

# CBCS SCHEME

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## Third Semester B.Tech. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 Computer Organization

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain with a neat diagram the connection between the processor and the computer memory. (08 Marks)
- b. Define performance measurement. Explain overall SPEC rating for computer. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain Big and Little endian. Explain the memory operations. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. If Register R1 and R2 of a computer contains the decimal values 1200 and 4600. What is the effective-address of the memory operand in each of the following instructions? Identify and explain the addressing modes of given instructions.
  - (i) Load 20(R1), R5
  - (ii) Move #3000, R5
  - (iii) Store R5, 30(R1, R2)
  - (iv) Add -(R2), R5(08 Marks)
- b. What is subroutine? Analyze the use of call or return instruction in a subroutine with assembly language program code. (06 Marks)
- c. Write an assembly language program for the expression  $S = (H + A) * (R + E)$ , using three, two and one address instructions. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. What is bus arbitration? With neat diagrams, describe centralized and distributed arbitration process. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the I/O Interface with modules diagram with I/O memory mapped. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain how simultaneous interrupt requests from several I/O devices can be handled by processor through a single INTR line. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Describe the general 8-bit parallel interface in brief. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the data transfer operations in PCI. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the Bus signal operation of SCSI Bus from hardware point of view. (06 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Describe the static RAM cell with an example of CMOS memory cell in brief. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain EPROM and flash memory. (06 Marks)
- c. Define the terms:
  - (i) Memory Access Time and Memory Cycle Time
  - (ii) Memory Latency and Memory Bandwidth
  - (iii) Double Data Rate SDRAM. (06 Marks)

OR



- 6 a. Describe asynchronous dynamic ram with the internal organization of  $2M \times 8$  dynamic memory chip. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the terms of the following:
- (i) LRU Replacement algorithm
- (ii) Interleaving (06 Marks)
- c. Define Cache Memory. Mention the effectiveness of cache mechanism with use of a cache memory. (06 Marks)

#### **Module-4**

- 7 a. Describe 4 bit carry lookahead adder in detail with logic operations. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain binary addition/subtraction logic circuit and mention the purpose of fast adder design. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain n-bit Ripple carry adder. (06 Marks)

#### **OR**

- 8 a. Explain sequential circuit binary multiplier of  $13 \times 11$  with register configuration. (08 Marks)
- b. Describe the importance of carry-save addition with multiplication example. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the procedure of restoring division. (06 Marks)

#### **Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain with the flowchart for determining a minimum sum of products using a Karnaugh map. (08 Marks)
- b. Plot Karnaugh maps for product terms  $f(a, b, c) = abc' + b'c + a'$  (06 Marks)
- c. Mention other uses of Karnaugh maps. (06 Marks)

#### **OR**

- 10 a. Explain J-K flip flop with master-slave arrangement. (08 Marks)
- b. Describe the purpose of T flip-flop. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain derivation of  $Q^+$  for an S-R latch and also switch debouncing with an S-R latch. (06 Marks)

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