

# CBCS SCHEME

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18AI71

## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 Advanced Artificial Intelligence

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain intelligent agent and environment in detail. (10 Marks)  
b. What is an ideal rational agent? Discuss PEAS with suitable example for different agent types. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the concept of rationality in detail. (10 Marks)  
b. Describe the structure of agents. List and explain different types of agents. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Define:  
i) Conditional probability  
ii) Unconditional probability  
iii) Inclusion-exclusion principle. (06 Marks)  
b. State and explain Baye's rule in detail. (10 Marks)  
c. Demonstrate Wumpus World problem in AI. (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Discuss uncertainty problem with example. (06 Marks)  
b. Elaborate the structure of an agent that uses decision theory to select action using appropriate pseudocode. (10 Marks)  
c.

	Toothache		¬toothache	
	Catch	¬ Catch	Catch	¬ Catch
Cavity	0.108	0.012	0.072	0.008
¬ Cavity	0.016	0.064	0.144	0.576

Calculate conditional probability for i)  $P(\text{Cavity} / \text{toothache})$  ii)  $P(\neg \text{Cavity} / \text{toothache})$

(04 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. With suitable example, explain Bayesian network. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss variable elimination algorithm in detail. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Write the pseudocode of rejection sampling algorithm and explain in detail. (10 Marks)  
b. Describe how conditional independence relations are represented in Bayesian network. (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-4**

- 7 a. List and discuss early level operations in image processing. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain object recognition with structural information. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Elaborate on the different methods for converting 2D-image into a 3D-representation. (10 Marks)  
b. Draw the architecture of a face finding system and explain in detail. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. List and explain the different challenges in NLP. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss different types of statistical language modeling. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Discuss different applications of NLP. (10 Marks)  
b. Describe grammar based language model. (10 Marks)

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