit Test each of <b>20 Marks</b></li> <li>2. Two assignments each of <b>20 Marks</b> or one <b>Skill Development Activity of 40 marks</b> to attain the COs and POs</li> </ol> <p>The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be scaled down to <b>50 marks</b></p> <p><b>CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.</b></p> <p><b>Semester End Examination:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.</li> <li>2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.</li> <li>3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.</li> <li>4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.</li> <li>5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module</li> </ol>	

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, C.R. Kothari, Gaurav Garg, New Age International, 4th Edition, 2018. Douglas Comer, "Internetworking with TCP/IP, Principles, Protocols and Architecture," PHI, 6th Edition
2. *Research Methodology a step-by-step guide for beginners*. (For the topic Reviewing the literature under module 2), Ranjit Kumar, SAGE Publications, 3rd Edition, 2011.

**Reference Books:**

1. *Research Methods: the concise knowledge base*, Trochim, Atomic Dog Publishing, 2005.
2. *Conducting Research Literature Reviews: From the Internet to Paper*, Fink A, Sage Publications, 2009.

**Weblinks and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A7oioOJ4g0Y&list=PLVf5enqoJ-yVQ2RXUI6mCfLPf3J\\_JUfoc](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A7oioOJ4g0Y&list=PLVf5enqoJ-yVQ2RXUI6mCfLPf3J_JUfoc)

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Bloom's Level
CO1	Conduct research independently	L2
CO2	Choose research designs, sampling designs, measurement and scaling techniques and also different methods of data collections.	L2
CO3	Statistically interpret the data and draw inferences	L2

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	X							
CO2	X	X							
CO3	X	X							

PAVEMENT ENGINEERING LAB -I			
Course Code	22CHTL17	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P: S)	1	SEE Marks	50
Credits	2	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course objectives:</b> The objective of this course is to make students learn <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The procedure and test the basic properties of soil, aggregates, cement and concrete</li> </ul>			
Sl.NO	Experiments		
	<b>Test on soil</b>		
1	Grain size analysis - Wet sieve analysis		
2	Liquid limit, plastic limit & Shrinkage limit, FSI		
3	Compaction test		
4	Shear tests on soil		
5	California bearing ratio test and Determination of Effective CBR		
6	Unconfined Compression Strength Test		
7	Field density by sand replacement & Core cutter method		
8	Soil-Cement Mix Design as per IRC:SP:89-2010		
	<b>Test on aggregates</b>		
1	Shape tests - Elongation, Flakiness Index & Combined Index, Angularity Number		
2	Aggregate impact value test		
3	Los Angeles abrasion value test		
4	Specific gravity & Water absorption test		
5	Stripping value test		
6	Polished stone value test		
7	Sand equivalent test		
	<b>Tests on cement &amp; concrete</b>		
1	Fineness of Cement		
2	Standard consistency & setting time of cement		
3	Soundness		

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4	Fresh concrete – workability, Slump test, Compaction Factor test and Flow Table test.
5	Compressive strength of cement

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6	Concrete Mix design
7	Compressive Strength of concrete
8	Flexural strength of concrete
<p><b>Course outcomes (Course Skill Set):</b>            At the end of the course the student will be able to:            CO1: Acquired the expertise to conduct various tests on soil, aggregates, cement and concrete            CO2: Acquired the expertise to conduct various traffic surveys in the field, analyse and interpret the data collected.</p>	
<p><b>Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)</b></p> <p>The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each course. The student has to secure not less than 40% of maximum marks in the semester-end examination (SEE). In total of CIE and SEE student has to secure 50% maximum marks of the course.</p> <p><b>Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):</b>            CIE marks for the practical course is <b>50 Marks</b>.            The split-up of CIE marks for record/ journal and test are in the ratio <b>60:40</b>.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Each experiment to be evaluated for conduction with observation sheet and record write-up. Rubrics for the evaluation of the journal/write-up for hardware/software experiments designed by the faculty who is handling the laboratory session and is made known to students at the beginning of the practical session.</li> <li>Record should contain all the specified experiments in the syllabus and each experiment write-up will be evaluated for 10 marks.</li> <li>Total marks scored by the students are scaled down to 30 marks (60% of maximum marks).</li> <li>Weightage to be given for neatness and submission of record/write-up on time.</li> <li>Department shall conduct 02 tests for 100 marks, the first test shall be conducted after the 8<sup>th</sup> week of the semester and the second test shall be conducted after the 14<sup>th</sup> week of the semester.</li> <li>In each test, test write-up, conduction of experiment, acceptable result, and procedural knowledge will carry a weightage of 60% and the rest 40% for viva-voce.</li> <li>The suitable rubrics can be designed to evaluate each student's performance and learning ability.</li> <li>The average of 02 tests is scaled down to <b>20 marks</b> (40% of the maximum marks).</li> </ul> <p>The Sum of <b>scaled-down</b> marks scored in the report write-up/journal and average marks of two tests is the total CIE marks scored by the student.</p>	
<p><b>Semester End Evaluation (SEE):</b>            SEE marks for the practical course is 50 Marks.            SEE shall be conducted jointly by the two examiners of the same institute, examiners are appointed by the University.            All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.            (Rubrics) Breakup of marks and the instructions printed on the cover page of the answer script to be strictly adhered to by the examiners. <b>OR</b> based on the course requirement evaluation rubrics shall be decided jointly by examiners.            Students can pick one question (experiment) from the questions lot prepared by the internal /external examiners jointly.            Evaluation of test write-up/ conduction procedure and result/viva will be conducted jointly by examiners.            General rubrics suggested for SEE are mentioned here, writeup-20%, Conduction procedure and result in -60%, Viva-voce 20% of maximum marks. SEE for practical shall be evaluated for 100 marks and scored marks shall be scaled down to 50 marks (however, based on course type, rubrics shall be decided by the examiners)            Change of experiment is allowed only once and 10% Marks allotted to the procedure part to be made zero.            The duration of SEE is 03 hours</p>	

## Semester- 2

DETAILED PROJECT REPORT PREPARATION			
Course Code	22CHT21	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prepare project report for new and up-gradation type road works by conducting necessary feasibility/detailed studies.</li><li>• Conduct the soil and material investigations to understand their behavior and performance.</li><li>• Perform various traffic related studies helping to finalize the project preparations and methods of forecasting traffic data.</li><li>• Analyse the social impact of road projects and also determine the economic feasibility analysis for justification of investments.</li><li>• Prepare DPR on road projects with relevant drawings and get the knowledge of tendering process for the construction.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction:</b> Various steps of preparation and execution of road projects, Investigations for preparation of project reports for new and up-gradation of roads. Objects and scope of pre – feasibility, feasibility and detailed studies for project preparation. Typical HR structure for preparations and implementation of road projects, Key Acts related to Road Projects. Salient features of ongoing road projects in India.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in the class. 3. Compliment the understanding of case studies. 4. Engage in making mind-maps of DPR reports		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Topographic surveys and investigations</b> for finalization of horizontal alignment and vertical profile of roads, Application of GIS. Soil and other Material surveys and investigations for availability and choice of basic and alternate materials for road construction and for soil stabilization. Cross drainage structures and drainage surveys, Interpretation of survey results. <b>Traffic Surveys and Traffic forecasting:</b> classified traffic volume, growth rate, projected traffic for assessing roadway requirements, origin-destination characteristics and studies, Axle load/wheel load studies using weigh bridges and analysis of data for pavement design			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in the class. 3. Compliment the understanding of surveys by field demos 4. Plan for site visits for students, where pavement construction is going on. 5. Engage in conduction of traffic surveys and reporting		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Geometric Design and General elements:</b> Geometrical elements of rural and urban roads Cross sectional elements, horizontal and vertical alignment, Intersections-requirements, capacity of roads, roadway facilities: Pedestrian facilities, bus bays, truck lay byes, traffic, medical and vehicle aid posts, street lighting, road safety audit, road safety furniture, Mx ROAD			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in the class.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Environmental Impact Assessment:</b> Objectives, procedure of environmental impact assessment, socio economic survey, mitigation measures, Landscaping and tree plantation, implementation of environment management plan, Key environmental legislations, clearances required for road project- environmental, forest, CRZ, wildlife, air, noise quality standards			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in the class. 3. Compliment the understanding by discussing case studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Preparation of DPR</b> design details, estimates, BOQ, drawings and detailed project, report, use of software, Tendering process - Preparation of tender documents for different types of road projects, Tender evaluation. Salient clauses of tender document, tender evaluation – technical and Financial.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in the class. 3. Compliment the understanding by discussing case studies		



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**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**

2. Two assignment each of **20Marks** or one **Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs. The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.

2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.

3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.

4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.

5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. L.R. Kadyali, N.B. Lal, "Principles and Practices of Highway Engineering,, Khanna Publishers

**Reference Books:**

1. IRC: SP:19 - 2001, Manual for Survey, "Investigation and Preparation of Road Projects"- (first revision), Indian Roads Congress

2. IRC: SP: 30 - 1993, "Manual on Economic Evaluation of Highway"- Projects in India (first revision), Indian Roads Congress

3. IRC SP – 38," Manual for Road Investment Decision Model"-1992, Indian Roads Congress

4. IRC : 9-1972, 35 – 1997, 38-1988, 39-1986, 52-2001, 54-974, 62-1976, 64-1990, 66-1976, 67-2001, 69-1977, 73-1980, 79-1981, 80-1981, 86-1983, 98-1997, 99-1988, 103-1988, 104- 1988, 110-1996

5. MoRTH "Specifications for Road Bridge Works"- 2001, fourth revision, Indian Roads Congress

6. MoRTH "Standard and Bidding Document Procurement of Civil Works"- Part I and II, 2000, Indian Roads Congress MoRTH "Model Concession Agreement for Small Road Projects"-2000, Indian Roads Congress

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC5fUyyuRnwi7H4DPXUwW4sg>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Prepare the BOQ of minor and major projects and compare the cost.
- Prepare excel sheets for growth factor estimation as per IRC:105-2015
- Carry out the traffic studies specific to a project and infer from the data collected
- Prepare mind-maps after studying various DPRs for Road projects to understand the various stages of DPR preparation.

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Prepare project report for new and up-gradation type road works by conducting necessary Feasibility/detailed studies.	L3
CO2	Conduct the soil and material investigations to understand their behaviour and performance	L2
CO3	Analyse the surveys and investigations and select geometry of road	L4
CO4	Understand the contract document, evaluation and contract management for road projects. Analyse the social impact of road projects and also determine the economic feasibility analysis for justification of investments.	L2, L4
CO5	Prepare DPR on road projects with relevant drawings and get the knowledge of tendering process for the Construction.	L6

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	X					X	X	X
CO2	X	X	X					X	X
CO3	X	X	X	X		X			
CO4	X	X	X		X	X			
CO5	X	X	X			X	X		X

## Semester - 2

TRAFFIC ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT			
Course Code	22CHT22	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P: SDA)	3:2:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 hours Theory + 10-12 Lab slots	Total Marks	100
Credits	4	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analyze the factors affecting performance of road traffic and the various traffic studies needed for the analysis of trafficflow.</li><li>• Evaluate level of service and capacity of roadways and intersections using trafficdata.</li><li>• Propose and design suitable traffic regulatory system based on traffic requirements such as signs, signals, markings,etc.</li><li>• Analyze and design intersections at-grade and grade separated types for smooth and safe movement ofvehicles.</li><li>• Propose parking facilities, pedestrian facilities and general safety measures required for highways andexpressways.</li></ul>			
<b>MODULE-1</b>			
<b>Traffic Studies &amp; Analysis:</b> Scope, traffic elements - Characteristics-vehicle, road user: and road - Traffic studies-speed & delay, traffic volume, O & D, parking and accidents - Sample size, study methodology - Data analysis & inferences.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (ifneeded) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in theclass. 3.Engage in conduction of traffic surveys andreporting		
<b>MODULE-2</b>			
<b>Traffic Flow Analysis:</b> Macroscopic, Microscopic & Mesoscopic approach – Types of Flow- Traffic stream characteristics – Space – Time diagram – Relationship between speed, flow & density-Level of service & capacity analysis – Shockwave theory			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (ifneeded) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in theclass.		
<b>MODULE-3</b>			
<b>Intersection Design:</b> Types of intersections - Conflict diagrams –Control hierarchy- Design of rotaries & at-grade intersections – Signal design - Grade separated intersections & their warrants.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (ifneeded) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in theclass.		
<b>MODULE-4</b>			
<b>Geometric Design:</b> Cross sections – Sight distances – Super elevation – Horizontal & vertical alignments – Safety considerations <b>Road Safety Audit:</b> Global & Local perspective – Road safety issues – Road safety programs – Types of RSA, planning, design, construction & operation stage audits – Methodology – Road safety audit measures			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (ifneeded) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in theclass.		
<b>MODULE 5</b>			
<b>Traffic Regulation &amp; Traffic Safety Management:</b> Speed, vehicle, parking, enforcement regulations - Mixed traffic regulation - Management techniques, one-way, tidal flow, turning restrictions etc. – Transportation System Management Process – TSM planning & Strategies			
<b>Use of software:</b> PTV VISSIM / VISUM (Traffic Flow Simulations), SIDRA (intersections), etc.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	1. Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (ifneeded) 2. Regular review of students by asking questions based on topics covered in theclass. 3. Practice sessions and hands on experience using trafficsoftware		

**PRACTICAL COMPONENT OF IPCC** (May cover all / major modules)

Sl.No	Experiments
1	Traffic Volume Count at Mid-Block Section
2	Conflict points at different types of intersections
3	Turning Movement Count at an Intersection
4	Registration Number Plate Survey
5	Spot Speed Survey
6	Speed and Delay Study by Moving Observer Method
7	Video graphic studies
8	Origin and Destination Study- Road Side Questionnaire Survey
9	Parking Inventory & Usage Survey by Patrol
10	Road safety audit: Construction & Operation stage
11	Axle load studies
12	Signal design

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together

**CIE for the theory component of IPCC**

1. Two Tests each of **20Marks**

2. Two assignments each of **10 Marks/One Skill Development Activity of 20marks**

3. TotalMarksoftwotestsandtwoassignments/oneSkillDevelopmentActivityaddedwillbeCIEfor60marks,marksscoredwill be proportionally scaled down to **30marks**.

