

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

## Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Mechanical Measurements and Metrology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1
  - a. Compare line and end standards. (07 Marks)
  - b. Three 200mm gauges to be calibrated are measured on a level comparator by wringing them together and then comparing them with a 600mm gauge. The 600mm gauge has an actual length of 600.0025mm and the three gauges together have a combined length of 600.0035mm. When the 3 gauges are Inter-compared, it is found that Gauge A is longer than gauge B by 0.0020mm but shorter than gauge C by 0.001mm. Determine the length of each gauge. (07 Marks)
  - c. Sketch only with all notations:
    - i) Imperial standard yard
    - ii) International prototype meter. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 2
  - a. Explain with a neat sketch, how conical work pieces are inspected on a sine centre. (06 Marks)
  - b. Draw a neat sketch and Label all parts of: i) Auto collimator    ii) Bevel protractor. (08 Marks)
  - c. Using angle gauges combinations, set-up: i)  $102^{\circ}8'36''$     ii)  $33^{\circ}16'42''$ . (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3
  - a. Compare with sketches:
    - i) Hole basis and shaft basis system.
    - ii) Unilateral tolerance and bilateral tolerance. (06 Marks)
  - b. Design the general type of GO and NOT GO gauges for a 40mm shaft and hole pair designated as 40H8/d9, given that:
    - i)  $i = 0.45\sqrt[3]{D} + 0.001D$
    - ii) 40mm lies in the diameter range of 30-50mm
    - iii)  $IT8 = 25i$
    - iv)  $IT9 = 40i$
    - v) Upper deviation of shaft =  $-16D^{0.44}$
    - vi) Wear allowance assumed 10% of gauge tolerance. (14 Marks)

**OR**

- 4
  - Explain with a neat sketch.
    - a. Johansson Mikrokator
    - b. LVDT
    - c. Solex Pneumatic gauge
    - d. Zeiss-ultra Optimeter. (20 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. With a neat sketch, indicate the following on a screw thread: i) Pitch    ii) Major Dia  
       iii) Minor dia    iv) Root    v) crest    vi) Addendum    vii) Dedendum.    (07 Marks)  
 b. Derive the expression for best size wire.    (07 Marks)  
 c. Sketch and label all parts of tool makers microscope.    (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. With a neat sketch, indicate the following on a gear tooth:  
       i) Pitch circle    ii) Addendum    iii) Dedendum    iv) Circular pitch    v) Top land  
       vi) Flank    vii) Tooth thickness.    (07 Marks)  
 b. Sketch and label all parts of:  
       i) GTVC    ii) David Brown tangent comparator.    (08 Marks)  
 c. Explain constant chord method for gear tooth measurements.    (05 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Define: i) Accuracy    ii) Precision    iii) Calibration    iv) Loading effect    v) Threshold.    (05 Marks)  
 b. Classify and explain the types of errors.    (05 Marks)  
 c. List the examples of 3 stages of GMS of mechanical, optical and electrical types.    (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Discuss the inherent problems in mechanical system.    (04 Marks)  
 b. Write a note on: i) Ballast circuit    ii) Advantages of Electrical Modifying devices.    (08 Marks)  
 c. Explain with a neat sketch:  
       i) CRO    ii) Light Beam oscillograph.    (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 With a neat sketch explain:  
 a. Pendulum scale  
 b. Rope brake dynamometer  
 c. McLeod gauge  
 d. Pirani gauge  
 e. Proving ring.    (20 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 With a neat sketch explain:  
 a. Unbonded wire strain gage  
 b. Laws of thermocouple  
 c. Optical pyrometers  
 d. Bimetallic thermometer.    (20 Marks)

\* \* \* \* \*