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Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022

Machine Learning

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the Find-S algorithm with example. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the various stages involved in designing a learning system in brief. (10 Marks)
- c. Explain List-then-Eliminate algorithm. (04 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What do you mean by well posed learning problem? Explain with any two examples. (06 Marks)
- b. Describe the candidate elimination algorithm explain its working taking the instances given below:

Ex	Sky	Air temp	Humidity	Wind	Water	Fore cost	Enjoy sport
1	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Cold	Change	+ve
2	Rainy	Cold	High	Strong	Warm	Change	-ve
3	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Same	+ve
4	Sunny	Warm	Normal	Strong	Warm	Same	+ve

- c. List the issues in Machine Learning. (04 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain Irwin model in brief. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Dugdale's approach in brief. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain stress intensity factor in brief. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the concept of plain strain fracture toughness in brief. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Draw the perceptron network with the notations. Derive an equation of gradient descent rule to minimize the error. (10 Marks)
- b. List the appropriate problems for Neural network learning. (04 Marks)
- c. Explain the representation of neural network. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Define Artificial Neural Networks. Explain biological learning system. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain back propagation algorithm in detail. (10 Marks)
- c. Differentiate between single layer and Multilayer Neural Network. (04 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Define Baye's theorem. Prove it with an example. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Brute-force Map learning algorithm in brief. (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 8 a. Explain maximum likelihood and least-squared error hypothesis in detail. (10 Marks)
b. Explain Naïve Bayes's classifier with example. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Write a short note on the following:
i) Estimating hypothesis accuracy
ii) Sample error
iii) True error. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss the method of comparing two algorithms. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the basics of sampling theory. (10 Marks)
b. Explain the difference in error of two hypotheses. (10 Marks)

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