**CIE for the practical component of IPCC**

- On completion of every experiment/program in the laboratory, the student shall be evaluated, and marks shall be awarded on the same day. The **15 marks** are for conducting the experiment and preparation of the laboratory record, the other **05 marks shall be for the test** conducted at the end of the semester.
- The CIE marks awarded in the case of the Practical component shall be based on the continuous evaluation of the laboratory report. Each experiment report can be evaluated for 10 marks. Marks of all experiments' write-ups are added and scaled down to 15 marks.
- The laboratory test at the end /after completion of all the experiments shall be conducted for 50 marks and scaled down to 05 marks.

Scaled-down marks of write-up evaluations and tests added will be CIE marks for the laboratory component of IPCC for **20 marks**.

**SEE for IPCC**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the course (duration 03 hours)

- The question paper will be set for 100 marks and marks scored will be scaled down proportionately to 50 marks.
- The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.

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3. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), should have a mix of topics under that module.

4. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

**The theory portion of the IPCC shall be for both CIE and SEE, whereas the practical portion will have a CIE component only. Questions mentioned in the SEE paper shall include questions from the practical component).**

- The minimum marks to be secured in CIE to appear for SEE shall be the 15 (50% of maximum marks-30) in the theory component and 10 (50% of maximum marks -20) in the practical component. The laboratory component of the IPCC shall be for CIE only. However, in SEE, the questions from the laboratory component shall be included. The maximum of 04/05 questions to be set from the practical component of IPCC, the total marks of all questions should not be more than the 20 marks.
- SEE will be conducted for 100 marks and students shall secure 40% of the maximum marks to qualify in the SEE. Marks secured will be scaled down to 50. (Student has to secure an aggregate of 50% of maximum marks of the course (CIE+SEE))

#### Suggested Learning Resources:

##### Text Books:

1. Kadiyali L.R. "Traffic Engineering and construction" - Khanna Publication, New Delhi
2. Nicholas J. Garber, Lester A. Hoel, "Traffic and Highway Engineering", Third Edition Thompson Learning

##### Reference Books

1. Salter RJ and Hounsell NB, "Highway, Traffic Analysis and Design" - Macmillan Press Ltd., London.
2. Matson T M, Smith W S, Hurd F W, "Traffic Engineering, McGraw Hill Book Co, NY, USA.
3. Drew D R, "Traffic Flow Theory and Control", McGraw Hill Book Co, NY, USA.
4. Wohl and Martin, "Traffic System Analysis of Engineers and Planners" - McGraw Hill Book Co, New York, USA.
5. May, A.D., "Traffic Flow Fundamentals", Prentice-Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1990.
6. O'Flaherty C A, "Highways- Traffic Planning & Engineering", Edward Arnold, UK
7. Pignataro, "Traffic Engineering", John Wiley & sons. Nicholas J Garber, Lester A Hoel, "Traffic & Highway Engineering" - Third edition,
8. IRC: SP 43 1994 and other Relevant IRC codes
9. S.K. Khanna, C.E.G Justo and A. Veeraragavan, "Highway Engineering" - Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition.
10. Indian Highway Capacity Manual (Indo-HCM) CSIR, New Delhi, 2012-2017

#### Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

(1) <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/105/105105107/>

#### Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)/ Practical Based learning

- (2) Conduction of the various traffic studies
- (3) Computational procedures for safety effectiveness
- (4) Interpretation of traffic studies

#### Course outcome (Course Skill Set)

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Gets the knowledge of factors affecting performance of road traffic and also the traffic studies needed for the analysis.	L2
CO2	Evaluate level of service and capacity of roadways and intersections.	L5
CO3	Propose and design suitable traffic regulatory system such as signs, signals, markings, etc.	L4
CO4	Analyse and design intersections at-grade and grade separated types for smooth and safe movement of vehicles.	L4
CO5	Propose parking facilities, pedestrian facilities and general safety measures required for highways and Expressways.	L3

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X			X	X	X			
CO2	X	X	X	X		X			X
CO3	X		X	X	X				
CO4	X	X	X	X		X			
CO5	X	X	X	X	X				

## Semester- 2

SPECIAL CONCRETES			
Course Code	22CHT231	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand the factors affecting pavement design and performance of RuralRoads.</li><li>To relate the concepts of Highway Geometric design to that ofRuralroads</li><li>To design the Special pavements which form alternatives for RuralRoads.</li><li>To understandtheconceptsof designofdrainage,CDworksandsmallbridgeswhichformessentialstructuresof Ruralroads</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Salient features of concrete mix design as per Indian standard (IS: 10262:2019). High Strength Concrete: Definition, Mix Proportioning as per IS 10262-2019, Properties and Applications. SDA: Preparation of design spreadsheets of different Concrete Mixes.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Light Weight Concrete: Introduction, Definition, types, Properties and Applications. Geo-polymer Concrete: Brief history of development, Definition, material characterization, mix proportioning, properties, and applications. SDA: Characterisation of light weight and geo-polymer concrete / blocks			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	. Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Self-compacting concrete: Introduction, Materials, Mix design of SCC as per IS 10262-2019, Fresh Properties of SCC - Filling, Passing and Segregation resistance, Hardened Properties of SCC – Compressive strength, Production and transportation, Placement and SCC application. SDA: Group activity - Developing SCC mixes by other than IS method.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Fiber-reinforced Concrete: Brief Introduction on FRC, Properties of fibres and matrices, Theoretical stress–strain curves in uniaxial tension, Fresh concrete and Hardened concrete, Applications. Roller Compacted Concrete: Introduction, Materials, Mix design as per IS 10262-2019, Fresh and Hardened Properties of mass concrete. SDA: Group activity - Application of the fibers in construction materials.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Recycled concrete: Introduction, Properties of recycled aggregate, Methods of recycling and quality, Applications. CLSM: Brief Introduction, Materials and Properties as per ACI 229R, Applications. SDA: Group activity – Develop concrete for low strength applications using un-conventional and recycled materials			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		

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**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**

2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.

2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.

3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.

4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.

5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. A. M. Neville, Properties of Concrete, Pearson Education (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd.
2. P. Kumar Mehta and Paulo J. M. Monteiro, "Concrete Microstructure, Properties, and Materials"-McGraw Hill Education

**References:**

1. John Newman and Ban Seng Choo, Advanced Concrete Technology, ISBN 0 7506 5105 9, Elsevier Ltd.
2. Concrete Construction Engineering Handbook by Dr. Edward G. Nawy, CPC Press, 2nd Edition, ISBN 9780849374920.
3. Joseph A. Daczko, Self-Compacted Concrete by-Applying what we know, CPC Press, ISBN-13: 978-0-203-84422-9

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ce09/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ce09/preview)

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Visit to RMC Plants
- Conduct tests on various type of concrete mixes

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Identify ingredient of concrete material characteristics and different types of concrete for their appropriate use in construction.	L2, L3
CO2	Design special concrete mixes like Self-compacted concrete and Geo-polymer	L3, L4
CO3	Concrete mixes and assess the fresh and hardened properties using various guidelines.	L2, L3, L4
CO4	Determine the compressive strength of concrete structures by Non-Destructive Methods.	L3, L4



**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1			X						
CO2				X	X	X			
CO3	X					X			
CO4			X	X					

## Semester- 2

DESIGN OF BRIDGE AND GRADE SEPARATED STRUCTURES			
Course Code	22CHT232/22CIM232	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand historical evolution of bridges and types of bridges.</li><li>• Understand the elements of bridge design i.e, forces on bridges, IRC loading standards for road and railway bridges.</li><li>• Know in detail about flyovers, their types and related IRC code provisions on geometrical designs.</li><li>• Understand substructures, piers, abutments, and appurtenances.</li><li>• Explain the quality assurance, bridge inspection and health monitoring</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Historical evolution of bridges, classification of bridges, conceptual bridge design, site investigation, preliminary data to be collected, preliminary drawings, economic span of a bridge, ideal bridge, location of piers and abutments, traffic projection, investigation report, importance of proper investigation.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Standard specifications for road bridges, clearances, loads to be considered, dead load, IRC standard live loads, other type of loads. General design considerations, minimum reinforcement in beams and slabs, concreting operations, pre-stressed concrete, notations for detailing concrete bridges, traffic aspects of highway bridges, aesthetics of bridges, relative costs of bridge components.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Flyovers, differences between flyovers and bridges, necessity for flyovers, types of flyovers: over pass, trumpet type, diamond shaped, cloverleaf shaped, rotary type, and directional advantages and disadvantages of each. Factors to be considered while building a flyover. Geometric design features, land requirement, spacing, design vehicle, ramps, typical pier and abutment dimensions. Concepts of congestion factor and reduction factors. Landscaping of flyovers.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Bridge substructures, Piers, abutments, foundation types. Bridge bearings, joints and appurtenances, functions rendered by bearings, types of bearings, expansion bearing, fixed bearing, elastomeric pot bearings, bearings for skew bridges, joints, expansion joints, appurtenances, foot paths, hand rails, drainage arrangements, wearing course, approach slab. Relevant IRC standards.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Construction of bridges, quality assurance of bridge projects, bridge construction inspection- data to be collected. Construction of short span and long span bridges. Construction of continuous concrete bridges. Formwork and false work for concrete bridges, numbering of bridges, bridge management system. Smart structural health monitoring (SSHM) of bridges. Components of SSHM. Types of monitoring and metrics of monitoring. IoT in bridge health monitoring.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		

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**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. D. Johnson Victor, "Essentials of bridge Engineering"- Oxford, IBH publishing company.
2. Ponnuswamy, "Bridge Engineering"- McGraw Hill Publication, 1989.
3. T. R. Jagadeesh, M.A. Jayaram "Analysis and design of Bridges"- III edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2020.

**Reference Books:**

1. Relevant IRC codes
2. Vazirani Ratwani & M.G. Aswani, "Design of Concrete Bridges"- Khanna Publishers, New Delhi
3. "Design of Bridges"- Dr. Krishna Raju, Oxford & IBH Publishing Company Limited. T.R

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ce63/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ce63/preview)

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Visual inspection of the grade separated structures.
- Construction Site visit

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Elaborate on conceptual bridge design, identify suitable bridge for a given scenario, and be able to prepare a suitable report upon doing site investigation.	L1, L2, L3
CO2	Demonstrate the knowledge on bridge loading standards and IRC-code provisions.	L1, L2, L3
CO3	Identify different types of flyovers and recommend particular type depending on the constraints.	L2, L3, L4
CO4	Differentiate between different types of bearings and recommend a suitable type of bearing.	L2, L3, L4
CO5	Explain construction methods for different types of bridges, and be able to decide on suitable health Monitoring procedure	L2, L3, L4, L5

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X								
CO2	X	X							
CO3	X								
CO4	X								
CO5	X					X			

## Semester- 2

GROUND IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES			
Course Code	22CHT233/22CIM233	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Introduce the various types of improvement methods of engineering propertiessoils</li><li>• Introduce the application of engineering methods to ground improvementprojects</li><li>• Basic knowledge on various 323 and their suitability for various types of soilconditions</li><li>• The skills of implementation of geotechnical knowledge in fieldsituations</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction</b> - Need and objectives of ground improvement, classification of ground modification techniques, trends in ground improvement, Engineering properties of soft, weak and compressible deposits; Principles of treatment; <b>Methods of compaction:</b> Blasting, dynamic consolidation, pre-compression and compaction piles.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Methodsofdewatering:</b> Opensumpsandditches,wellpointsystem,electro-osmosis,Vacuumdewateringwells;pre-loadingwithout and with sand drains, strip drains and ropedrain.			
<b>Stabilization:</b> With admixtures like cement, lime, calcium chloride, fly ash and bitumen. Methods of soil improvement-lime stabilization and injection; thermal, electrical and chemical methods			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Soil reinforcement:</b> Reinforcing materials, concept of confinement, Gabion walls; Dynamic consolidation, Vibro flotation, Pre-consolidation with vertical drains, Granular piles, Soil nailing, Anchors & Thermal methods.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Improvement of Foundation Soils</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a) Improvement of granular soils: Terms used to describe degree of compactness – relative density, density ratio and degree of compaction; Methods-Vibration at ground surface, factors influencing roller compaction; deep dynamic compaction, vibro-compaction impact atdepth.</li><li>b) Improvementofcohesivesoils:Preloading,ordewatering,methodsofinstalling:sanddrains,drainwicks,electricalandthermal methods.</li></ul>			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Grouting:</b> Materials of grouting, grouting techniques and control; purpose, functions, types of grouts; soil bentonite - cement mix; Emulsions & solutions; grout injection methods; Geo-synthetics: types, functions & Classification of geo-textiles. Specific Applications: Bearing capacity improvement, reinforcement, Retaining walls, embankment etc.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations		

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**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks**  
to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. Manfred R. Hansmann - Engineering principles of ground modification - Mc. Graw-Hill pub. Co., New York.
2. Robert M. Koerner - Construction and Geotechnical methods in Foundation Engineering - MC. Graw-Hill Pub. Co., New York.

