

# CBCS SCHEME

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18AI644

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Foundation for Data Science

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Discuss how data science capability in a strategic asset. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain with example, the fundamental concepts of data science that study the extraction of useful knowledge from data analytics. (12 Marks)

OR

- 2 Explain CRISP data mining process in detail with required diagram. (20 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain about supervised segmentation and the process of selecting informative attributes. (14 Marks)
- b. Discuss on data querying methods for queries posed by an analyst. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain supervised segmentation with Tree structured models with an example of a simple classification tree. (10 Marks)
- b. How to represent trees as a set of rules? Explain with an example. (05 Marks)
- c. Discuss how to address the churn problem with tree Induction. (05 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain Linear Discriminant functions. (10 Marks)
- b. How to optimize an objective function? (05 Marks)
- c. Discuss on how Linear Discriminant functions are used for scoring and ranking instances. (05 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss about Logistic Regression. (10 Marks)
- b. Why overfitting often causes models to become worse? Explain in detail. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. How predictive modeling performed using nearest neighbors concept? Explain in detail with required example. (10 Marks)
- b. Briefly discuss about the formulas used for calculating the prediction of an instance from a set of the instances neighbors. (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain Hierarchical clustering in detail with an example of Whiskey analysis. Support your explanation with a dendrogram. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the technique of clustering around centroids with the help of K-means algorithm. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What is good model? Explain how to evaluate classifiers? (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss about confusion matrix with an example. (05 Marks)
- c. Why is text important and why is text difficult? Explain. (05 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. What is TFIDF? Explain how IDF is related to Entropy? (10 Marks)
- b. What do you mean by Co-occurrences and association? Explain with example. (10 Marks)

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