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18PLN563

## Fifth Semester B. Planning Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Planning for Special Areas

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 What makes an area a special area for planning, elaborate on the need for special area planning? Pick an example to support your answer. (20 Marks)

OR

- 2 What are the formal and functional region, differentiate them with examples? (20 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 Elaborate on the physiographic and geographic features of an area to categorize them as a special area, with an example. (20 Marks)

OR

- 4 Throw some light on the political, economy and social aspects of any special areas. (20 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 Explain the good governance of special areas. Give any two statutes governing a border area. (20 Marks)

OR

- 6 What is Land management? Explain the problems of land in the hill areas and the provisions given by the Government. (20 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 How does the Government decide on budgeting for unique special area infrastructure? (20 Marks)

OR

- 8 Explain the budget allocation for physical and social infrastructure in extremist affected areas. (20 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 Elaborate on two projects or schemes and programmes by the Government for any given special area. (20 Marks)

OR

- 10 What is a program? Pick a case study and explain. (20 Marks)

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Scheme & Solutions

*[Signature]*  
Signature of Scrutinizer

Subject Title: Planning for special areas.

Subject Code: 18PLN56

Question Number	Solution	Marks Allocated		
1.	<p><u>MODULE - 1.</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Local reserve area, identified by municipalities for protection.</li> <li>* Need - conferring benefits to weaker sections, resource management</li> <li>* Balance in ecology.</li> </ul> <p>ex: H&amp;U area development programme.</p>	<p>10M</p> <p>10M</p>		
2.	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"> <p>Formal region</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Physical nature</li> <li>- Specific boundaries</li> <li>- Homogenous areas</li> <li>- Political boundaries</li> </ul> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Functional region</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Specific to area</li> <li>- Areas organized around a node.</li> <li>- Major cities etc.</li> <li>- Functions as part of economic &amp; social system.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>Formal region</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Physical nature</li> <li>- Specific boundaries</li> <li>- Homogenous areas</li> <li>- Political boundaries</li> </ul>	<p>Functional region</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Specific to area</li> <li>- Areas organized around a node.</li> <li>- Major cities etc.</li> <li>- Functions as part of economic &amp; social system.</li> </ul>	
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3.	<p>Explaining the distinct geo-physical, location &amp; <del>soo</del> features. Their importance regionally, example of special areas.</p>	<p>10M</p> <p>10M</p>		

Elective 1 :-

Subject Title: Planning for special areas

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Question Number	Solution	Marks Allocated
4.	<p>Frameworks for SEZ → SEZ Rules 2006, and the budgeting for various infrastructures for SEZ zones. (SEZ as an example, any special area can be picked).</p>	<p>10M 10M.</p>
5.	<p>Any two good governance explanation. Any two acts or policy oriented to a border area.</p>	<p>10M 10M.</p>
6.	<p>Land management techniques in special areas and tool used for it. Land related policy to be explained. Land acquisition for farming &amp; agricultural use to be mentioned.</p>	<p>20M</p>
7.	<p>The five year plan provisioning for special area infrastructure and development. ex: Tamil Nadu received Rs 3.55 crores during the fifth five year plan etc. for Nilgiris 'special area' for the programme HADP.</p>	<p>10M 10M.</p>

# Elective 1 -

Subject Title: Planning for special areas

Subject Code: 18PLNS-6

Question Number	Solution	Marks Allocated
8.	Under the five year plans, budget allocation for extremist areas ex: * Security related expenditure scheme * Civic action programme (CAP)	20M.
9.	BADP - Border Areas Development Programme * Name of projects or schemes → Link Roads → Ropeways. * Special central assistance under border area programme. * Land acquisition & construction of office building of BADOs.	10M  10M
10.	Program and activities sponsored or administered by local, state or national governments. ex: HADP - Hill area development programme for Nilgiris, Tamil Nadu.	10M  10M