**Reference Books:**

1. Winterkorn and Fang - Foundation Engineering Hand Book - Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., New York.
2. Aris C. Stamatopoulos & Panagiotis C. Kotzios - Soil Improvement by Preloading – John Wiley & Sons Inc. Canada.  
P. Purushothama Rao - Ground Improvement Techniques - Laxmi Publications.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105108075>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Visit to site where ground improvement techniques are adopted
- Laboratory tests on ground improvement techniques

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
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**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

Sl. No.	DESCRIPTION	BOs
1	Analyse the need for ground improvement in weak and soft soils with likely modifications to improve their performance.	CO1
2	Decide on suitable dewatering method in soils to improve their performance as highway material	CO2
3	Apply appropriate soil strengthening by stabilization techniques	CO3
4	Evaluate the strengthening techniques by reinforcing bars or anchoring methods depending on the type of soil.	CO4
5	Use ground improvement techniques such as geo-synthetics or grouting for cohesive soils.	CO5

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CO1	the various types of improvement methods of engineering properties soils	L1, L2 , L3
CO2	the application of engineering methods to ground improvement projects	L2, L3, L4
CO3	Basic knowledge on various ground improvement techniques and their suitability for various types of soil conditions	L2, L3, L4
CO4	The skills of implementation of geotechnical knowledge in field situations	L3, L5

## Mapping of COs and Pos

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X								
CO2		X	X						
CO3					X	X			
CO4						X	X	X	

## Semester- 2

SOIL MECHANICS FOR PAVEMENT ENGINEERS			
Course Code	22CHT234/22CIM234	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the properties and behavior as a highway material under the application of wheelloads.</li><li>Understand and compare the shear strength of soil and stability of slopes when used as subgrade soil and embankment fills or cut slopes</li><li>Understand the permeability characteristics of soil to design proper drainage system and various investigations required to assess the soil properties.</li><li>Understand the type and soil composition affecting the surface runoff and sub-surface water flow in order to design proper drainage system.</li><li>Analyze lack of strength or instability problems in soils due to soil formation or any other reasons and propose suitable strengthening methods for the same.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction:</b> Soil Mechanics application to Highway/Infrastructure Engineering. Soil formations, Types, Regional Soil deposits of India, Index properties, their determination, importance, various soil classification systems, HRB classification, problems on these.			
<b>Soil Compaction:</b> Introduction, Lab Tests, Factors affecting, Structure & Engineering behaviour of compacted cohesive soil, Field compaction specifications, Field compaction control, Different types of Equipment used for compaction, their choice.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, , data collection through field/site investigation, lab demonstration on certain experiments on properties of soil		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Shear strength of soil:</b> Introduction, Importance, Measurements, shear strength of clay, Sand, Elastic properties of soil – Tangent, Secant modulus, Stress – Strain curves, Poisson’s ratio, Shear Modulus.			
<b>Stability of slopes:</b> Introduction, Types, Different methods of analysis of slopes for $\phi$ u+0 & C- $\phi$ soil, Location of most critical circle, Earth dam slopes stability, Taylor’s stability number. Effect of Earthquake Force, problems on above.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, , data collection through field/site investigation ,		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Permeability of soil:</b> Darcy’s Law, Validity, Soil-water system, Types, Determination of permeability, problems.			
<b>Site Investigation:</b> Introduction, Planning exploration programmes, Methods, Samplers, SPT, Subsoil investigation Report, Geophysical methods.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, data collection through field/site investigation , application of modern equipment’s for field studies and laboratory studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Special attention for subgrade condition:</b> Problematic soils, compressible & collapsible soils, swelling, subsurface water, frost-susceptible soils.			
<b>Surface drainage,</b> Sub-surface drainage, methods, Design of subsurface drainage system, soil stabilization, soil encapsulation. Base layer requirement-erodibility of bases, bound bases, modified or treated bases, base reinforcement			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation , application of modern equipment’s for field studies and laboratory studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Reinforced Earth structures</b> Introduction, Components, Advantages, Types of stability – external, Internal, (No problems), Geo textiles – types, Functions, their uses in road embankments and railway works, other uses. Landslides – definition, classifies, factors producing.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, laboratory studies.		



**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. "Basic and Applied soil Mechanics", Gopal Ranjan, ASR Rao, New Age International Publishers.
2. "Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engg", Dr. B. C. Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain, Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 16<sup>th</sup> edition.
3. S.K. Khanna, C.E. G. Justo and A. Veeraragavan, "Highway Engineering" - Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition.

**Reference Books:**

1. "Geotechnical aspects of pavement reference manual", US department of transportation, Publication no: FHWA NHI-05-037, Federal Highway Administration, May 2006, NHI course no: 132040
2. "Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engg" – K.R. Arora Standard Publishers Distributors.
3. "Soil Mechanics for road Engineers" – HMSO, London.  
IRC – Relevant Codes.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://youtu.be/V1m3cB-Aqy8>
- [https://youtu.be/ldNt\\_O1obP0](https://youtu.be/ldNt_O1obP0)
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105103097>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Data collection through site investigation
- Carrying out field tests and laboratory tests

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Able to understand different types of soil and their basic properties, analyse the wheel load effects on pavement materials	L1, L2, L3, L4
CO2	Evaluate and compare the shear strength of soil and stability of slopes when used as pavement component.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO3	Design proper drainage system by knowing the permeability characteristics of soils.	L1, L2, L3, L4
CO4	Design surface runoff and sub-surface drainage system as per field conditions	L1, L2
CO5	Propose suitable strengthening methods for soil from the knowledge of lack of strength or instability in soils.	L2, L3

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X		X			X	X	X	X
CO2	X		X		X	X	X		X
CO3	X	X	X		X	X			X
CO4	X	X	X		X	X			
CO5	X		X		X	X	X		X

## Semester- 2

CONSTRUCTION & DEMOLITION WASTE MANAGEMENT			
Course Code	22CHT235/22CIM235	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Focus on the principles of sustainable construction and demolition waste management and resource efficiency</li><li>• Examining the environmental impact of building materials.</li><li>• Formulating and designing pre-construction and site waste management plans</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Environmental Impact of Building Materials Embodied energy of materials; impact on the local environment; toxicity of the material; life cycle assessment. Nature and Source Direct and indirect waste; site types and origins; composition; quantity; current recycling/reuse potential of building materials.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Construction and Demolition Waste Management Plans International good practice; planning requirements; DoE HLG guidance document; company policy; demolition plans; site implementation; supplier agreements; sub-contractor management; role of waste management contractor; training; auditing; skip management; current markets; current disposal options; health and safety; reporting to local authorities. Treatment of Construction and Demolition Waste, waste permits; waste licenses; waste transfer facilities; landfills; treatment technologies; hazardous waste facilities; reporting to EPA			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Designing for Waste Prevention and Minimization, Waste prevention and minimization; client, contractor and designer attitudes; proper maintenance of existing buildings; reuse of existing building structure; design flexibility; design for reuse and recycling; dimensional co-ordination and standardization; modular design; material selection and control.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Waste Forecasting Tools Application of WRAP's designing out waste tool for buildings and civil engineering; WRAP net waste tool; BRE SMART Waste; WRAP Site Waste Management Plan Tracker.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Future developments Potential future markets; 'smart' materials; use of eco-materials.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Blackboard teaching/PowerPoint presentations (if needed)		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. "Basic and Applied soil Mechanics", Gopal Ranjan, ASR Rao, New Age International Publishers.
2. "Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engg", Dr. B. C. Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain, Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 16<sup>th</sup> edition.
3. S. K. Khanna, C. E. G. Justo and A. Veeraragavan, "Highway Engineering" - Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition.

**Reference Books:**

1. "Geotechnical aspects of pavement reference manual", US department of transportation, Publication no: FHWA NHI-05-037, Federal Highway Administration, May 2006, NHI course no: 132040
2. "Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engg" – K. R. Arora Standard Publishers Distributors.
3. "Soil Mechanics for road Engineers" – HMSO, London.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <http://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/105105160/L48.html>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Visit to Recycle plants.
- Studies of International standards on waste management

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	They can be able to understand the basic concept of embodied energy of construction materials.	L2, L3, L4
CO2	Understand the application of construction and demolition waste to various concrete structures	L3, L4

Mapping of COs and POs

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1			X						
CO2			X	X					

## Semester- 2

PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM			
Course Code	22CHT241/22CIM241	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• learn evaluation and prediction of pavement performance, to learn Ranking and economic optimization of pavement maintenance and rehabilitation and management.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction:</b> Components & principals of pavement management systems, pavement maintenance measures, planning investment, research management. Pavement Management Data Needs, Inventory Data Needs, Project level and network level data needs Structural and functional requirements of flexible and rigid pavements. Pavement Distress survey and different types of failures in pavements. <b>Evaluation of Pavement Surface distress conditions surveys</b> —purpose, methods—manual and automated, types of distress, distress survey procedures, equipment used,			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Functional Evaluation of Pavements:</b> Importance of pavement evaluation, functional condition evaluation techniques, network, project level, roughness measurement methods, Identification of uniform sections, serviceability concepts, visual and rating procedures, data collection technologies, pavement deterioration, factors affecting pavement deterioration, modelling, and comparison of different deterioration models.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation , application of modern equipment's for field studies		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Structural deterioration of pavements:</b> causes, effects, methods of treatment. Structural evaluation of flexible pavements by rebound deflection method, analysis of data, design of overlay, use of FWD and other methods for evaluation of flexible and rigid pavements and their application.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation , application of modern equipment's for field studies and laboratory studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Evaluation of new pavement materials, model studies, pavement testing under controlled conditions, accelerated testing and evaluation methods, Test track studies. Instrumentation for pavement testing.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation , application of instrumentation for pavement testing through test track / Case studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Rehabilitation:</b> Introduction, benefits of recycling, methods, recycling strategies, cold milling, ripping, crushing, recycling batch plant, drum mix plant, mix design, hot in place recycling techniques, cold in place recycling, full-depth reclamation, and current practices for improving riding quality. Ranking and optimization methodologies, life cycle costing <b>Expert systems and Pavement Management:</b> Role of computers in pavement management, applications of expert systems for managing pavements, expert system for pavement evaluation and rehabilitation, knowledge – based expert systems, case studies. Implementation of Pavement Management Systems. <b>Use of software : HDM-4/dTIMS</b>			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Pavement asset management using modern software		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

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**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. Ralph Hass, W. Ronald Hudson with LyneCowe Falls., "Pavement Asset Management"-Scrivner Publisher, copyright 2015
2. Ralph Hass, W. Ronald Hudson, W. R., Zaniewski J. "Modern Pavement Management"-Krieger Publishing Company, Florida, 1994.

**Reference Books:**

1. Proceedings of North American Conference on Managing Pavement.
2. Proceedings of International Conference on Structural Design of Asphalt Pavements.
3. NCHRP, TRR and TRB Special Reports.
4. Freddy L Roberts, Prithvi S Kandhal et al, "Hot Mix Asphalt Materials, mixture design and construction"- (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), National Asphalt Pavement Association Research and Education Foundation, Maryland, USA.
5. Highway Hand Book by FAW, Publication from NUS, Singapore.
6. Nicholas J. Garber, Lester A. Hoel, "Traffic and Highway Engineering", Third Edition Thompson Learning
7. IRC 81, 1997, GUIDELINES FOR STRENGTHENING OF FLEXIBLE ROAD PAVEMENTS USING BENKELMAN BEAM DEFLECTION TECHNIQUE
8. IRC SP 16, 2004 Guidelines for Surface Evenness of Highway Pavements

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://youtu.be/hiAmA74ya-o>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Assessing pavement surface condition for a selected stretch of a road (Visual Road inventory survey)
- Demonstration on portable pendulum skid resistance tester for measuring skid resistance and data analysis
- Data Analysis from Structural and Functional evaluation
- Use of computer applications like HDM-4/dTIMS.

