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## Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021 Mechanical Measurements and Metrology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.**

- 1
  - a. Define Metrology. State the objectives of Metrology. (05 Marks)
  - b. Explain Line and End standards. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain with a neat sketch, a material standard of length. (10 Marks)
- 2
  - a. Explain briefly wringing phenomenon in slip gauges. (05 Marks)
  - b. How do you specify sine bars? State the limitations of sine bar. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain an Auto collimator with a neat sketch. Also write its applications. (10 Marks)
- 3
  - a. Briefly explain Hole basis system and shaft basis system of fit. (05 Marks)
  - b. State the Taylor's principle of gauge design. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain the different types of fit, with neat sketches. (10 Marks)
- 4
  - a. State the functional requirements of a Comparator. (05 Marks)
  - b. Classify comparators, giving examples in each category. (05 Marks)
  - c. With a neat sketch, explain a Pneumatic comparator. (10 Marks)
- 5
  - a. Define any five Screw thread parameters, with a neat sketch. (05 Marks)
  - b. Derive an expression for "Best size" wire in screw thread measurements. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain with a neat sketch, measurement of effective diameter of screw thread by 3 – wire method. (10 Marks)
- 6
  - a. Define any five Gear tooth terminology, with a neat sketch. (05 Marks)
  - b. State the application of Tool maker's microscope. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain the Constant Chord method of measurement of Gear tooth thickness. (10 Marks)
- 7
  - a. Define i) Error ii) Readability iii) Sensitivity iv) Resolution v) Threshold. (05 Marks)
  - b. Comment on the statement given below An Instrument is :  
i) Accurate but not precise ii) Precise but not accurate iii) Accurate and precise. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain Generalized measurement system, with a block diagram. (10 Marks)
- 8
  - a. State the inherent problem in Mechanical Intermediate Modifying Systems. (05 Marks)
  - b. Explain any one type of Capacitive transducer, with a neat sketch. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain an Oscillograph of stylus type, with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)
- 9
  - a. Briefly explain an Unequal arm balance. (05 Marks)
  - b. What are Dynamometer? Classify dynamometer. (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain a Hydraulic dynamometer, with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)
- 10
  - a. State the Laws of Thermocouple. (05 Marks)
  - b. Write a note on Gauge factor, with respect to strain gauges. (05 Marks)
  - c. With a neat sketch, explain the principle and working of Pirani gauge. (10 Marks)