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the structural and functional requirements of pavements, components of PMMS and pavement surface	L1, L2, L4
CO2	Functional condition evaluation, condition survey, pavement deterioration modelling	L5, L3, L4
CO3	Structural evaluation – BBD and FWD analysis	L5, L3, L4
CO4	Evaluation of new pavement materials, model studies,	L5, L3, L4
CO5	Recycling strategies, life cycle cost, Expert system and pavement management	L4, L5, L6

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	X	X				X	X	X
CO2	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
CO3	X	X	X	X		X		X	X
CO4	X	X		X	X				X
CO5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X



## Semester- 2

LOW VOLUME ROADS ENGINEERING			
Course Code	22CHT242/22CIM242	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand the factors affecting pavement design and performance of RuralRoads.</li><li>To relate the concepts of Highway Geometric design to that ofRuralroads</li><li>To design the Special pavements which form alternatives for RuralRoads.</li><li>Tounderstandtheconceptsofdesignofdrainage,CDworksandsmallbridgeswhichformessentialstructuresofRuralroads</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Introduction to Low-Volume Roads (LVR). Significance of LVR, Definition, Design Environments. Planning of rural road, planning data base, concept of network planning Rural roads plan, guidelines laid down in recent 20 year plans and in PMGSY Road alignment and surveys, governing factors for route selection Factors controlling alignment; obligatory points, traffic , geometric designs, economy, special considerations in hilly areas.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Geometric design standards: classification of rural roads, terrain classification, design speed, basic principles of geometric design cross sectional elements, camber, sight distances Horizontal alignment: general guidelines, super elevation, transition curve, widening and set back distances, vertical alignment: gradient, grade compensation at curves, valley curves, alignment compatibility, lateral and vertical clearances.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, data collection through field/site investigation.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Soil and material surveys, soil investigations for low embankment, high embankment, cut sections, subgrade, Survey for marginal materials and aggregates/ low grade materials Artificial aggregates, waste materials, new materials and stabilizers Design parameters, pavement components Design of flexible pavement: pavement thickness, pavement surfacing Design of semi rigid pavement: dry lean concrete / lime fly ash concrete bases Design of rigid pavement: cement concrete pavement Design of special pavements: concrete block pavement , interlocking concrete block pavement Choice of pavement type and materials, maximize use of Locally available materials, Use of Geo-synthetics in LVR			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving , data collection through field/site investigation.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Typesofroaddrainage,requirementsosurfacedrain;roadsidedrains,shoulderdrains,catchwaterdrains.Requirementssubsurface drainCrossdrains;types,requirements,choiceofdifferenttypesofcrossdrainsStandarddesignsofculvertsStandarddesignofsmallbridges.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Selection of materials and methodology, construction techniques, machinery and tools. Construction of Embankment / subgrade; materials, requirements and construction operations. Choice and requirements of coarse sand sub base, gravel roads. Innovative technology for Low volume roads. Pavement Maintenance and Rehabilitation Management System (RMS) for LVR. Unpaved, climate resilience LVR.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, data collection through field/site investigation.		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**

2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or one **Skill Development Activity of 40 marks** to attain the COs and POs. The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.

2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.

3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.

4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.

5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. S.K. Khanna, C.E. G. Justo and A. Veeraragavan, "Highway Engineering" - Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee. Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Robert A. Douglas, Low-Volume Road Engineering, Design, Construction, and Maintenance, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, CRC Press

**Reference Books:**

1. IRC: SP:72-2015, Guidelines for the design of Flexible Pavements for Low Volume Roads, First Revision
2. IRC: SP:62-2014, Guidelines for Design & Construction of CC pavements for low volume roads
3. IRC SP 20 Rural Roads Manual
4. Relevant IRC Publications

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <http://omms.nic.in/>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Understand the PMGSY's three-tier Quality Control & Quality Monitoring mechanism.
- Visit nearby roads constructed under PMGSY scheme and evaluate the performance over a period of time.
- Study the various technology demonstration projects executed under PMGSY

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Get the knowledge of factors affecting pavement design and performance of rural roads	L2
CO2	The student will be able to differentiate the design and construction of Low volume rural roads with that of the Highways	L2, L3
CO3	The students will be able to infer and review the DPRs prepared for construction of Rural Roads such as under PMGSY	L2, L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1					X				
CO2			X		X				
CO3		X			X	X			

## Semester- 2

URBAN PUBLIC TRANSPORT			
Course Code	22CHT243	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the various options for urban public transportation and recommend suitable mode for the given situation.</li><li>• Conduct economic analysis between different transport modes and suggest most economical and efficient mode under the given set of conditions.</li><li>• Understand the management of public transport system and developing strategies for efficient functioning of the system.</li><li>• Carry out the evaluation of capacities of the system parameters such as routes, junctions, stations etc, to know the performance of the system.</li><li>• Forecast the future transportation needs and variations in system components so as to plan for the transportation system requirements.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>System and Technologies:</b> Urban passenger transportation modes, transit classifications and definitions, theory of urban passenger transport modes, rail transit, bus transit, Metro and Mono Rail, Para transit and ride sharing, designing for pedestrians, trends in transit rider ship and use of different modes.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, field studies		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Comparing Alternatives:</b> Comparing costs, comparative analysis, operational and Technological		characteristics of different rapid transit modes, evaluating rapid transit, Problems.	
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Planning:</b> Transportation system management, system and service planning, financing public transportation, management of public transportation, public Transportation marketing.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill ,enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Transit System Evaluation:</b> Definition of quantitative performance attributes, transit lane capacity, way capacity, station capacity, theoretical and practical Capacities of major transit modes, quantification of performance, Problems.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Urban traffic:</b> Classification of transportation systems, conventional transportation systems, non-conventional transportation systems, prototypes and tomorrow's solutions, analysis and interpretation of information on transportation systems, perspectives of future transportation.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. George E. Gray and Lester A. Hoel, 'Public Transportation', Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
2. Vukan R. Vuchic, 'Urban Public Transportation Systems and Technology', Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey.

**Reference Books:**

1. Horst R. Weigelt, Rainer E. Gotz, Helmut H. Weiss, 'City Traffic - A Systems Digest', Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York
- John W. Dickey, 'Metropolitan Transportation Planning', Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://dult.karnataka.gov.in/en>
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/107/105107067/>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- work on case studies
- Formulate the Parking Action Plan for a study area
- Visit to Multimodal Integration of Traffic and Transit Management Centre (TTMC) and understand their activities.
- Mini projects on efficiency of public transport system in urban areas.

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the various options for urban public transportation and recommend suitable mode for the given situation.	L1, L2
CO2	Conduct economic analysis between different transport modes and suggest most economical and efficient mode under the given set of conditions.	L2, L3
CO3	Understand the management of public transport system and develop strategies for efficient functioning of the system.	L2, L3, L4
CO4	Carry out the evaluation of capacities of the system parameters such as routes, junctions, stations etc., to know the performance of the system.	L2, L3, L4
CO5	Forecast the future transportation needs and variations in system components so as to plan for the transportation system requirements.	L2, L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X								
CO2					X	X			
CO3					X				
CO4						X			
CO5					X	X			

## Semester- 2

ROAD SAFETY ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT			
Course Code	22CHT244	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analyze the effect of driver characteristics, roadway characteristics, and climatic factors on highwaysafety.</li><li>• Plan and design a road safety improvementprogram.</li><li>• Analyze accident data and suggest safetymeasures.</li><li>• Conduct road safetyaudit.</li><li>• Interpret accident data using statisticalanalysis.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Highway Safety in India: traffic crashes on Indian highways, traffic on national highways and state highways, safety on national highways. Introduction to safety: Road accidents, Trends, causes, Collision and Condition diagrams, Highway safety, human factors, Vehicle factors Road Safety Management System: Multi-causal dynamic systems approach to safety, crash vs accident, road safety improvement strategies, elements of a road safety plan, Safety Data Needs.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Statistical Interpretation and Analysis of Crash Data: Before-after methods in crash analysis, Advanced statistical methods, Black Spot Identification & Investigations, Case Studies. Urban Safety and Mobility, Traffic Calming.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Road Safety Audits: Key elements of a road safety audit, Road Safety Audits & Investigations, Crash investigation and analysis, Describe methods for identifying hazardous road locations, Vulnerable Road Users, Case Studies.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Crash Reconstruction: Describe the basic information that can be obtained from the roadway surface, understand basic physics related to crashreconstruction,speedforvariouskid,friction,drag,andaccelerationsscenarios,variablesinvolvedinjumpandflipcrashes,variables involved in pedestrian crashes, CaseStudies.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Mitigation Measures: Accident prevention by better planning, Accident prevention by better design of roads, Crash Countermeasures, Highway operation and accident control measures, Highway Safety Measures during construction, Highway geometry and safety. Road safety management, road safety policy-making, stakeholders involved, developing the road safety management system, capacity building.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, LCD, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. V.F. Babkov "Road Conditions and Traffic Safety", Mir Publishers.
2. Pignataro, "Traffic Engineering", John Wiley & Sons.
3. Nicholas J Garber, Lester A Hoel, "Traffic & Highway Engineering" - Third edition, Thompson Learning
4. Ogden, K.W. Safer Roads: A Guide to Road Safety Engineering. Avebury Technical, 1996.
5. Martin Belcher, Steve Proctor and Phil Cook, Practical Road Safety Auditing, Third edition, ICE Publications, 2015
6. Gitam Tiwari, Dinesh Mohan, "Transport Planning and Traffic Safety-making cities, roads & vehicles safer", Published by CRC Press, ISBN-9781498751452

**Reference Books:**

1. Ezra Hauer, Observational Before-After Studies in Road Safety, Pergamon Press, 1997
2. (reprinted 2002)
3. Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE), The Traffic Safety Toolbox: A Primer on Traffic Safety, ITE, 1999.
4. J. Stannard Baker, Traffic Collision Investigation, Northwestern University Center for Public Safety, 2002.
5. Leonard Evans, Traffic Safety, Science Serving Society, 2004.
6. Lynn B. Fricke, Traffic Accident Reconstruction, Northwestern University Center for Public Safety, 1990.
7. Popkess C.A, Traffic Control and Road Accident Prevention, Chapman and Hall, 1997
8. Rune Elvik and Truls Vaa, The Handbook of Road Safety Measures, Elsevier, 2004.
9. Simon Washington, Matthew Karlaftis, and Fred Mannering, Statistical and Econometric Methods for Transportation Data Analysis, Chapman & Hall/CRC Press, 2003.
10. Towards Safe Roads in Developing country, TRL – ODA, 2004.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://www.icevirtuallibrary.com/isbn/9780727760166>
- <https://www.routledge.com/Transport-Planning-and-Traffic-Safety-Making-Cities-Roads-and-Vehicles/Tiwari-Mohan/p/book/9781498751452>
- <https://www.amazon.in/Highway-Design-Traffic-Engineering-Handbook/dp/0070382956>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Conduct a Road safety audit for a given stretch of SH/NH or rural roads
- Participate / conduct in safety awareness campaigns
- Conduct road safety signage audit for a project stretch and give recommendations.



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**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Analyze the effect of driver characteristics, roadway characteristics, and climatic factors on highway safety.	L1, L2, L3
CO2	Plan and design a road safety improvement program.	L1, L2, L3
CO3	Analyze accident data and suggest safety measures.	L4, L5
CO4	Conduct road safety audit.	L2, L3, L4, L5
CO5	Interpret accident data using statistical analysis.	L4, L5

**Mapping of COS and Pos**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X								
CO2		X							
CO3					X	X			
CO4					X	X			
CO5					X	X			

## Semester- 2

Construction Equipment & Safety Management				
Course Code	22CHT245/22CIM245		CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	2:0:2		SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	25 Hours Theory + 25 Hours T/SDA		Total Marks	100
Credits	3		Exam Hours	3
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> <b>This course will enable students to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Understand the importance of safety in construction industry.</b></li><li>• <b>Understand different types of equipment used in construction and its economic consideration.</b></li></ul>				
<b>Module-1</b>				
Plants and Equipment for production of materials: Crushers, mixers, bituminous mixing plants, concrete mixing plants, advantages, choice				
Teaching-Learning Process	Black Board, Slides on Projector, Listing of Equipment Manufacturers			
<b>Module-2</b>				
Construction Equipment: Operations, applications and performance of Dozers, Excavators- Power Shovels, Back Hoe, Back Hoe Loader, Graders, compactors, Pavers for Flexible and Rigid Pavement, Crawler, wheel tractors and its attachments, Cranes, Hauling Equipment's.				
Teaching-Learning Process	Black Board, Slides on Projector, Comparing Different Equipment Manufacturers, performance and its uses			
<b>Module-3</b>				
Selection of Construction Equipment: Task considerations, Cost considerations, Engineering considerations, Equipment Acquisition options, Maintenance of Equipment: Repairs, log maintenance, safety during operation, economical life of equipment				
Teaching-Learning Process	Black Board, Slides on Projector, Field Examples			
<b>Module-4</b>				
Safety in Use of Construction equipment's: Human Factors in Construction Safety Management Motivation: Management, Supervisors, Workers, Motivational schemes, Role of first line supervisors, Role of middle managers, Role of workers, top management practices				
Teaching-Learning Process	Black Board, Slides on Projector, Site Case Studies			
<b>Module-5</b>				
Safety Management: Safety audit, Safety in site preparation, Design, safety culture, Top Management, Company Activities and Safety – Safety Personnel, Sub-contractual Obligation - Project Coordination and Safety Procedures				
Teaching-Learning Process	Black Board, Slides on Projector, Site Case Studies			
<b>Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)</b> The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.				
<b>Continuous Internal Evaluation:</b> <b>3. Three Unit Tests each of 20 Marks</b> <b>4. Two assignments each of 20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40 marks</b> to attain the COs and POs The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be <b>scaled down to 50 marks</b> <b>CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.</b>				
<b>Semester End Examination:</b> <b>6. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.</b> <b>7. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.</b> <b>8. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.</b>				

01.02.2023

**Suggested Learning Resources:**

## Reference Books

- Peurifoy, R.L., Ledbetter. W.B., Construction Planning, Equipment and Methods, McGraw Hill Co.
- Antil J.M., Civil Engineering Construction, McGraw Hill Book Co.
- SC Sharma, 'Construction equipment and its Management', Khanna Publications.
- Hand Book on Construction Safety Practices, SP 70, BIS 2001.
- Jimmy W. Hinze, Construction Safety, Prentice Hall Inc., 1997
- Richard J. Coble, Jimmie Hinze and Theo C. Haupt, Construction Safety and Health.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

1. NPTEL Lecture Series Construction Methods and Equipment Management, Coordinated by IIT Guwahati.  
<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/103/105103206/>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Comparing different manufacturers Construction Equipment-its performance, maximum ability and cost consideration

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

CO1	Identify and understand use of equipment and its benefits.	L1, L2
CO2	Selection of Equipment's and its application.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO3	Understand necessity of safety management.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO4	Identify importance, need of safety with respect to Client, contractor and subcontractors and site workers.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
CO5	Safety Implementation at Sites	L2, L3, L4, L5

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	X							
CO2	X								
CO3			X		X				
CO4				X	X				
CO5		X				X		X	

PAVEMENT ENGINEERING LAB -II			
Course Code	22CHTL26	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P: S)	1	SEE Marks	50
Credits	2	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course objectives:</b> The objective of this course is to make students learn <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The procedure and test the basic properties of bitumen and modified binders, learn bituminous mixdesign</li><li>• Learn field tests on pavementevaluation</li></ul>			
SI.NO	Experiments		
	Tests on bitumen / polymer modified binders		
1	Penetration test		
2	Viscosity test		
3	Specific gravity test		
4	Flash and fire point test		
5	Ductility and elastic recovery test		
6	Softening point test and separation test		
7	Tests on bitumen Emulsion & Cutback bitumen		
	Tests on bituminous mixes		
1	Proportioning of materials by Rothfutch’s method and Mix design by Marshall Method.		
2	Bitumen Extraction, bitumen content and aggregate gradation		
	Field Tests on Pavement evaluation		
1	Benkelman Beam deflection studies & analysis		
2	Measurement of Unevenness by Merlin & Bump integrator - Calibration of Bump Integrator		
3	Surface Distress measurements – visual & wind shield survey – Determination of PCI		
4	Dynamic Cone Penetration Test		
5	Non-destructive test on concrete by: (Demonstration) (a) Rebound Hammer Test; (b) Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity Test; (c) Profometer		
	Software Lab		
1	Design of Flexible pavements using IIT-PAVE software		
2	Design of Rigid Pavements as per IRC:58-2015(MS-Excel)		
<b>Course outcomes (Course Skill Set):</b> At the end of the course the student will be able to: CO1: Acquired the expertise to conduct various tests on binder, modified binders and bituminous mixes. CO2: Gained knowledge on various field tests for the pavement evaluation			

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each course. The student has to secure not less than 40% of maximum marks in the semester-end examination (SEE). In total of CIE and SEE student has to secure 50% maximum marks of the course.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE):**

CIE marks for the practical course is **50 Marks**.

The split-up of CIE marks for record/ journal and test are in the ratio **60:40**.

- Each experiment to be evaluated for conduction with observation sheet and record write-up. Rubrics for the evaluation of the journal/write-up for hardware/software experiments designed by the faculty who is handling the laboratory session and is made known to students at the beginning of the practical session.
- Record should contain all the specified experiments in the syllabus and each experiment write-up will be evaluated for 10 marks.
- Total marks scored by the students are scaled down to 30 marks (60% of maximum marks).
- Weightage to be given for neatness and submission of record/write-up on time.
- Department shall conduct 02 tests for 100 marks, the first test shall be conducted after the 8<sup>th</sup> week of the semester and the second test shall be conducted after the 14<sup>th</sup> week of the semester.
- In each test, test write-up, conduction of experiment, acceptable result, and procedural knowledge will carry a weightage of 60% and the rest 40% for viva-voce.
- The suitable rubrics can be designed to evaluate each student's performance and learning ability.
- The average of 02 tests is scaled down to **20 marks** (40% of the maximum marks).

The Sum of **scaled-down** marks scored in the report write-up/journal and average marks of two tests is the total CIE marks scored by the student.

**Semester End Evaluation (SEE):**

SEE marks for the practical course is 50 Marks.

SEE shall be conducted jointly by the two examiners of the same institute, examiners are appointed by the University.

All laboratory experiments are to be included for practical examination.

(Rubrics) Breakup of marks and the instructions printed on the cover page of the answer script to be strictly adhered to by the examiners. **OR** based on the course requirement evaluation rubrics shall be decided jointly by examiners.

Students can pick one question (experiment) from the questions lot prepared by the internal /external examiners jointly.

Evaluation of test write-up/ conduction procedure and result/viva will be conducted jointly by examiners.

General rubrics suggested for SEE are mentioned here, writeup-20%, Conduction procedure and result in -60%, Viva-voce 20% of maximum marks. SEE for practical shall be evaluated for 100 marks and scored marks shall be scaled down to 50 marks (however, based on course type, rubrics shall be decided by the examiners)

Change of experiment is allowed only once and 10% Marks allotted to the procedure part to be made zero.

The duration of SEE is 03 hours

## Semester- 3

SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ROAD CONSTRUCTION			
Course Code	22CHT31	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:2	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory+25 T/SDA	Total Marks	100
Credits	4	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the difficulties of road construction in weak and marshy soils and necessary precautions to be taken during design and construction.</li><li>Understand the methods of strengthening soil fills and embankments to improve their performance as pavement component layer.</li><li>Understand the difficulties associated with construction of high embankments and maintaining stability of hill slopes with precautions to be taken.</li><li>Understand the use of recycled materials in road construction including milled bituminous waste with necessary design methodology.</li><li>Understand the design and construction of roads in coastal and desert environments with exclusive exposure conditions.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Problems of construction of roads in marshy areas and weak / expansive soils and water-</b> logged - areas. Various effective measures for solving the problems, machinery required and method of construction. Control of water table, capillary rise and seepage flow in road construction. Design and construction of filter drains and capillary cut-off. Construction of subgrade in marshy areas and weak / expansive soils and water- logged - areas.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Methods of strengthening weak foundation soil, acceleration of consolidation and settlement of compressible embankment foundation, vertical sand drains -Application, design and construction method.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Problems in construction of high embankments, stability of foundation and embankment slopes. Stability of hill slopes, control of erosion.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Use of special materials such as</b> geo-synthetics for drainage and in pavement layers. Use of reinforced earth retaining walls, Nailing Technique, Techniques of pavement construction using recycled materials – cold and hot mix recycling of bituminous materials.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Special construction techniques</b> - construction techniques of cell filled concrete Pavements – design, economics and construction method, and its application. Road construction on desert region and coastal areas, alternative methods, <b>Special problems</b> in construction & maintenance of hill roads, land slide, causes, investigation, and preventive and remedial measures, protection of embankment and cut slopes.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. R.M. Koerner "Designing with Geosynthetics" - 4th Edition Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1997.
2. Geotechnical Aspects of Pavements Reference Manual / Participant Workbook U.S. Department of Transportation Publication No. FHWA NHI-05-037 Federal Highway Administration May 2006, <https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/engineering/geotech/pubs/05037/05037.pdf>
3. Pavement Drainage- Theory and Practice", G.L. Shivakumar Babu, Prithvi S Kandhal, Nivedya Mandankara Kottayi, Rajib Mallick, A. Veeraragavan, CRC Press

**Reference Books:**

1. IRC-75 "Guidelines for the design of High embankments" - IRC, 2015
2. Leonards G.A. "Foundation engineering" - McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1962.
3. Cedgreen H.R. "Drainage of highway and airfield pavement" - John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1974.
4. G. Kassiff M. Livnet. G. Wisemen "Pavements on Expansive clays" - Jerusalem Academy Press, Jerusalem. Israel, 1969.
5. R.D. Krebs & R.D. Walker "Highway Materials" - McGraw Hill Book House, New York, 1971.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://www.maccaferri.com/in/case-histories/>

**Skill Development Activities Suggested**

- Literature study on real-time case studies of special problems encountered and mitigation.
- Site visits

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Get the knowledge about the difficulties of road construction in weak and marshy soils and the precautions to be taken	L2, L3
CO2	Suggest improvement methods of strengthening soil fills and embankments to be a pavement layer.	L3, L4
CO3	Know the difficulties associated with construction of high embankments and maintaining hill slopes stability.	L2, L3, L4
CO4	Use recycled materials in road construction with appropriate design methods.	L2, L3
CO5	Provide design and construction methods for roads in coastal and desert environments.	L2, L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	X									
CO2				X	X					
CO3					X	X				
CO4				X	X					
CO5				X	X	X				



## Semester- 3

INTELLIGENT TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS			
Course Code	22CHT321	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Have an awareness and scope of transport issues, such as, traffic safety, public transport, advanced vehicle management and control.</li><li>Learn how Intelligent transport systems (ITS) involve the application of information technology and telecommunications to control traffic, inform travellers and drivers, operate public transport, automating payments, handle emergencies and incidents, operate commercial fleets and freight exchange, and automate driving and safety.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction to Intelligent Transport System:</b> Definition, Objectives, Historical Background, Benefits of ITS – Introduction to Automatic Vehicle Location (AVL), Automatic Vehicle Identification (AVI), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Traffic control and monitoring aspects. <b>Intelligent Supporting Technologies :</b> Wireless communications, Standards and Cellular Technology, ITS Data acquisition and processing, Hardware and Software--Micro-Controllers			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Field studies and analysis using relevant software		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Intelligent Supporting Technologies:</b> PLC, Embedded systems, Ubiquitous Computing, Sensing Technologies, Detectors/Detection Techniques—Triangulation Technique, Inductive loop detection, Video vehicle detection, Microwave detection etc. Global Positioning System (GPS)			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Field studies and analysis using software		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Components of ITS:</b> Theories of elastic and plastic behaviour of soils. Function: Stability of embankment, Reinforcing embankment and fibres, Methods of reducing settlement due to consolidation in foundations of road embankment. Vertical Sand Drains: Design criteria, constriction and uses. <b>Advanced Traveller Information Systems (ATIS):</b> Traffic density, Variable message signs, Parking guidance, Weather information, <b>Advance Vehicle Monitoring Systems :</b> Security CCTV systems, Wireless Sensor Network and RFID			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving and analysis through software		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Commercial Vehicle Operations (CVO):</b> Emergency Vehicle Notification Systems, Automatic Road Enforcement, Variable Speed Limits, Collision Avoidance Systems, Dynamic Traffic Light Sequence, Cooperative Systems On The Road, Automatic Number Plate Recognition By Image Processing.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving and analysis through software		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>ITS Applications:</b> Advanced Traffic Management Systems (ATMS) Advanced Vehicle Control Systems (AVCS), Public Transportation Systems (APTS), Advanced Rural Transportation Systems (ARTS), Automated Highway Systems <b>ITS Programs In the World:</b> Overview of ITS implementations in developed countries, ITS in developing countries.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Field studies and analysis through software		

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. Sumit Ghos and Tony Lee, *Intelligent Transportation Systems*, CRC Press, ISBN:0849300673.
2. Chris Drane and C. R. Drane, *Positioning Systems in Intelligent Transportation Systems*, Artech House Publishers, ISBN: 0890065365.
3. Choudury M A and Sadek A, "Fundamentals of Intelligent Transportation Systems Planning" Artech House.

**Reference Books:**

1. Kan Paul Chen, John Miles, "Recommendations for World Road Association (PIARC)" ITS Handbook 2000.
2. Sussman, J. M., "Perspective on ITS", Artech House Publishers, 2005.
3. US Department of Transportation, "National ITS Architecture Documentation", 2007 (CDROM).
4. Turban. E and Aronson. J. E, "Decision Support Systems and Intelligent Systems", Prentice Hall
5. Judy McQueen and Bob McQueen, *Intelligent Transportation System and Architecture*, Artech House Publishers, ISBN:089006525X
- Asad J. Khattak, *Intelligent Transportation Systems: Planning, Operations, and Evaluation*, CRC Press

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105105204>
- [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_ce72/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ce72/preview)
- <https://www.edx.org/course/intro-to-traffic-flow-modeling-and-intelligent-tra>

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Analyse the appropriate system/s in various functional areas of transportation	L1, L2, L3, L4
CO2	Combine the various systems, plan and implement ITS applications	L1, L2, L3
CO3	Application of communications and information technologies to manage traffic	L1, L2, L3
CO4	Providing travellers with early notice	L2, L3, L4, L5, L6
CO5	Automatic handling of emergencies and to improve safety	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, L6

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	X	X	X	X		X			X	
CO2	X	X	X	X		X			X	
CO3	X	X	X	X		X			X	
CO4	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	
CO5	X	X	X	X		X			X	

## Semester- 3

GIS AND REMOTE SENSING APPLICATIONS IN TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING			
Course Code	22CHT322	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Identify the geospatial data and tools required for understanding the transportationsystems.</li><li>Use geospatial methods to analyze the transportation networkproblems.</li><li>Apply the geospatial methods in transportation modellingsystems.</li><li>Demonstrate the use of geospatial methods in transportation safety and air qualityanalysis</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Concept of GIS and RS. Development of GIS and RS over the period. GIS for transportation in perspective. GIS, GPS and Transportation. Land use and Transportation Data: Spatial and Non spatial data for land use and transportation. Traffic Analysis Zone (TAZ) and screen lines. Network and Routes.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Data base Development: Database domains and transactions. RDBMS and Entity Relationship (ER) diagram. Data base design. Map Generation and Analysis Concept of map layers. Land cover analysis. Network creation and linear route building. Map accuracy and location expression. Generation of Themes and charts.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Transportation Network Development and Algorithms: Network development and management. Network properties. Shortest path algorithms. Transit network and paths.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
GIS-T applications: Background and trends of GIS-T application. GIS-T application areas. Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS): Components of ITS. Architecture and integration with GIS. Analysis and visualizations of traffic data in GIS. Integration of GPS and GIS. Case Studies.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Transportation, Environment and Hazards: Mapping sensitive Environmental features; GIS and Transportation related Air Quality; Accidents and Safety Analysis; Transportation of hazardous Materials.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of design software, Field visit for data collection.		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. O'sullivan David, Geographic Information Analysis, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
2. Longley P. A., Barnsley M. J., Donnan Jean-Paul, Remote Sensing and Urban Analysis, Taylor & Francis, 2001.

**Reference Books:**

1. Hensher D.A., Button K.J., Haynes K.E., and Stopher P.R. (Eds.), Handbook of Transport Geography and Spatial Systems, Elsevier, 2004.
2. Thill Jean-Claude, Geographical Information Systems in Transportation Research, Pergamon, 2000.
3. Caliper Corporation, Travel Demand Modelling with TransCAD, 1998.
4. Michael W., GIS - A Computing Perspective, CRC Press, 2004.
5. Miller HJ and Shaw SL, Geographic Information Systems for Transportation: Principles and Applications, Oxford University Press, 2001.
6. Implementation of GIS in State DOTs, NCHRP Report No: 180.
7. Simlowitz HJ. GIS Support Transportation System Planning. International GIS Sources Book. Hill JC, GIS in Transportation, Transportation Research Part C & 2000.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/103/105103193/>
- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Rn0M39HOPU&list=PLLy\\_2iUCG87CDlroZBlwwBIIYwz7KxVtA](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Rn0M39HOPU&list=PLLy_2iUCG87CDlroZBlwwBIIYwz7KxVtA)

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Recognize the geographical data and tools needed to understand the transportation networks.	L1, L2
CO2	Use geospatial techniques to examine the problems with the transportation network.	L1, L2, L3, L4
CO3	Use geospatial techniques in systems for transportation modelling.	L1, L2, L3, L4
CO4	Recognize several GIS in Transportation (GIS-T) applications, including Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS), and explore a few case studies.	L1, L2, L4
CO5	Showcase the application of geospatial techniques to study of air quality and safety in transportation.	L1, L2, L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X
CO2	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	X
CO3	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	X
CO4	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X
CO5	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	X

## Semester- 3

CONSTRUCTION PLANNING AND ECONOMICS			
Course Code	22CHT323	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to make students learn Highway Planning, Highway Engineering Economics, principle, supply and demand models, equilibrium & sensitivity of travel demand Elasticity, Economic analysis & Highway financing			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Various types of highway development projects in progress in India and their scope. Factors to be considered in planning of new highway /expressway / bypass and up-gradation of existing roads. <b>Planning of Road Projects</b> —project management framework, scope, project objectives, project environment, causes of project failure, project development process <b>Resource planning</b> – human resources, project man power grouping, structuring site organization, construction materials- classification of construction materials, materials usage, materials inventory, cost and budget.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Time planning</b> – project work breakdown, determining activities involved, assessment of duration, CPM / PERT network analysis, works scheduling, methods of works scheduling, factors affecting works scheduling, Problems. <b>Planning Control System</b> – resource production, project cost, project time, codification and project management, information system, use of software <b>Use of softwares: Primavera V8i, MSP (Microsoft project), PPM (Project Portfolio Management)</b>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of planning software		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Highway Engineering Economics, principle, supply and demand models, equilibrium, sensitivity of travel demand, Elasticities</b> – types, models (Kraft demand model) consumer surplus cost – cost elasticity pricing and subsidy policies, rates of interest, Vehicle operation cost, direct and indirect benefits due to road improvement, Total transportation cost, fixed and variable costs. Road user cost studies in India.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Economic analysis</b> , different methods, determination of annual cost, benefit cost ratio, IRR, FIRR, NPV. Sensitivity of economic analysis, Examples of economic analysis for different types of road improvement measures, pavement options, construction of bypasses and upgrading of intersections. Project priorities, methods of dealing with uncertainties.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, case studies		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Highway financing</b> , various options for road and bridge projects, special cess, tolling, BOT, BOOT and other options. Economic and financial analysis of highway projects and use of computer software packages. Road investment decision packages. <b>Use of software: HDM-4 software, Primavera V8i, MSP (Microsoft project), PPM (Project Portfolio Management)</b>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, Demo and learning of planning software		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. L.R. Kadiyali "Traffic Engineering and Transport Planning"-Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
2. K.K. Chitkara. "Construction Project Management Planning, Scheduling and Controlling" - Tata McGraw Hill publications
3. Winfrey, "Economic analysis for Highways", International Textbook Company, Pennsylvania, 1969
4. Dr. Vinay Maitri and Dr. P.K. Sarkar "Theory and Application of Economics in Highway & Transport Planning" Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi

**Reference Books:**

1. Prasanna Chandra "Financial Management"-Tata McGraw, New Delhi.
2. Woods K.B, Berry, D.S. and Goetz W.H, "Highway Engineering"-McGraw Hill Book Co.
3. Hewes C.I. and Oglesby, C.H., "Highway Engineering"-Asia Publishing House.
4. Ian G. Heggie, "Transportation Engineering Economics"-McGraw Hill Book Co.
5. "Road User Cost Study in India"- Final Report, Central Road Research Institute, New Delhi, 1982.
6. L.R. Kadiyali, et al, "Value of Travel Time Savings" - Traffic Engineering, HRB
7. Ministry of Road Transport and Highways, "Road Development Plan for India" - 2001-2021, Indian Roads Congress, New Delhi, 2002.
8. IRC "A Manual for the Application of Critical Path Method to Highway Projects in India"
9. Nhai.org, pmsgy.nic.in websites

**Standard Data Book on Highway Technology issued by the University may be referred in the PG Examination of VTU.**

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/106/105106188/>
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105106115>
- <https://onlinepubs.trb.org/Onlinepubs/hrbulletin/306/306-005.pdf>



01.02.2023

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	To prepare highway plans, Land use planning and development models.	L1, L2, L3
CO2	They will be able to carry out economic and financial analysis of highway projects.	L2, L3
CO3	Understand the highway planning process and difficulties or failures associated with planning process.	L2, L3
CO4	Understands the cost of materials, manpower and equipment in budget preparations for highway projects.	L3, L4
CO5	Analyse the various tasks involved in a road project and sequence them for effective and optimum outcome using tools like CPM and PERT.	L3, L4, L5

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1		X								
CO2					X	X	X			
CO3					X					
CO4					X	X	X			
CO5					X	X	X			

## Semester- 3

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING			
Course Code	22CHT324/22CIM324	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the different modes of transportation and factors affecting planning process for an effective transportation system.</li><li>• Understand the characteristics of mass transit system and methods of collecting traffic data to propose an effective transport facility.</li><li>• Understand and sources of zonal trip generation or attraction and then inter-zonal trip distribution methods.</li><li>• Analyse the mode of transport and its impact on transport system and also the methods of assigning travel trip to various routes for effective management.</li><li>• Understand the mass transportation options and evaluation of the systems for economic sustainability.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Urbanization Process:</b> Urban growth mechanism – Urban morphology - Urbanisation & travel demand Urban transport problems in India. <b>Urban Transport Planning Process:</b> Urban travel patterns - Study area delineation- Zoning - Planning surveys - Urban activity system- Sustainable urban transport - Systems approach.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Travel Demand Estimate:</b> Trip based and activity-based approach - Four stage travel demand modeling - Data needs and outputs - Quick response techniques - Survey designs. <b>Trip Generation:</b> Productions & Attractions - Influential factors – Trip rate analysis-Category analysis- Simple & Multiple linear regression models – FHWA method.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Trip Distribution:</b> Interchange matrix – Growth factor methods – Synthetic methods calibration of Gravity model. <b>Modal Split :</b> Influential factors – FHWA Procedure – Diversion curves & surfaces- Discrete choice models, Concept, Types, BL,MNL & HL models.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Trip Assignment:</b> Trip Assignment procedure – Diversion curves-BPR model-All or Nothing assignment-Multi path assignment-Capacity restraint assignment – User equilibrium and system equilibrium approach - Stochastic assignment approach.			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Land Use Transport System:</b> Urban system components - Urban spatial structure Accessibility - Location theory - Land use models - Land use transport models, Lowry & Garin – Lowry models. <b>Urban public transportation:</b> Urban growth and public transport needs - Transit mode classifications – Transit characteristics - Fleet size and capacity estimation <b>Use of softwares: TransCAD, CUBE</b>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, Skill enhancement through problem solving, software learning		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

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**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. Hutchinson, B.G., "Principles of Urban Transport System Planning" – McGraw Hill BookCo.
2. L.R. Kadiyali, "Traffic Engineering and Transportation Planning" – Khanna Publication.
3. Khisty C J., Lall B. Kent, *Transportation Engineering – An Introduction*, Prentice-Hall, NJ, 2005
4. Ortuzar, J. D., Willumsen, L.G., *Modeling Transport*, John Wiley & Sons, 1994
5. Papacostas C.S. and Prevedouros, P.D., *Transportation Engineering & Planning*, PHI, New Delhi, 2002
6. Chakroborty P., Das N., *Principles of Transportation Engineering*, PHI, New Delhi, 2003
7. Dickey J.W., *Metropolitan Transportation Planning*, Tata Mc-Graw Hill 1980

**Reference Books:**

1. Nicholas J. Garber, Lester A. Hoel, "Traffic and Highway Engineering", Third Edition Thompson Learning
  2. Institute of Traffic Engineers – "An Introduction to highway Transportation Engineering", ITE, USA
  3. Bowman, J. and M. ben-Akiva, *Activity based travel Forecasting; in Activity based travel forecasting*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Transportation, Report DOT-97-17.
- Bruton M.J., *Introduction to Transportation Planning*, Hutchinson of London, 1988

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/105/105105208/>
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/107/105107067/>

01.02.2023

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Learn about several forms of transportation and the elements that influence the planning process for each mode.	L1, L2, L4, L5
CO2	Propose effective transport facility for the mass transportation after collecting the data required.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, L6
CO3	Calculate the distributions of trips as well as the inter-zonal trip generations or attractions.	L2, L3, L4, L5, L6
CO4	Analyse the influence of each form of transportation on the transportation system to better understand optimal route management.	L1, L2, L4, L6
CO5	Evaluate the economic sustainability of the mass transportation systems.	L1, L2, L6

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
CO2	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	X
CO3	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
CO4	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	X
CO5	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X

## Semester- 3

CONTRACT MANAGEMENT			
Course Code	22CHT325	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	03:0:00	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	30	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> <b>This Course will enable the students to</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the various types of contracts</li><li>• Understand the use and effect of contracts in construction industry</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Introduction to contracts: Definitions, Essentials for a legally valid contract, Salient features of contract, Discharging of a contract, Documents for an Engineering Contract; Types of contracts: Classification Based on Tendering Process, Economic Consideration, Applicability of the various types of contracts in Construction.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Group based assignment on comparing contract documents of different Categories of project.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Tendering process: Definitions, List of Documents, EMD, Security Deposit, Invitation for Tenders and sale of Documents, Preparation of Tender Documents and its submission, Receipt of Tender Documents and its opening, Evaluation of Tender and Award of contract—Letter of Award, Letter of Intent, Issues in tendering process: Pre -Registration, Pre-Qualification, Nominated Tendering, Rejection of Tenders, Repeat Orders, Revocation of Tenders, Unbalanced Bidding.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Group based study on preparing a contract agreement process for a given project.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Administration/Performance of contract: Responsibilities (Duties and Liabilities) of Principal & Contractor, Monitoring and Quality control/assurance, Settlement of claims – Advances, Bills, Extension for time, Extras & Variations, Cost Escalations. Security Deposit, Retention Money, Performance Bond, Liquidated Damages, Penalties, Statutory Requirements.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Group based study on listing roles and responsibilities of principal and Contractor for a contract.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Breach of contract: Definition and Classification, Common Breaches by – Principal, Contractor, Damage Assessment, Claims for Damages.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Group based assignment on case study of breaches.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Dispute resolution: General, Methods for dispute Resolution—Negotiations, Mediation, Conciliation, Dispute Resolution Boards, Arbitration, Litigation /Adjudication by courts. Conciliation –Appointment of Conciliator, Role of Conciliator, Special Features of Conciliation Dispute Resolution Boards (DRB), Constitution of DRB, Functioning of DRB, Procedure for Hearings, Status of Award.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Group based assignment on preparing a contract document for a given project inclusive of DRB and its evaluating case studies		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

5. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**
6. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or **one Skill Development Activity of 40 marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Reference Books**

1. Albett Robert W., (1961/Latest Edition) "Engineering Contracts and Specifications", John Wiley and Sons, New York.
2. Patil B. S. (2009) "Civil Engineering Contracts and Estimates", University Press.
3. John G. Betty (1993/ Latest Edition) "Engineering Contracts", McGrawHills.
4. Vasavada B. J., (1997), "Engineering Contracts and Arbitration", (Self Publication by Jyoti B. Vasavada).
5. Vaid K.N., (1998) "Global perspective on International Construction Contracting Technology and Project Management", NICMAR, Mumbai
6. Prakash V. A., (1997) "Contracts Management in Civil Engineering Projects", NICMAR, Mumbai.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

NPTEL Lecture Series Advanced Contracts, Tendering and Public Procurement.

<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/129/106/129106006/>

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
1	CO The students will be able to understand the need of contract management	L2, L3
2	CO Steps involved in preparing contracts and types of contracts	L3, L4
3	CO Importance of arbitration	L2, L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO 5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1		X			X				
CO2						X	X		
CO3		X							

ROAD CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT			
Course Code	22CHT331	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	3
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> The objective of this course is to make students learn <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The working principle and the advantages and limitations of various types of construction equipment’s used and their maintenance and management measures</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction:</b> Working principle, capacity, rate of production, applications, advantages and limitations of various types of construction equipment			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Equipment for earthwork excavation, hauling and spreading:</b> Dozers; power shovels, Scrappers, Tippers and trucks, Motor graders, - application, types, production capacity, factors affecting production, optimum number of equipments for construction Different types of soil compactors and their applications			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Plants for aggregates production</b> – different types of crushers, Mixing plants: Pug mill for WMM, other cold mix plants, Hot mix Plants for bituminous mixes; factors affecting production capacity, Optimum number and location. Mixing plants for cement concrete			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Paving and compacting equipment:</b> Different types of pavers and compacting equipment for bituminous mixes, fixed form type paver and Slip form type paver for CC pavements – their advantages <b>Miscellaneous Equipment:</b> Kerb casting equipment, road marking equipment, bitumen sprayers, water tankers			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Equipment Management:</b> Equipment planning, forecasting equipment requirement, maintenance, workshop, work study, Selection of Construction Equipment - task considerations, cost considerations, equipment acquisition options			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		



**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or **one Skill Development Activity of 40 marks**

to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Books****Text Books:**

1. Peurifoy/ Schexnayder "**Construction Planning, Equipment and Methods**"- McGraw-Hill Higher Education
2. Sharma S.C. "**Construction Equipment and its Management**"- Khanna Publishers, Delhi

**References**

1. K.K. Chitkara, "**Construction Project Management, -Planning, Scheduling and Controlling**"- Tata McGraw –Hill Publications
2. "**Operation Manuals of various equipment manufacturers**".

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/103/105103206/>

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	knowledge of the different construction equipments available.	L1, L2
CO2	Knowledge of equipments application different stages of road construction, their effective usage, maintenance and management	L2, L3

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X								
CO2	X								

AIRPORT PLANNING AND DESIGN			
Course Code	22CHT332	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	3
<p><b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand aircraft characteristics, airport characteristics – capacity of runway, taxiway.</li><li>• Learn planning and design of terminal area, grading of airport area, design of drainage system</li><li>• Learn marking of runway and taxiway, airport lighting</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<p><b>Introduction:</b> Growth of air transport, airport organization and associations, Classifications of airports airfield components, airport traffic zones and approach areas.</p> <p><b>Aircraft Characteristics Related to Airport Design:</b> Components, size turning radius, speed, airport characteristics</p>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<p><b>Capacity and Delay:</b> Factors affecting capacity, Determination of runway capacity related to delay, gate capacity, taxiway capacity.</p>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<p><b>Airport planning, surveys and Design:</b> Airport Site Selection, Runway length and width, sight distances, longitudinal and transverse grades, runway intersections, taxiways, clearances, aprons, numbering, holding apron, noise control, Problems.</p> <p><b>Planning and Design of the Terminal area:</b> Operational concepts, space relationships and area requirements, vehicular traffic and parking at airports...</p>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<p><b>Airport Grading and Drainage:</b> Grading of airport area, hydrology, design of drainage systems, construction methods, layout of surface drainage and subsurface drainage system, Problems</p>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<p><b>Air Traffic Control and Aids:</b> Runways and taxiways markings, day and night landing aids, airport lighting, ILS and other associated aids.</p>			
Teaching-Learning Process	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

7. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**
8. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or **one Skill Development Activity of 40 marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

11. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
12. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
13. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Books****Text Books:**

1. **"Planning and Design of Airports"** - Robert Horenjeff, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Book Co.
2. **"Airport Engineering"** - G. Glushkov, V. Babkov, Mir Publishers, Moscow.

**Reference Books:**

1. **"Airport Planning and Design"** - Khanna, Arora and Jain, Nem Chand and Bros., Roorkee
2. Harry R. Cedergern. **"Drainage of Airfield pavements"** - John Wiley and Sons.
3. Virender Kumar and Satish Chandra, **"Airport Planning and Design"** - Galotia Publication press

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_ae11/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ae11/preview)

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	knowledge on planning and design of various components of airports	L1, L2
CO2	Understand and design the pavement sections of runways	L2, L3

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X			X					
CO2	X			X					

Semester- 3

SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION			
Course Code	22CHT333/22CIM333	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Demonstrate competent knowledge of Sustainability, their potentials, their relation, pros and cons.</li><li>• Identify specific actions that can be taken to conserve energy and to promote the development and use of renewable energy</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Overview of Civil Engineering Material - Material properties, Sustainable Construction Materials - Marginal materials, recycled materials, design aspects, construction practices using non-conventional materials and methods, milling and recycling techniques. Components of a material specification • Sustainability-based material specifications			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations,		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Energy Savings in Construction - Fundamentals of energy - Energy production systems, Energy and resource conservation, Energy efficient design strategies, Renewable energy sources – advantages and disadvantages; Energy management and conservation: electrical equipment - Improvement of power factor -maximum energy demand.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations,		
<b>Module-3</b>			
Sustainable Civil Engineering Design Practice - ASCE Policy on the Role of the Engineer in Sustainability Other guidelines for sustainable design; Sustainability metrics for materials, Green building rating system: Introduction to IGBC and LEED rating systems – various criteria for building rating			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations,		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Life-Cycle Assessment (LCA) - Use of sustainability metrics in LCA, Selection of materials using LCA			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations,		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Application of sustainability concepts in a real project - Design a Highway/ Infra structure projects by integrating sustainability concepts			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations,		

01.02.2023

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

1. Three Unit Tests each of **20Marks**
2. Two assignments each of **20 Marks or one Skill Development Activity of 40marks** to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods/question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course. Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Text Books:**

1. Sustainable Construction Materials: Recycled Aggregates (Woodhead Publishing Series in Civil and Structural Engineering) by [Ravindra K. Dhir OBE](#) (Author), [Jorge de Brito](#) (Author), [Rui V. Silva](#) (Author), [Chao Qun Lye](#) (Author)

**Reference Books:**

1. ASCE (2004), Sustainable Engineering Practice: An Introduction, Jorge A. Vanegas (Editor).
2. Sustainable Highway Construction Guide book – NCHRP – RP916

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

[Sustainable road construction: current practices and future concepts | World Highways](#)

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Identify principles of sustainability and its role in construction sector	L1,L2
CO2	Compute the life cycle energy of a typical building	L1,L2,L3,L4,L5
CO3	Develop recycling process for various types of marginal materials	L2,L3,L6
CO4	Carry out Life cycle Assessment	L1,L2,L3,L4
CO5	Learn to Apply Sustainability in Real time projects	L4,L5
CO6	Assess sustainability through ratings systems	L1,L2,L3,L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	X	X	X	X	X		X		X
CO2	X			X	X	X	X		X
CO3	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
CO4	X				X	X		X	
CO5	X				X	X			



## Semester 3

APPLICATION OF AI IN ENGINEERING INFRASTRUCTURE			
Course Code	22CHT334/22CIM334	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	3	Exam Hours	3
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> The primary objective of this course is to introduce the basic principles, techniques, and applications of Artificial Intelligence specifically to post graduate students. Emphasis will be placed on the teaching of these fundamentals, not on providing a mastery of specific software tools or programming environment. Specific objectives are, to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Gain a historical perspective of AI and its foundations.</li><li>Become familiar with basic principles of AI toward problem solving, inference, perception, knowledge representation, and learning.</li><li>Investigate applications of AI techniques in artificial neural networks and other machine learning models.</li><li>Explore the current scope, potential, limitations, and implications of intelligent systems.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>Introduction:</b> A brief history of AI, strong methods and weak methods, uses and limitations, AI in future, knowledge representation, the need for good representation, semantic nets, inheritance and frames. General applications of AI in civil engineering.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>Search methodologies:</b> problem solving as search, data driven /goal driven search, depth first search, breadth first search, problem solving as search, properties of such methods, why humans used depth first search, illustrative examples (traversing a Maze, searching for gift), informed and uninformed methods of searching. Illustrative real-world problems of civil engineering interest. Problems Related to Highway Engineering			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>Introduction to Machine Learning,</b> Concept learning, general-to-specific ordering, version spaces, inductive bias, general to specific ordering, version spaces, supervised learning, unsupervised learning, reinforcement learning. Illustrative real-world examples of machine learning of civil engineering interest.. Problems Related to Highway Engineering			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>Artificial Neural networks,</b> introduction, neurons, perceptrons, the capabilities of a single perceptron, multilayer neural networks, capabilities of multilayer neural networks, back propagation, unsupervised learning networks, Kohonen maps. Illustrative real-world examples on applications of neural networks in highway/ infrastructure construction management. . Problems Related to Highway Engineering			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>Learning under uncertainty and ambiguity,</b> fuzzy logic, linguistic variables, fuzzy sets, membership functions, fuzzy set operations, fuzzy expert systems, fuzzification, defuzzification, fuzzy rules, fuzzy inferences. Illustrative examples of engineering applications of fuzzy logic with specific reference to civil engineering.. Problems Related to Highway Engineering			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board PowerPoint Presentations and Skill enhancement through SDA.		

**Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

**Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

9. Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks**

10. Two assignments each of **20 Marks** or **one Skill Development Activity of 40 marks**

to attain the COs and POs

The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be **scaled down to 50 marks**

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

14. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.

15. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.

16. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.

**Suggested Learning Resources:****Books**

1. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist", Second edition, Updated for Python 3, Shroff/O'Reilly Publishers, 2016
2. Guido van Rossum and Fred L. Drake Jr, "An Introduction to Python – Revised and updated for Python 3.2", Network Theory Ltd., 2011.
3. John V Guttag, "Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python", Revised and expanded Edition, MIT Press, 2013
4. Stephen Marsland, "Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective", Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.
5. Tom M Mitchell, "Machine Learning", First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013
6. Saikat Dutt, Subramanian Chandramouli, Amit Kumar Das, "Machine Learning", First Edition, Pearson, 2018
7. S. Russell and P. Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Prentice Hall, Third Edition, 2009.
8. M. Tim Jones, "Artificial Intelligence: A Systems Approach (Computer Science)", Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc.; First Edition, 2008
9. Nils J. Nilsson, "The Quest for Artificial Intelligence", Cambridge University Press, 2009.

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- <http://digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/106106213/L01.html>
- <http://digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/106106198/L01.html>

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to :

Sl.No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Demonstrate fundamental understanding of the history of artificial intelligence (AI) and its foundations.	L1, L2
CO2	Apply basic principles of AI in solutions that require problem solving, inference, perception, knowledge representation, and learning.	L2, L3
CO3	Demonstrate awareness and a fundamental understanding of various applications of AI techniques in intelligent agents, expert systems, artificial neural networks and other machine learning models.	L2, L3
CO4	Identify candidate problem sets exclusive to a particular engineering discipline that can be addressed under the ambit of AI.	L2, L3, L4
CO5	Demonstrate an ability to share in discussions of AI, its current scope and limitations, and societal implications.	L3, L4

**Mapping of COs and POs**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1						X			
CO2						X			
CO3						X			
CO4						X			
CO5						X			

DATA ANALYTICS FOR ENGINEERS			
Course Code	22CHT335/22CIM335	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:P:SDA)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 Hours of Theory	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course Learning objectives:</b> The objectives of the course are to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Get an overall view of data analysis based on CRISP-DM processmodel.</li><li>• Study data quality assessment and visualization techniques for data involving two attributes and for higher dimensional data.</li><li>• Understand principles of modeling by going through various data modelingtechniques.</li><li>• Get a detailed account of data preparationphase.</li><li>• Study statistical concepts related to dataanalysis.</li><li>• Enablestudentstoindependentlyperformdataanalyticproceduresongivendatapertainingtocivilengineeringusing Excel.</li></ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
Data and knowledge, criteria to assess the knowledge, descriptive statistics of the data, inferential statistics, exploratory data analysis, knowledge discovery in data bases, data analysis processes, SEMMA, CRISP-DM, methods, tasks and tools.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, web resources		
<b>Module-2</b>			
Attribute understanding, kinds of attributes (nominal, interval, ratio types). Characteristics of one dimensional data, location measures, dispersion measures, and shape measures. Characteristic measures of multidimensional data, data quality, visual analytics of one-dimensional data, density plots, box plots, scatter plots. Correlation and covariance. Methods for multidimensional data (just briefing). Analysis of data pertaining to civil engineering infrastructure/ highway technology.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, web resources		
<b>Module-3</b>			
The four steps of modeling, model classes, black-box models, fitting criteria and score functions, error functionsforclassificationproblems,measureofinterestingness,closedformalgorithmformodelfitting.Typesoferrors.Model validation (briefing on methods). Modeling on the data specific to civil engineering infrastructure/ highwaytechnology.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, web resources		
<b>Module-4</b>			
Selection of data, feature selection, selecting top ranked subset of data, cross product, wrapper approach, and correlation-based filter.Cleaningdata,improvingdataquality,dealingwithmissingvalues,constructdata,providingoperability,assuringimpartialityand maximize efficiency. Complex data types. Implementation of methods on data specific to civil engineering infrastructure/ highway technology.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, web resources		
<b>Module-5</b>			
Clustering – methods. Hierarchical clustering. Dissimilarity measures; Minkowisci, Euclidian, Manhattan, Chebyshev, and cosine. Deviation measures. Association rules. Brief introduction to self-organizing maps. Implementation of methods on data specific to branch of specialization.			
<b>Teaching-Learning Process</b>	Black board, PowerPoint Presentations, web resources		
<b>Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)</b> <p>The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 50% of the maximum marks. Minimum passing marks in SEE is 40% of the maximum marks of SEE. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures not less than 50% (50 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.</p> <b>Continuous Internal Evaluation:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Three Unit Tests each of <b>20Marks</b></li><li>2. Two assignment each of <b>20Marks</b> or one <b>Skill Development Activity</b> of <b>40marks</b> to attain the COs and POs The sum of three tests, two assignments/skill Development Activities, will be <b>scaled down to 50marks</b></li></ol>			

**CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.**

**Semester End Examination:**

1. The SEE question paper will be set for 100 marks and the marks scored will be proportionately reduced to 50.
2. The question paper will have ten full questions carrying equal marks.
3. Each full question is for 20 marks. There will be two full questions (with a maximum of four sub-questions) from each module.
4. Each full question will have a sub-question covering all the topics under a module.
5. The students will have to answer five full questions, selecting one full question from each module

**Suggested Learning Resources:**

**Text Book:**

1. Michel R. Berthold, Christian Borgelt, Frank Hoopner, Guide to Intelligent Data Analysis, Springer- Verlag Publications, ISBN 978-1-84882-259-7, DOI 10.1007/978-1-84882-260-3, London, 2010

**Reference:**

1. Charles M. Zudd, Garry H. Mcchelland, Carry S. Ryan, Data Analysis: A Model Comparison Approach, Routledge Publication, NY, 2009.
2. Allan Agresti, An Introduction to Categorical Data Analysis, 2 nd Edition, Wiley Publication

**Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):**

- [www.kdnuggets.com](http://www.kdnuggets.com)
- [www.kaggle.com](http://www.kaggle.com)
- [www.datameer.com](http://www.datameer.com)

**Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

Sl. No.	Description	Blooms Level
CO1	Demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of the concepts and methods, know the exact scopes and possible limitations of each method and tasks involved. Apply CRISP-DM data analysis processes to civil engineering related data in decision making.	L2
CO2	Apply appropriate data visualization techniques and perform correlation analysis on the real-world data pertaining to allied areas of civil engineering / infrastructure / Highway technology	L3
CO3	Develop appropriate model for the data using the suitable algorithm and validate the so developed model using appropriate validation technique.	L4
CO4	Decide on appropriate method/ technique for data preparation and provide operability by assuring impartiality and integrity to the given real-world data drawn from various sub domains of civil engineering/ infrastructure/Highway technology	L5
CO5	Perform similarity analysis using similarity metrics and to implement simple clustering techniques of the given data set in one and multiple dimensions.	L6

Mapping of COS and POs

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
CO1						X		
CO2						X		
CO3						X		
CO4						X		
CO5						X		

PROJECT WORK PHASE – 1			
Course Code	22CHT34	CIE Marks	100
Number of contact Hours/Week	00:06:00	SEE Marks	--
Credits	03	Exam Hours	--
<b>Course objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Support independent learning.</li> <li>• Guide to select and utilize adequate information from varied resources maintaining ethics.</li> <li>• Guide to organize the work in the appropriate manner and present information (acknowledging the sources) clearly.</li> <li>• Develop interactive, communication, organisation, time management, and presentation skills.</li> <li>• Impart flexibility and adaptability.</li> <li>• Inspire independent and team working.</li> <li>• Expand intellectual capacity, credibility, judgement, intuition.</li> <li>• Adhere to punctuality, setting and meeting deadlines.</li> <li>• Instil responsibilities to oneself and others.</li> <li>• Train students to present the topic of project work in a seminar without any fear, face audience confidently, enhance communication skill, involve in group discussion to present and exchange ideas.</li> </ul>			
<b>Project Phase-1</b> Students in consultation with the guide/s shall carry out literature survey/ visit industries to finalize the topic of the Project. Subsequently, the students shall collect the material required for the selected project, prepare synopsis and narrate the methodology to carry out the project work. <p><b>Seminar:</b> Each student, under the guidance of a Faculty, is required to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Present the seminar on the selected project orally and/or through power point slides.</li> <li>• Answer the queries and involve in debate/discussion.</li> <li>• Submit two copies of the typed report with a list of references.</li> </ul> <p>The participants shall take part in discussion to foster friendly and stimulating environment in which the students are motivated to reach high standards and become self-confident.</p>			
<b>Course outcomes:</b> At the end of the course the student will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate a sound technical knowledge of their selected project topic.</li> <li>• Undertake problem identification, formulation, and solution.</li> <li>• Design engineering solutions to complex problems utilising a systems approach.</li> <li>• Communicate with engineers and the community at large in written and oral forms.</li> <li>• Demonstrate the knowledge, skills and attitudes of a professional engineer.</li> </ul>			

SOCIETAL PROJECT			
Course Code	22CHT35	CIE Marks	100
Number of contact Hours/Week	00:06:00	SEE Marks	--
Credits	03	Exam Hours	--
<b>Course objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Support independent learning.</li> <li>• Guide to select and utilize adequate information from varied resources maintaining ethics.</li> <li>• Guide to organize the work in the appropriate manner and present information (acknowledging the sources) clearly.</li> <li>• Develop interactive, communication, organisation, time management, and presentation skills.</li> <li>• Impart flexibility and adaptability.</li> <li>• Inspire independent and team working.</li> <li>• Expand intellectual capacity, credibility, judgement, intuition.</li> <li>• Adhere to punctuality, setting and meeting deadlines.</li> <li>• Instil responsibilities to oneself and others.</li> <li>• Train students to present the topic of project work in a seminar without any fear, face audience confidently, enhance communication skill, involve in group discussion to present and exchange ideas.</li> </ul>			
<p><b>Project Phase-1</b> Students in consultation with the guide/s shall carry out literature survey/ visit industries to finalize the topic of the societal Project. Subsequently, the students shall collect the material required for the selected project, prepare synopsis and narrate the methodology to carry out the project work.</p> <p><b>Seminar:</b> Each student, under the guidance of a Faculty, is required to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Present the seminar on the selected societal project orally and/or through power point slides.</li> <li>• Answer the queries and involve in debate/discussion.</li> <li>• Submit two copies of the typed report with a list of references.</li> </ul> <p>The participants shall take part in discussion to foster friendly and stimulating environment in which the students are motivated to reach high standards and become self-confident.</p>			
<b>Course outcomes:</b> At the end of the course the student will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate a sound technical knowledge of their selected societal project topic.</li> <li>• Undertake problem identification, formulation, and solution.</li> <li>• Design engineering solutions to complex problems utilising a systems approach.</li> <li>• Communicate with engineers and the community at large in written and oral forms.</li> <li>• Demonstrate the knowledge, skills and attitudes of a professional engineer.</li> </ul>			



## Semester III

INTERNSHIP			
Course Code	22CHTI36	CIE Marks	50
Number of contact Hours	06 Weeks	SEE Marks	50
Credits	06	Exam Hours	03
<p><b>Course objectives:</b></p> <p>Internship provide students the opportunity of hands-on experience that include personal training, time and stress management, interactive skills, presentations, budgeting, marketing, liability and risk management, paperwork, equipment ordering, maintenance, responding to emergencies etc. The objective are further,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To put theory into practice.</li> <li>• To expand thinking and broaden the knowledge and skills acquired through course work in the field.</li> <li>• To relate to, interact with, and learn from current professionals in the field.</li> <li>• To gain a greater understanding of the duties and responsibilities of a professional.</li> <li>• To understand and adhere to professional standards in the field.</li> <li>• To gain insight to professional communication including meetings, memos, reading, writing, public speaking, research, client interaction, input of ideas, and confidentiality.</li> <li>• To identify personal strengths and weaknesses.</li> <li>• To develop the initiative and motivation to be a self-starter and work independently.</li> </ul>			
<p><b>Internship/Professional practice:</b> Students under the guidance of internal guide/s and external guide shall take part in all the activities regularly to acquire as much knowledge as possible without causing any inconvenience at the place of internship.</p> <p><b>Seminar:</b> Each student, is required to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Present the seminar on the internship orally and/or through power point slides.</li> <li>• Answer the queries and involve in debate/discussion.</li> <li>• Submit the report duly certified by the external guide.</li> <li>• The participants shall take part in discussion to foster friendly and stimulating environment in which the students are motivated to reach high standards and become self-confident.</li> </ul>			
<p><b>Course outcomes:</b></p> <p>At the end of the course the student will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gain practical experience within industry in which the internship is done.</li> <li>• Acquire knowledge of the industry in which the internship is done.</li> <li>• Apply knowledge and skills learned to classroom work.</li> <li>• Develop a greater understanding about career options while more clearly defining personal career goals.</li> <li>• Experience the activities and functions of professionals.</li> <li>• Develop and refine oral and written communication skills.</li> <li>• Identify areas for future knowledge and skill development.</li> <li>• Expand intellectual capacity, credibility, judgment, intuition.</li> <li>• Acquire the knowledge of administration, marketing, finance and economics.</li> </ul>			

**Semester IV**

<b>PROJECT WORK PHASE -2</b>			
Course Code	22CHT41	CIE Marks	10 0
Number of contact Hours/Week(L:P:S)	00:08:00	SEE Marks	10 0
Credits	18	Exam Hours	03
<b>Course objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To support independent learning.</li> <li>• To guide to select and utilize adequate information from varied resources maintaining ethics.</li> <li>• To guide to organize the work in the appropriate manner and present information (acknowledging the sources) clearly.</li> <li>• To develop interactive, communication, organisation, time management, and presentations skills.</li> <li>• To impart flexibility and adaptability.</li> <li>• To inspire independent and team working.</li> <li>• To expand intellectual capacity, credibility, judgement, intuition.</li> <li>• To adhere to punctuality, setting and meeting deadlines.</li> <li>• To instil responsibilities to oneself and others.</li> <li>• To train students to present the topic of project work in a seminar without any fear, face audience confidently, enhance communication skill, involve in group discussion to present and exchange ideas.</li> </ul>			
<b>Project Work Phase - II:</b> Each student of the project batch shall involve in carrying out the project work jointly in constant consultation with internal guide, co-guide, and external guide and prepare the project report as per the norms avoiding plagiarism.			
<b>Course outcomes:</b> At the end of the course the student will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Present the project and be able to defend it.</li> <li>• Make links across different areas of knowledge and to generate, develop and evaluate ideas and information so as to apply these skills to the project task.</li> <li>• Habituated to critical thinking and use problem solving skills</li> <li>• Communicate effectively and to present ideas clearly and coherently in both the written and oral forms.</li> <li>• Work in a team to achieve common goal.</li> <li>• Learn on their own, reflect on their learning and take appropriate actions to improve it.</li> </ul>			

